

THE **BOEING** COMPANYAIRPLANE DIVISION  
P.O. BOX 707  
RENTON, WASHINGTON 98055

CODE IDENT. NO. 81205

NUMBER D6-19860

NASA CR-62037

TITLE: 367-80 VARIABLE STABILITY SIMULATION SYSTEM  
(NASA AMES LARGE TRANSPORT SIMULATION PROGRAM)FOR LIMITATIONS IMPOSED ON THE USE OF THE INFORMATION  
CONTAINED IN THIS DOCUMENT AND ON THE DISTRIBUTION  
OF THIS DOCUMENT, SEE LIMITATIONS SHEET.MODEL 367-80 CONTRACT NAS2-3224ISSUE NO. 1 ISSUED TO: Nasa AmesPrepared By: G. W. Baska 1-25-66  
G. W. BaskaPREPARED BY R. E. Robbins 1-21-66SUPERVISED BY R. E. Robbins 1/22/66  
R. A. SmithAPPROVED BY M. Schuyler 1/25/66  
M. SchuylerAPPROVED BY J. R. Utterstrom 1/25/66  
J. R. Utterstrom (DATE)

ABSTRACT

Concerning the use of a large four-engine jet airplane, Boeing 367-80 (707 prototype) as an in-flight dynamic simulator for the simulation of other large transport type airplanes operating in the subsonic region, including the approach and landing phases of flight.



NASA AMES TECH  
INFO DIV.  
RECORDS

ACTIVE SHEET RECORD											
SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS				SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS			
		SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR			SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR
1	B					46	B				
2						47					
3						48					
4						49					
5						50					
6						51					
7						52					
8						53					
9						54					
10						55					
11	B					56	A				
12						57					
13						58					
14						59					
15						60					
16						A1					
17						A2					
18						A3					
19						A4					
20						A5					
21						A6					
22						A7					
23						A8					
24						A9					
25						A10					
26						A11					
27						A12					
28						A13					
29						A14					
30						A15					
31						A16					
32						A17					
33						A18					
34						A19					
35						A20					
36					A21						
37					A22						
38					A23						
39					A24						
40					A25						
41					A26						
42					A27						
43					A28						
44					A29						
45					A30						

**ACTIVE SHEET RECORD**

SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS				SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS			
		SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR			SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR
A31						B45					
B1						B46					
B2						B47					
B3						B48					
B4						B49					
B5						C1					
B6						C2					
B7						C3					
B8						C4	A				
B9						C5					
B10						C6					
B11						C7					
B12						C8					
B13						C9					
B14						C10					
B15						C11					
B16						C12	A				
B17						C13					
B18						C14					
<b>B19</b>						C15					
B20						C16					
B21						C17					
B22						C18					
B23						C19					
B24						C20					
B25						C21					
B26						a					
B27						b	B				
B28						c	B				
B29						d	B				
B30											
B31											
B32											
B33											
B34											
B35											
B36											
B37											
B38											
B39											
B40											
B41											
B42											
B43											
B44											

SHEET c



**INTRODUCTION**

During 1965, the Airplane Division of The Boeing Company undertook a program, utilizing the Boeing 367-80 airplane (707 prototype), which would provide in-flight dynamic simulation of large airplanes in their landing configurations. The bulk of the work was carried out under two separate NASA contracts. The first contract, NAS 1-4096, was for the simulation of large supersonic transport-type airplanes and the flight test program was conducted at the NASA Langley facility at Langley AFB, Virginia.

A description of the simulation system as used for the Langley program can be found in Boeing Document D6-19856, "367-80 Airplane Variable Stability Simulation System (NASA Langley Supersonic Transport Simulation Program)" (Ref. A), and the results of the program are detailed in Boeing Document D6-10743, "Simulation of Three Supersonic Transport Configurations with the Boeing 367-80 In-Flight Dynamic Simulation Airplane" (Ref. B).

The second contract, NAS 2-3224, was for the simulation of a very large subsonic transport-type airplane and the flight test work was performed at the NASA Ames Research Center at Moffett Field, California.

The objectives of this program were:

- a. To establish requirements for satisfactory roll control characteristics of large, heavy airplanes in the landing approach.
- b. To establish requirements for satisfactory and minimum acceptable longitudinal dynamic stability and control characteristics of large, heavy airplanes in the landing approach.

The subject document describes the simulation systems as used for the NASA Ames program and includes descriptions of the technique, hardware, operational procedures and the various configurations simulated.

The results of the NASA Ames Program are described in Boeing Document D6-15000 "Large Transport Landing Characteristics as Simulated in Flight and on the Ground" (Reference C).

B  
B

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
ABSTRACT	2
INTRODUCTION	3
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	5
LIST OF SYMBOLS	6
1.0 SUMMARY	8
2.0 DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION OF SYSTEM	32
2.1 BASIC THEORY	32
2.2 COMPUTER MECHANIZATION	35
2.3 AIRPLANE CONTROL SERVO SYSTEMS	39
2.4 OPERATING PROCEDURES	41
2.5 HARDWARE	51
2.6 AIRPLANE CONFIGURATION AND VARIATIONS SIMULATED	57
3.0 PROBLEM AREAS	59
REFERENCES	60
APPENDIX A - DESCRIPTION AND CALCULATION SHEETS FOR AMES LARGE TRANSPORT	A1
APPENDIX B - AMES LARGE TRANSPORT VARIATIONS	B1
APPENDIX C - 367-80 AIRPLANE ELECTRO-HYDRAULIC POWER CONTROL UNITS	C1

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

<u>FIGURE</u>	<u>SHEET</u>
1 GENERAL VIEW OF 367-80 AIRPLANE	12
2 GENERAL VIEW OF CABIN AREA	13
3 CLOSE-UP OF EVALUATION PILOT'S CONTROLS	14
4 CLOSE-UP OF PILOT'S SIMULATION CONTROL PANEL	15
5 GENERAL VIEW OF AIRBORNE ANALOG COMPUTER	16
6 GENERAL VIEW OF INTERFACE	17
7 CLOSE-UP OF $\alpha/\beta$ VANE	18
8 CLOSE-UP OF RATE GYROS	19
9 LATERAL CONTROL POWER UNIT (R.H. WHEEL WELL)	20
10 AILERON ACTUATOR (L.H. WHEEL WELL)	21
11 HYDRAMAT UNIT (SPOILER PANEL #6)	22
12 RUDDER ACTUATOR	23
13 R.H. ELEVATOR POWER CONTROL UNIT	24
14 367-80 AIRPLANE CHARACTERISTICS	25
15 SYSTEM BLOCK DIAGRAM	26
16 ELEVATOR CONTROL SERVO SYSTEM	27
17 THRUST CONTROL SERVO SYSTEM	28
18 LATERAL CONTROL SERVO SYSTEM	29
19 RUDDER CONTROL SERVO SYSTEM	30
20 LIFT CONTROL SERVO SYSTEM	31
21 TYPICAL AIRPLANE RESPONSE TO NOSE-UP ELEVATOR PULSE (AMES LARGE TRANSPORT SIMULATION)	47
22 TYPICAL AIRPLANE RESPONSE TO RIGHT RUDDER PULSE (AMES LARGE TRANSPORT SIMULATION)	48

LIST OF SYMBOLS

$V$	Velocity
$\alpha$	Angle of Attack
$\beta$	Angle of Sideslip - Wind from Right of Nose
$\theta$	Pitch Angle - Nose Up
$Q$	Pitch Rate
$\phi$	Roll Angle - Right Wing Down
$P$	Roll Rate
$\psi$	Yaw Angle - Nose Right
$R$	Yaw Rate
$\gamma$	Flight Path Angle - Climb
$\delta E$	Simulated A.L.T. Elevator
$\Delta T_{A.L.T.}$	Simulated A.L.T. Thrust
$\delta W$	Simulated A.L.T. Wheel
$\delta R$	Simulated A.L.T. Rudder
$\delta e_c$	-80 Elevator Command
$\delta t h_c$	-80 Thrust Command
$\delta a b_c$	-80 Spoiler Command
$\delta w_c$	-80 Wheel Command
$\delta r_c$	-80 Rudder Command
$C_L$	Lift Coefficient
$C_D$	Drag Coefficient
$C_m$	Pitching Moment Coefficient - Nose Up
$C_l$	Rolling Moment Coefficient - Right Wing Down
$C_n$	Yawing Moment Coefficient - Nose Right
$C_y$	Side Force Coefficient - To Right

LIST OF SYMBOLS (Continued)

$T$	Engine Thrust
$m$	Airplane Mass
$I_{xx}$	Roll Axis Inertia
$I_{yy}$	Pitch Axis Inertia
$I_{zz}$	Yaw Axis Inertia



## 1.0 SUMMARY

### 1.1 BACKGROUND

The Boeing 367-80 airplane (707 prototype) was successfully modified to perform as an in-flight dynamic simulator for the simulation of very large transport airplanes in the approach and landing phases of flight.

Thirty five hours of flight time were completed while simulating a large transport airplane, referred to as the Ames Large Transport (A.L.T.) and various variations from this basic configuration.

When the test airplane was in the simulation mode, it was flown from the right hand seat by the "Evaluation Pilot."

The airplane performance was continuously monitored by the "Safety Pilot" in the left hand seat, who could take command at any time and revert to the normal 367-80 control systems by disengaging the simulation.

The Safety Pilot could also override the Evaluation Pilot's inputs with his own controls without disengaging the system.

### 1.2 CONFIGURATIONS TESTED

The basic configuration simulated was based on control and stability derivatives supplied by NASA Ames that were typical of a very large four-engine, subsonic jet transport airplane. The basic derivatives of this airplane, referred to as the Ames Large Transport (A.L.T.), are given in Appendix A, Sheet A30.

In addition, a number of variations were simulated which consisted of modified lateral directional and longitudinal axis characteristics.

The parameters modified were:

#### a. Lateral-Directional Axis

- Maximum Wheel Angle
- Maximum Wheel Rate
- Maximum Rolling Acceleration
- Maximum Steady State Roll Rate
- Roll Time Constant

#### b. Longitudinal Axis

- Short Period Frequency
- Short Period Damping
- Elevator to Column Gearing
- Elevator Control Power
- Change of Lift Coefficient Due to Elevator

### 1.3 AIRCRAFT MODIFICATIONS

The modifications necessary to convert the 367-80 to a variable stability research airplane consisted of:

Conversion of the airplane to fully powered control surfaces by the addition of electro-hydraulic actuators. This gave the capability of moving the control surfaces by either a mechanical input from the Safety Pilot through the normal airplane control cable systems, or by an electrical command input when in the simulation mode. In addition, provision was made for modulating the positions of the spoiler panels and the thrust reverser clamshell doors with electrical commands.

The installation of a general purpose analog computer (Syston-Donner SD/80) which provided electrical command signals to the airplane control systems - elevators, ailerons, spoiler panels, rudder, and thrust reversers - to modify the response characteristics of the basic -80 airplane to conform to those of the A.L.T. configuration being simulated.

The installation of a special set of Evaluation Pilot's controls for the right hand seat position. These controls consisted of an instrumented column and wheel, a fake throttle lever and transducers on the existing rudder pedals, and provided electrical signals proportional to the Evaluation Pilot's control inputs. Electrical pitch and roll trim controls were also added.

The installation of special sensors and wiring for the measurement of such parameters as angle-of-attack, sideslip angle, pitch, roll and yaw rates, roll angle and airspeed. A 17-foot streamlined boom was added to the nose of the airplane to carry the  $\alpha/\beta$  vane sensor. (See Fig. 1.)

The installation of a rack of special test equipment, referred to as the interface, which provided:

- a. Input and output connections to the computer.
- b. Isolation and demodulation, where necessary, for the signals from the various airplane sensors and proper scaling and biasing of the incoming and outgoing signals.
- c. Electronic control for the electro-hydraulic servo systems.
- d. Logic circuitry for the mode selection control allowing the simulation mode to be selected from either the cockpit or the interface station. This function also included error detection and display circuitry and provisions for automatic disengagement in the event of a malfunction.

#### 1.4 TECHNIQUE OF SIMULATION

The technique adopted for the simulation system was essentially an open loop, low-gain compensation technique in which the response of the airplane to any disturbance was modified by modulating the airplane control surface with electrical commands from the analog computer. Figure 15 shows a very simplified block diagram of the system.

The magnitudes of the electrical commands were obtained from the precalculated differences between the response of the basic 367-80 airplane and the response of the simulated A.L.T. to the same disturbance. They were based on the known stability and control derivatives of the 367-80 and the predicted derivatives of the simulated A.L.T.

The accuracy of the simulation depended primarily upon the accuracy with which the control and stability derivatives of the basic 367-80 were known. For this reason, the initial calculations for the gains used in the analog computer were followed up with flight tests for the purpose of "fine tuning" the simulation system to compensate for any discrepancy between the published values of the airplane derivatives and the true values under dynamic conditions.

This technique, unlike a high gain, closed loop feedback, or model following method, is not self-correcting and consequently has limitations regarding gross weight, c.g. location, etc., changes of which tend to affect the validity of the simulation.

Despite these drawbacks, the technique adopted was considered preferable to the model following method because of the high probability of structural bending modes coupling with a model system.

#### 1.5 FACTORS AFFECTING THE ACCURACY OF THE SIMULATION

##### 1.5.1 Linearization of the Equations of Motion

Because the computation system was based on linearized equations of motion for a rigid airframe, the validity of the simulation decreased as the airplane departed from the established trim condition. For this reason the following limits were established to keep the simulation within the desired accuracy:

Airspeed . . . . .	± 10 knots from trim speed
Bank Angle . . . . .	± 20 degrees
Sideslip Angle . . . . .	± 10 degrees
Load Factor. . . . .	± .6 g's

### 1.5.2 Knowledge of the Basic 367-80 Characteristics

The accuracy with which the basic 367-80 airplane could be simulated had a major effect on the overall simulation accuracy.

This factor became increasingly important if the airplane being simulated was radically different from the 367-80.

### 1.5.3 Accuracy of the Signals from Aircraft Sensors

The accuracy of the signals from the various aerodynamic sensors, i.e., angle-of-attack, sideslip angle, roll, yaw and pitch rates, roll angle and airspeed, was important since these signals fed directly into the computer to form the commands to the control surfaces.

### 1.5.4 Response Characteristics of the Control Surfaces

A further factor affecting the accuracy of the simulation was the response characteristics of the control surfaces. This included the frequency response of the servo systems plus any non-linearities in the linkage, and effects due to airloads.

### 1.5.5 Variations in Gross Weight and C.G. Location

Because the simulation was based on calculations assuming a 367-80 airplane of fixed gross weight and c.g. location any change in these two factors, due perhaps to fuel distribution before flight and consumption during flight, caused a deterioration in the simulation.

### 1.5.6 Atmospheric Conditions

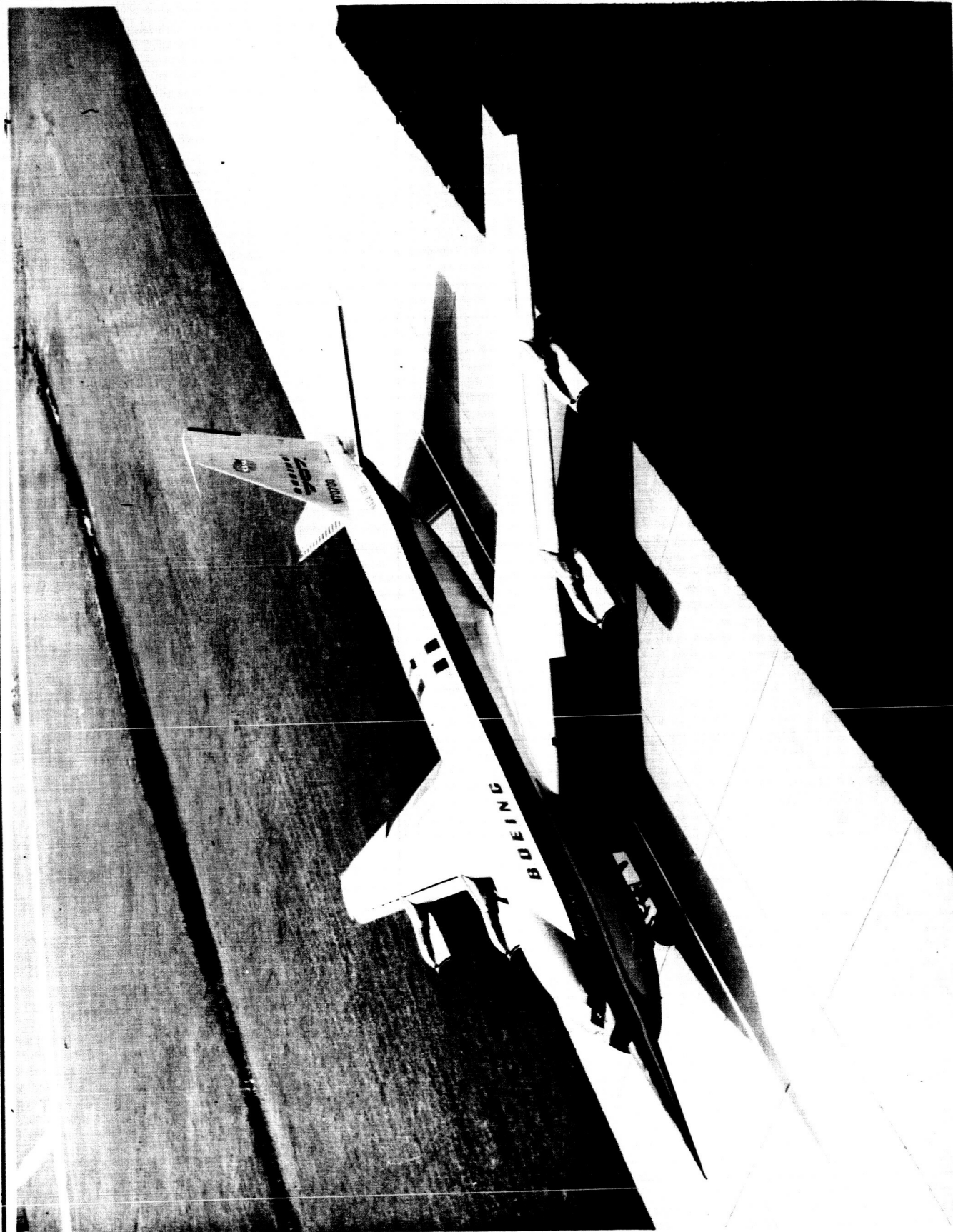
The above paragraphs refer to factors which were more or less under the control of the test engineer.

The 367-80 aerodynamic derivatives could be improved by means of increased flight time and increased knowledge of the basic -80 airplane characteristics.

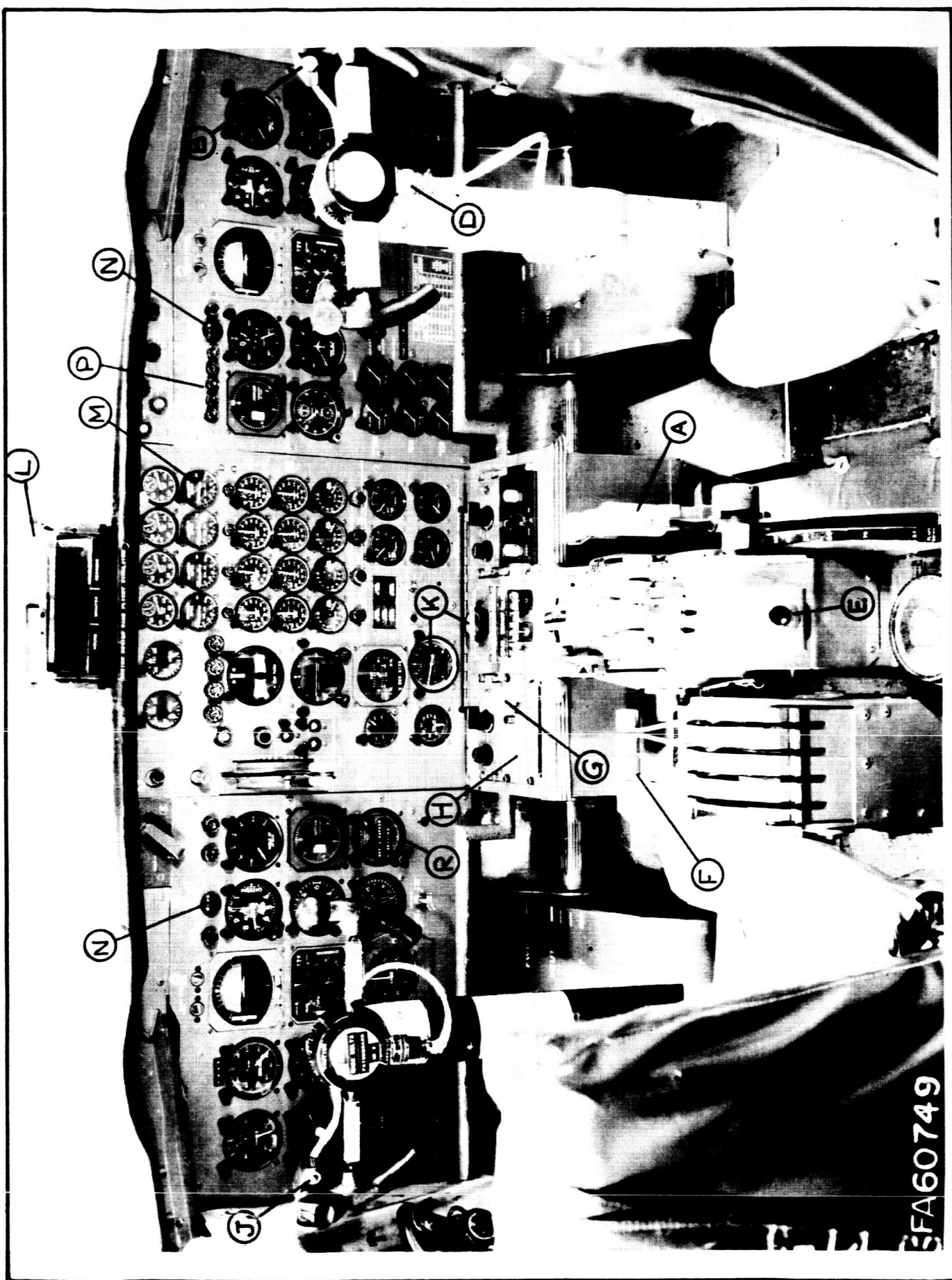
The signals from the aircraft sensors could be improved with careful calibration and compensation.

The discrepancies caused by using linear equations of motion could be calculated and limits set on the simulation to keep the accuracy within reasonable bounds. Similarly, the effects of change in gross weight and c.g. location could be calculated and allowed for.

However, the one factor which was out of the control of the test engineer was atmospheric turbulence. The major part of the problem with turbulence was caused by the production of erroneous angle-of-attack and sideslip angle readings due to local gusts at the  $\alpha/\beta$  vane. These signals were immediately fed into the computer resulting in commands to the control surfaces which caused erroneous motions of the airplane. For this reason the flight testing was restricted to conditions of zero to light turbulence.

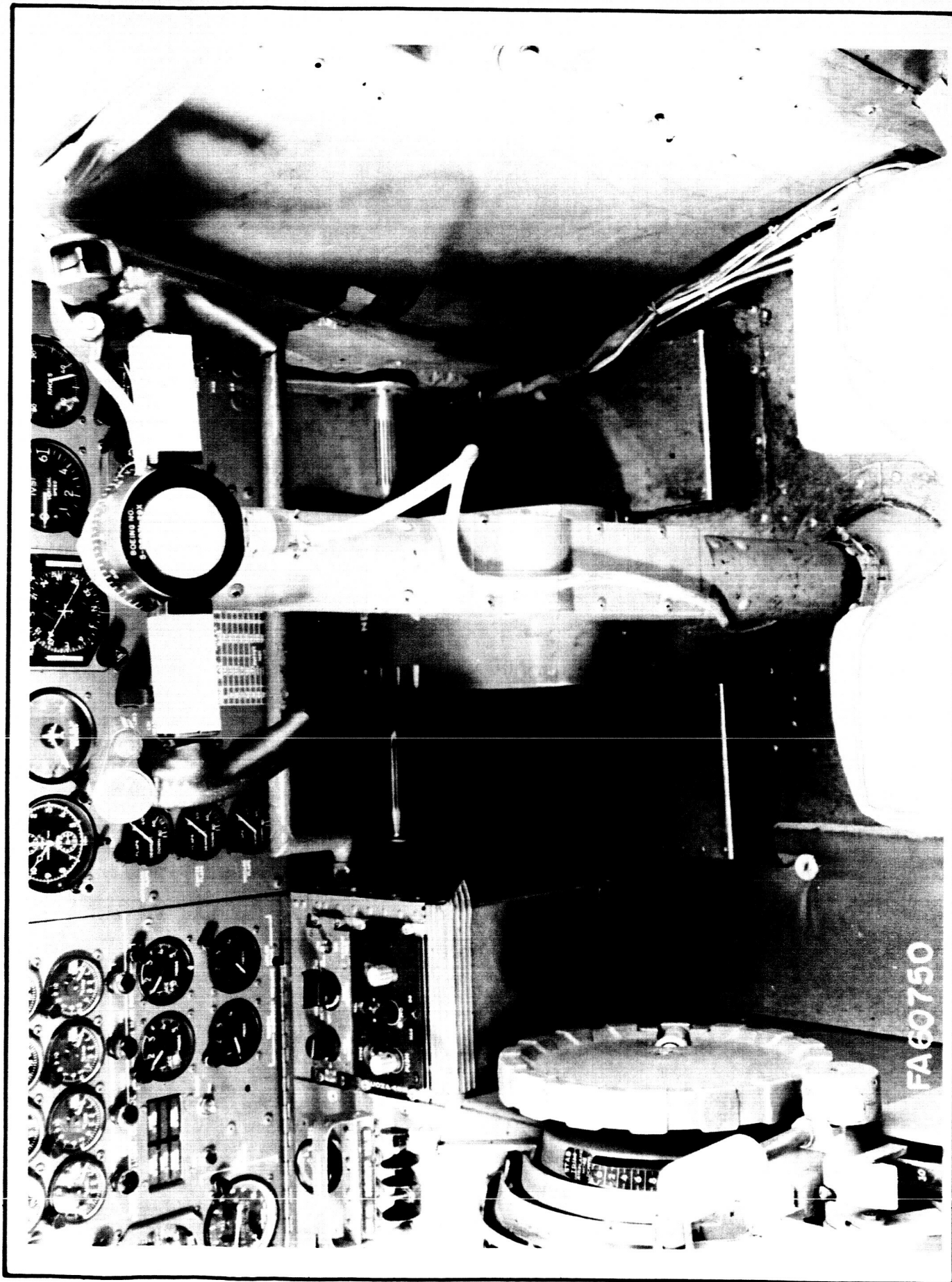


GENERAL VIEW OF 367-80 AIRPLANE

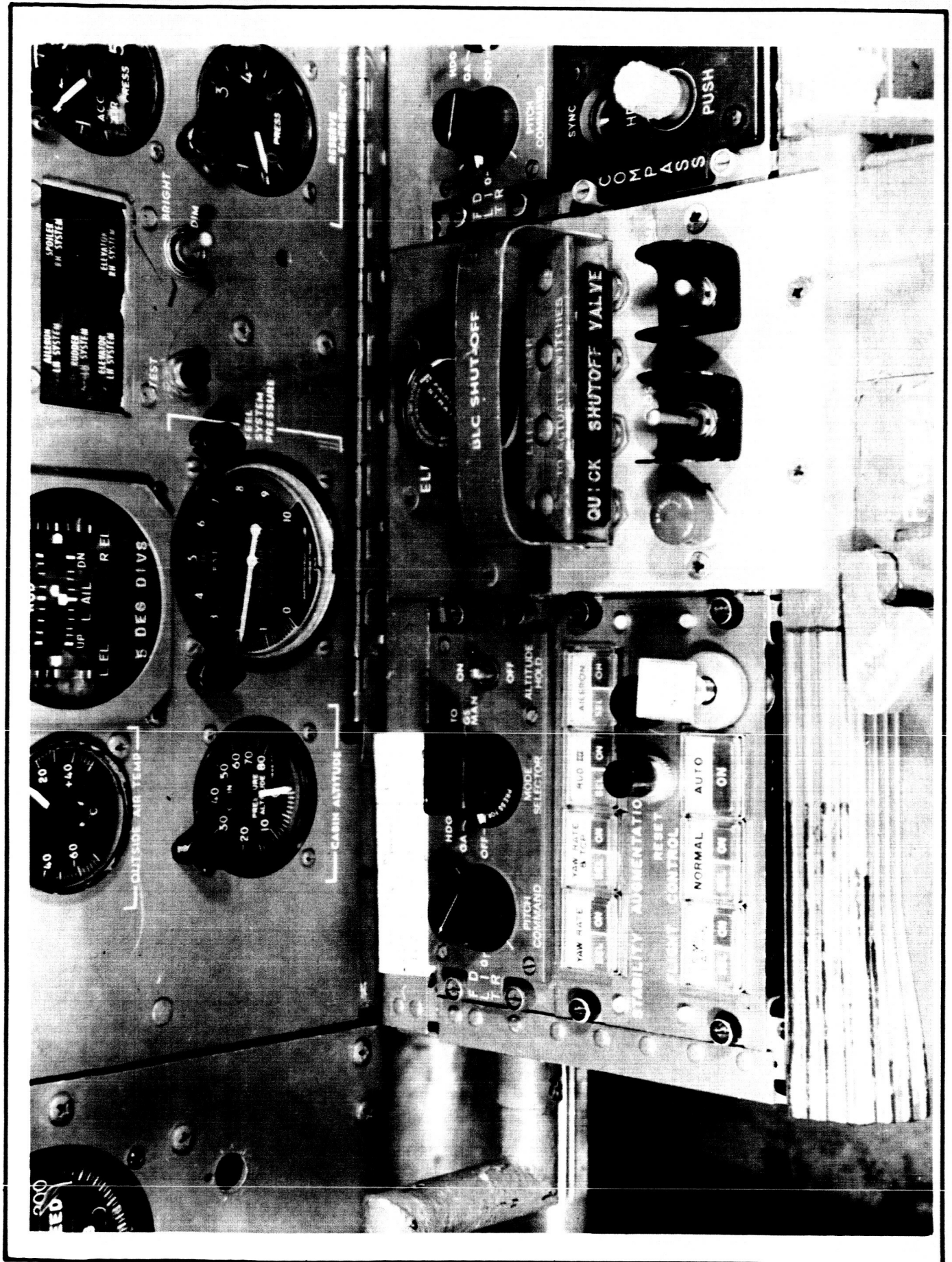


GENERAL VIEW OF CABIN AREA



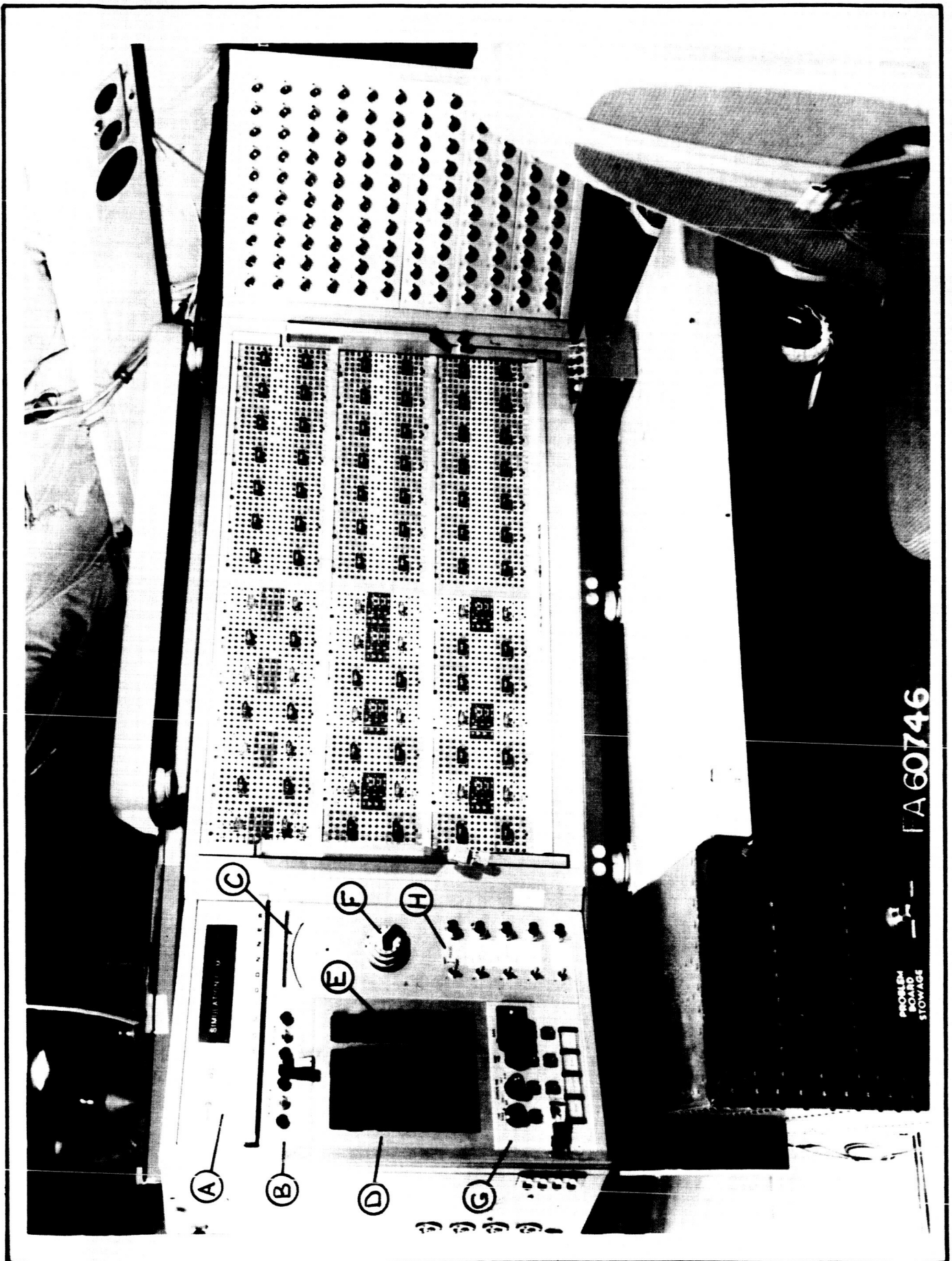


CLOSE-UP OF EVALUATION PILOT'S CONTROLS

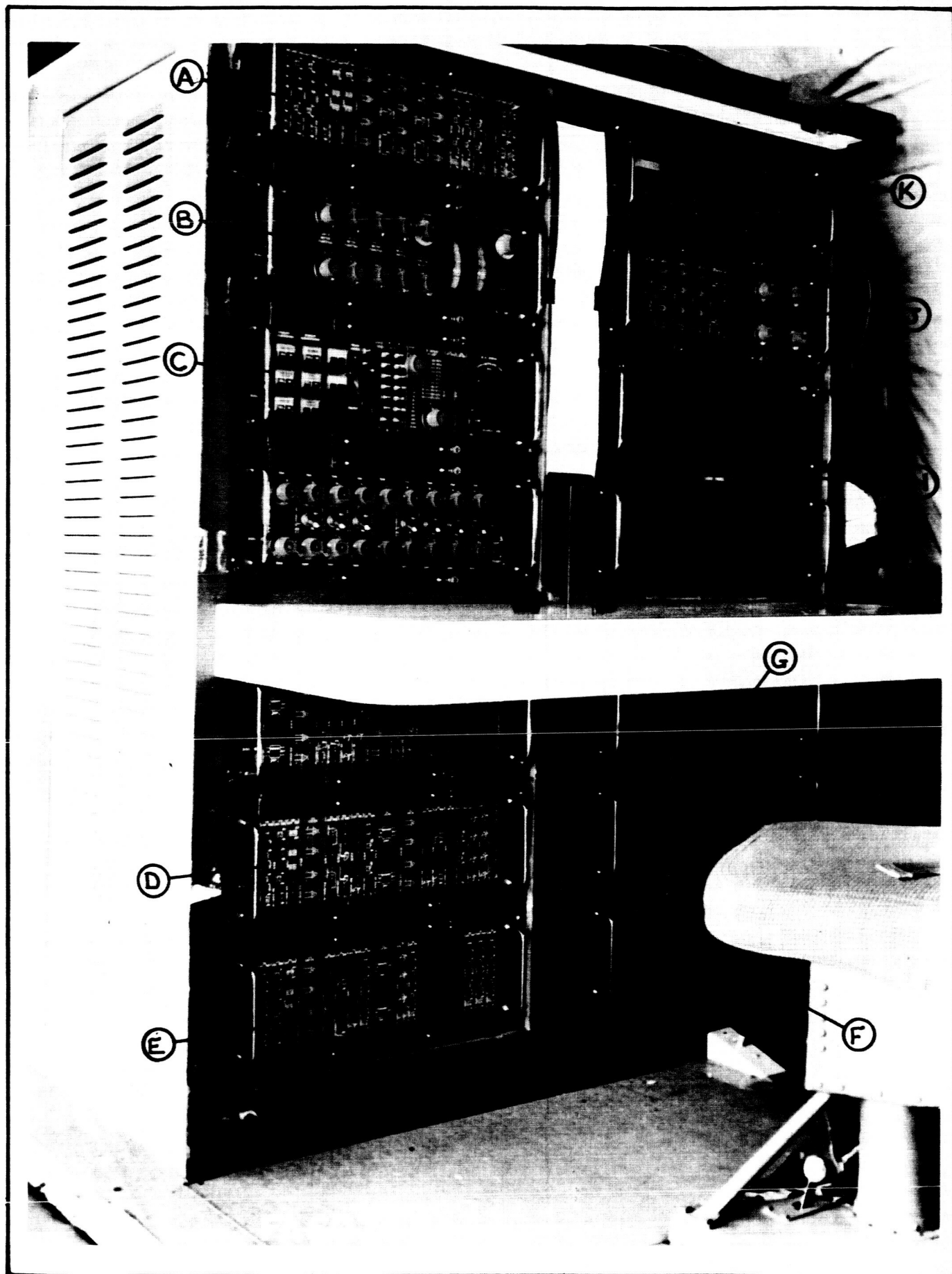


CLOSE-UP OF PILOT'S SIMULATION CONTROL PANEL

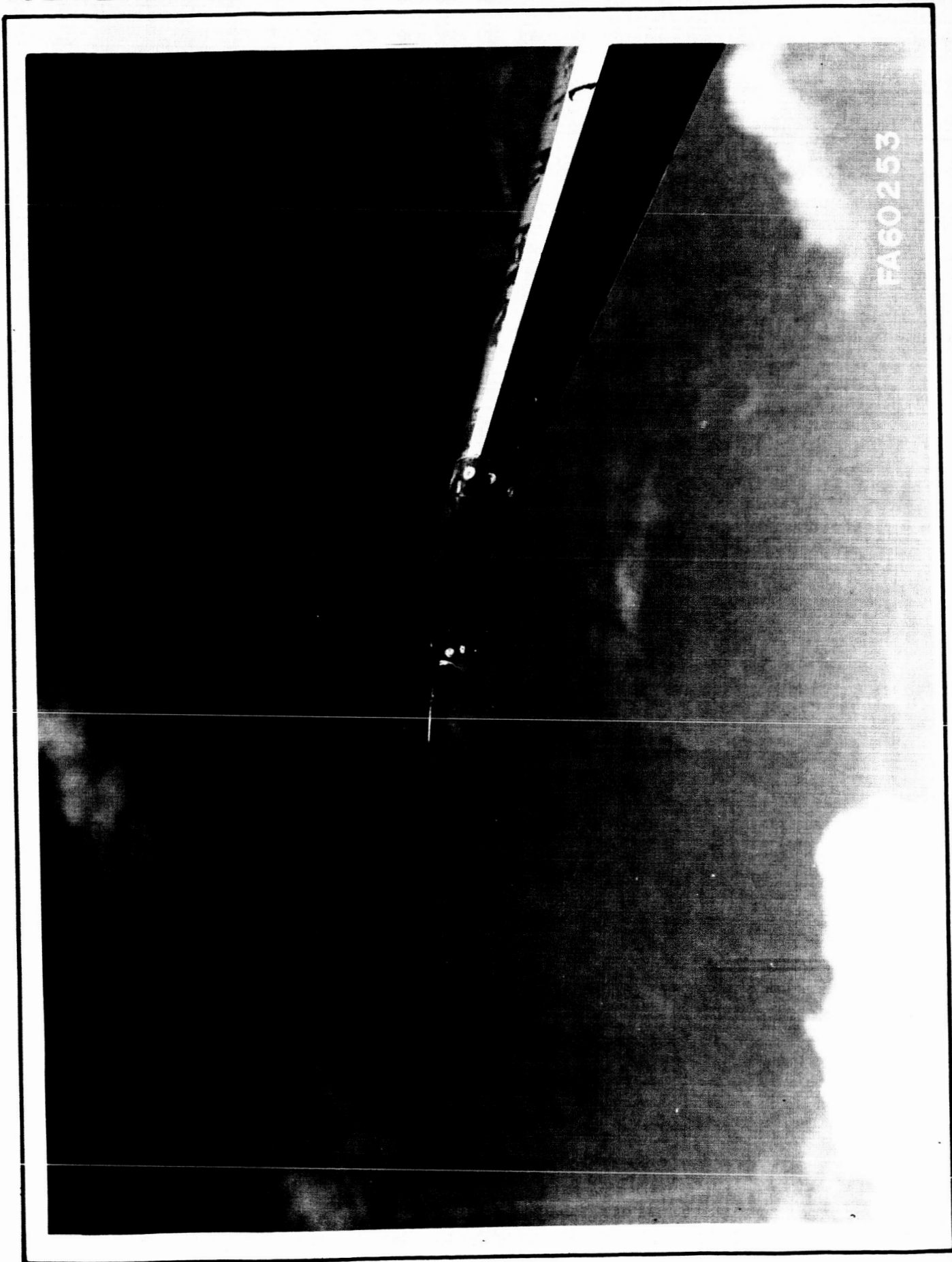




GENERAL VIEW OF AIRBORNE ANALOG COMPUTER

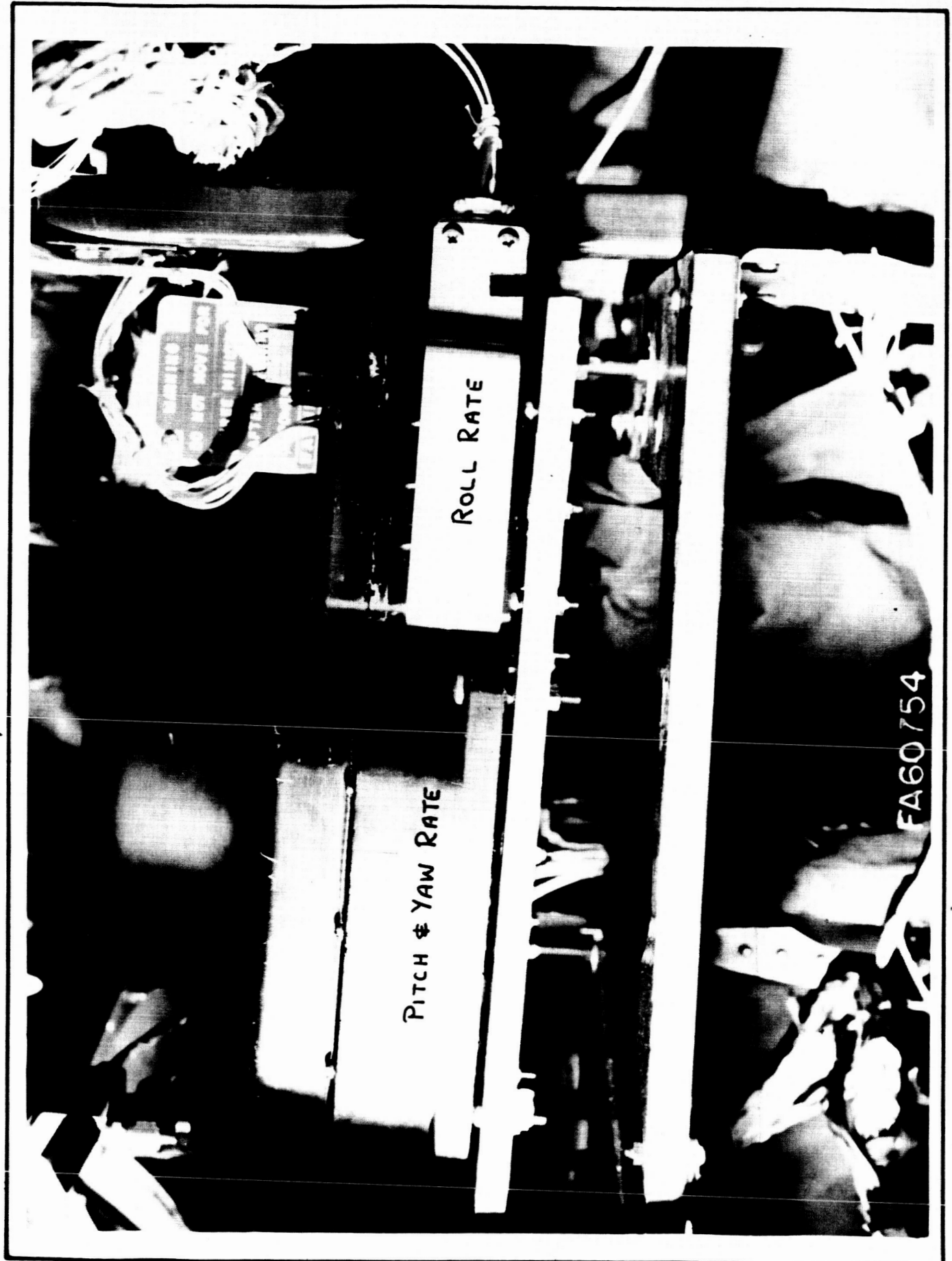


GENERAL VIEW OF INTERFACE



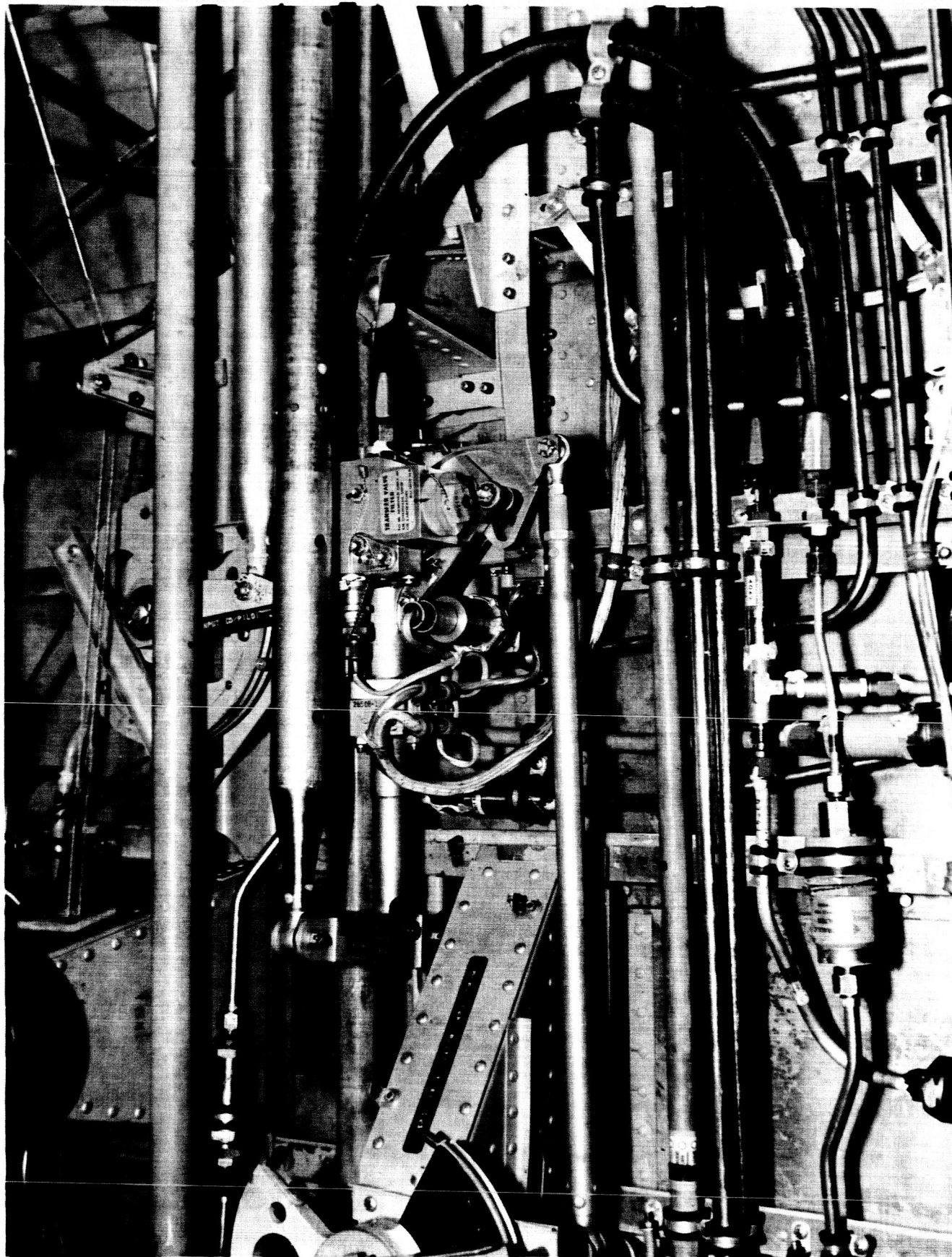
FA60253

CLOSE-UP OF  $\alpha\beta$  VANE

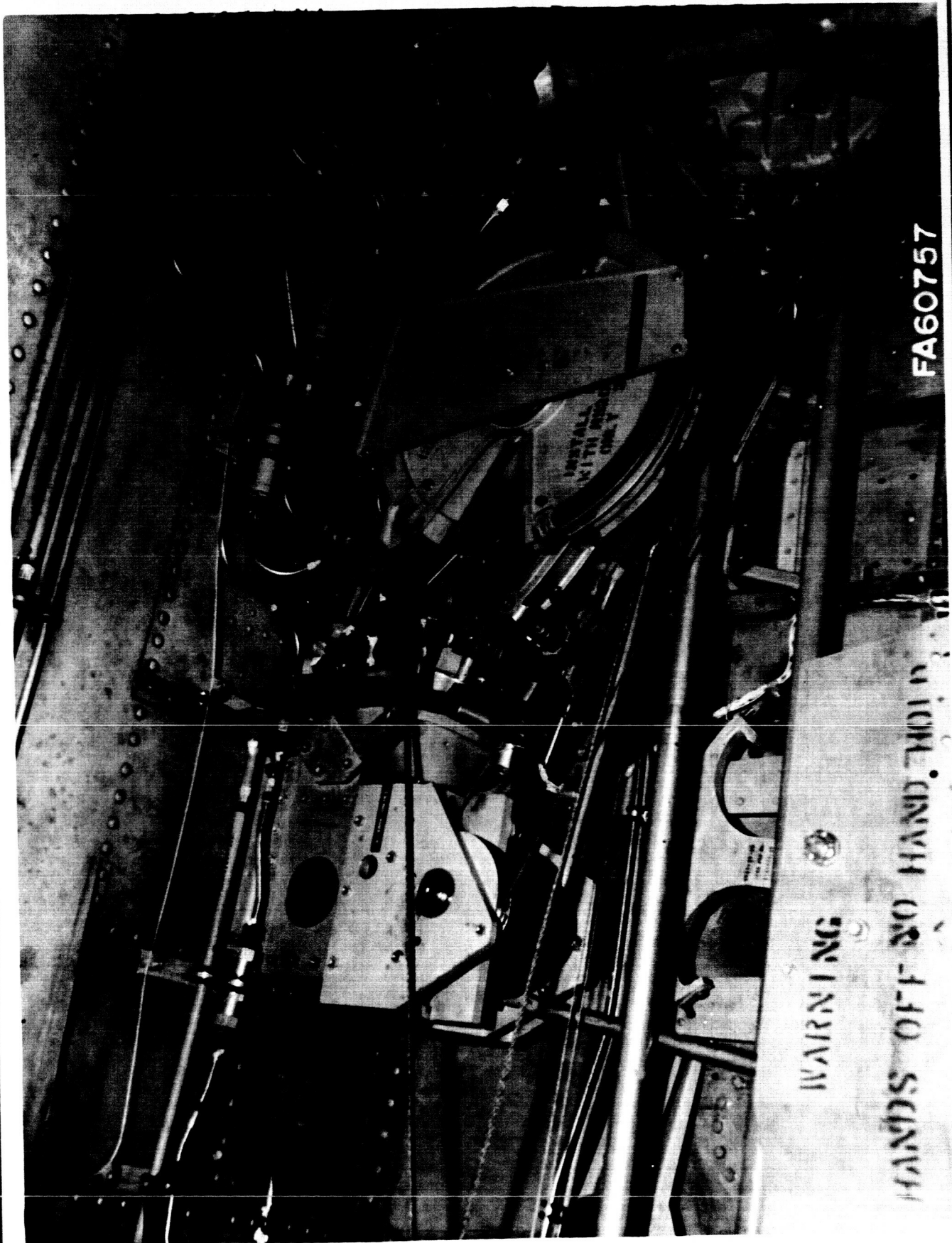


CLOSE-UP OF RATE GYROS

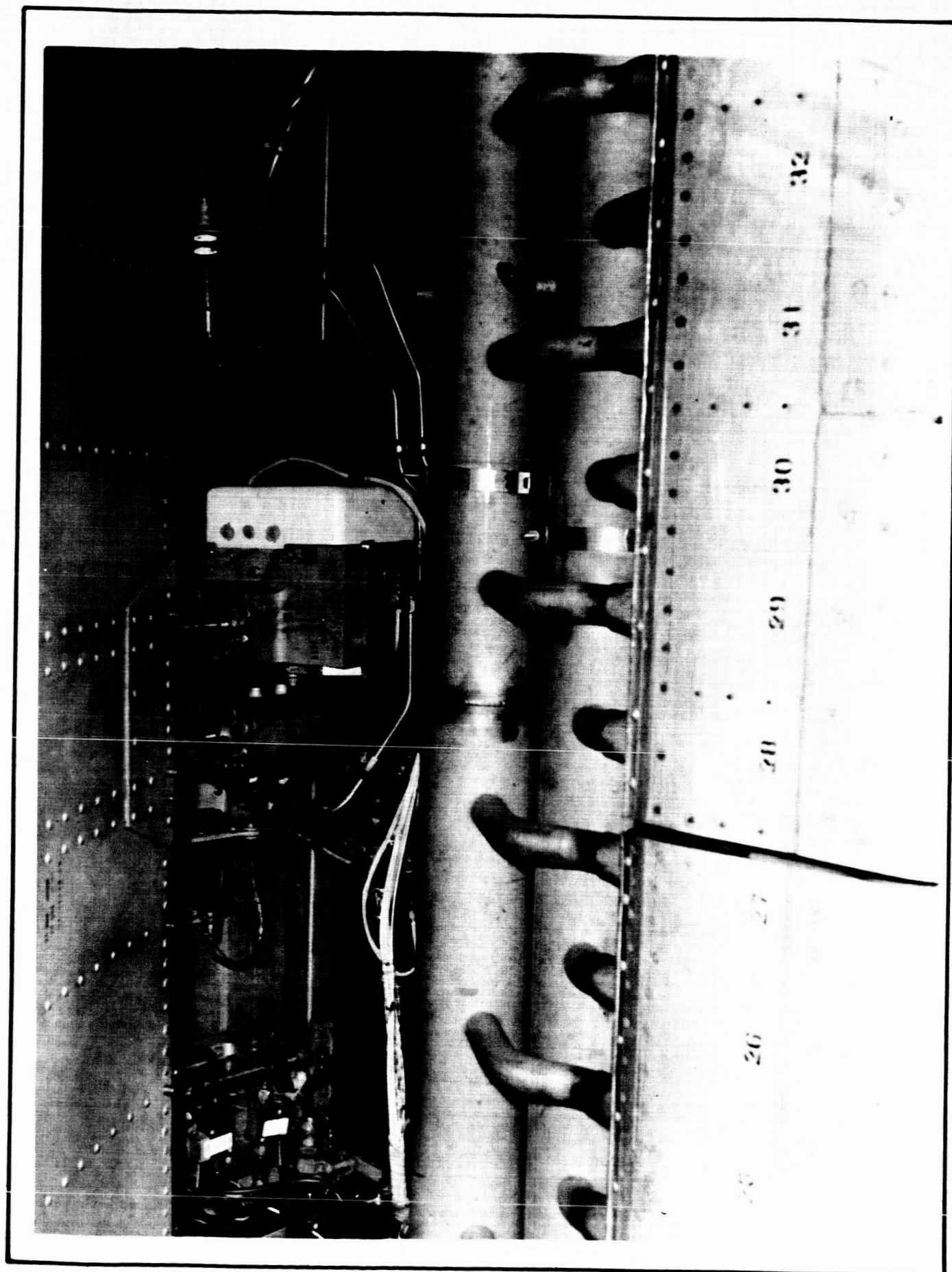




LATERAL CONTROL POWER UNIT (R.H. WHEEL WELL)

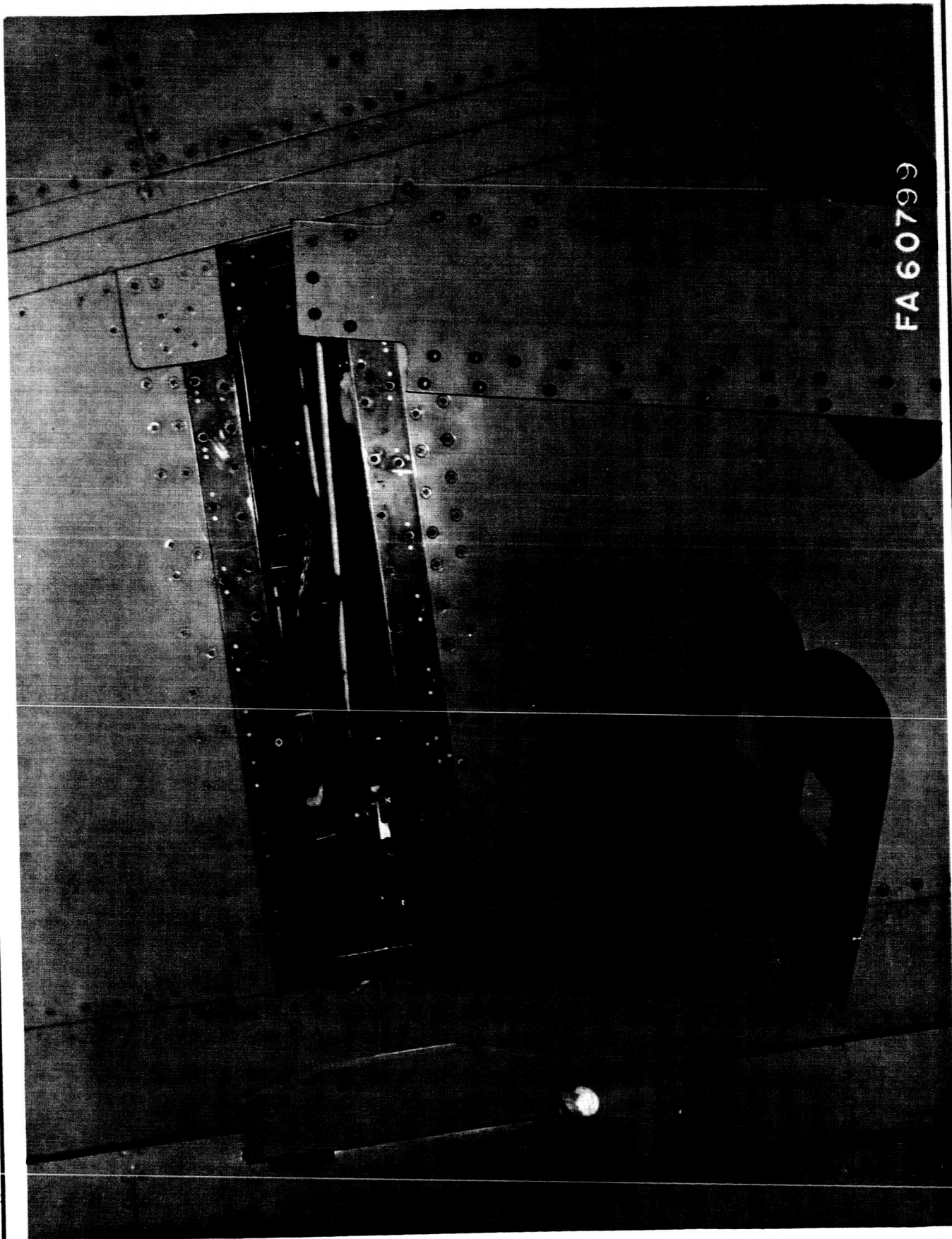


AILERON ACTUATOR (L.H. WHEEL WELL)



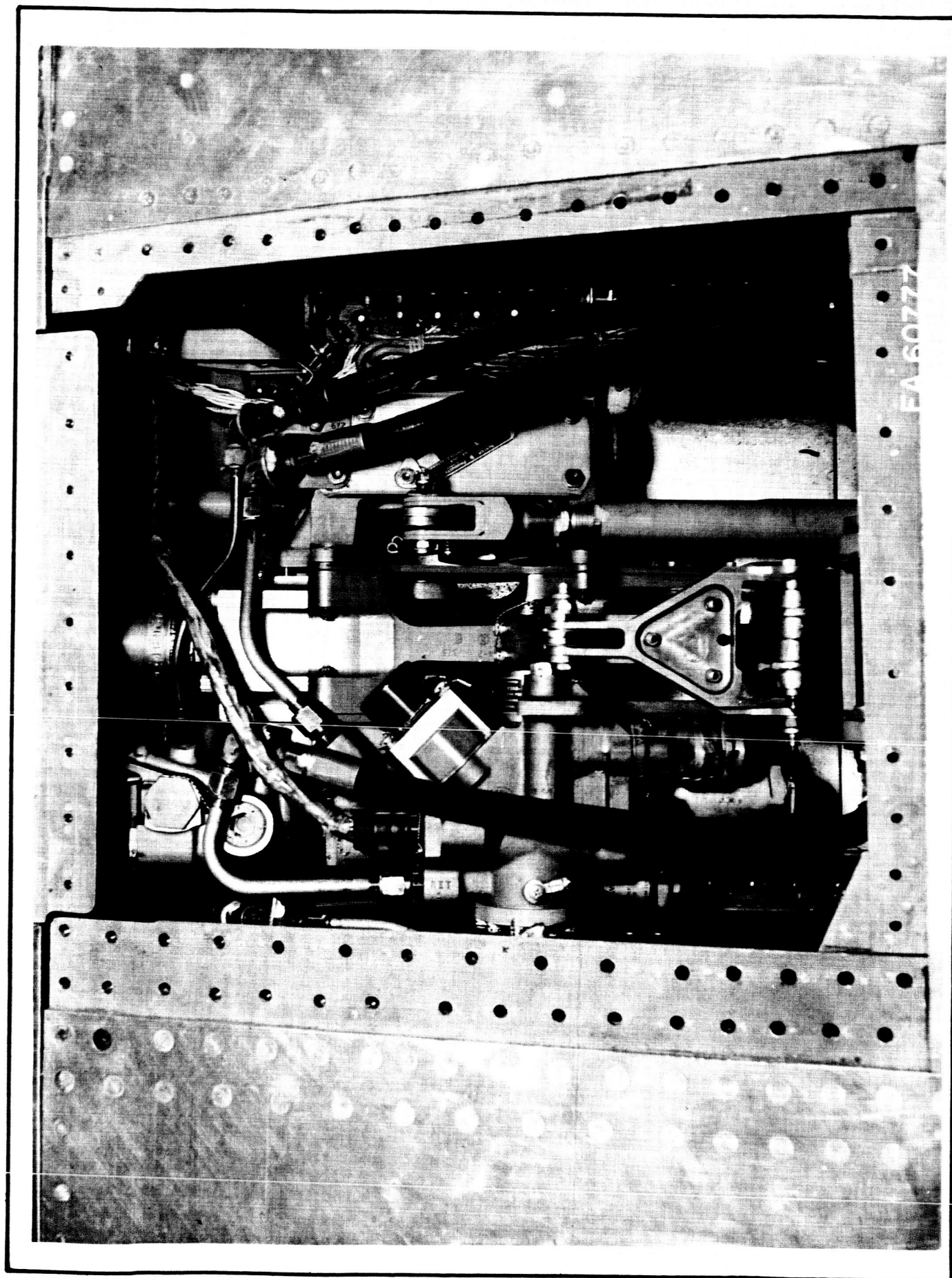
HYDOMAT UNIT - SPOILER PANEL # 6





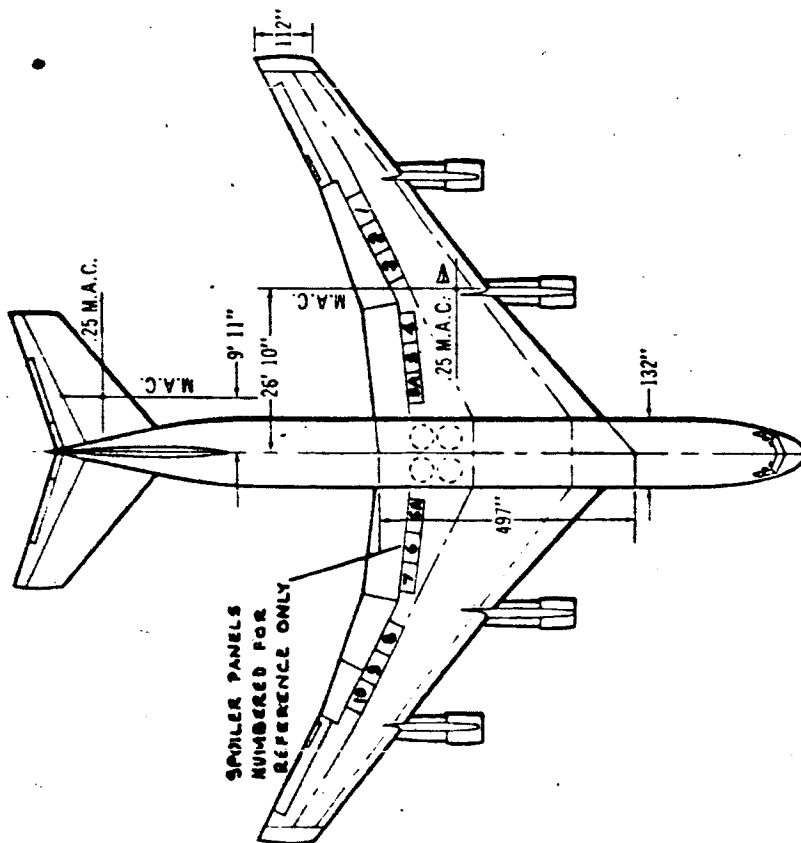
RUDDER ACTUATOR



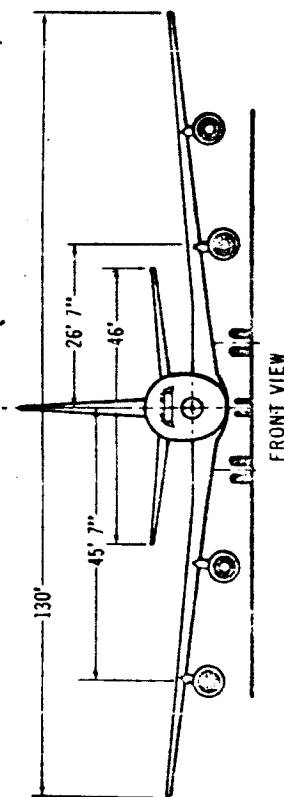


R.H. ELEVATOR POWER CONTROL UNIT

# MODEL 367-80 CHARACTERISTICS



TOP VIEW NOSE BOOM FOR  $\alpha$  A SENSOR  
(NOT SHOWN IN TOP VIEW)



## WING

Area 2,821.36 Ft<sup>2</sup>  
Aspect Ratio 6.00  
Sweep (.25C) 35°  
Dihedral 7°  
Incidence 2°  
M.A.C. 20.05 Ft

## POWER PLANT

Four Pratt & Whitney  
Model JT3D-1 Turbofan  
Jet Engines

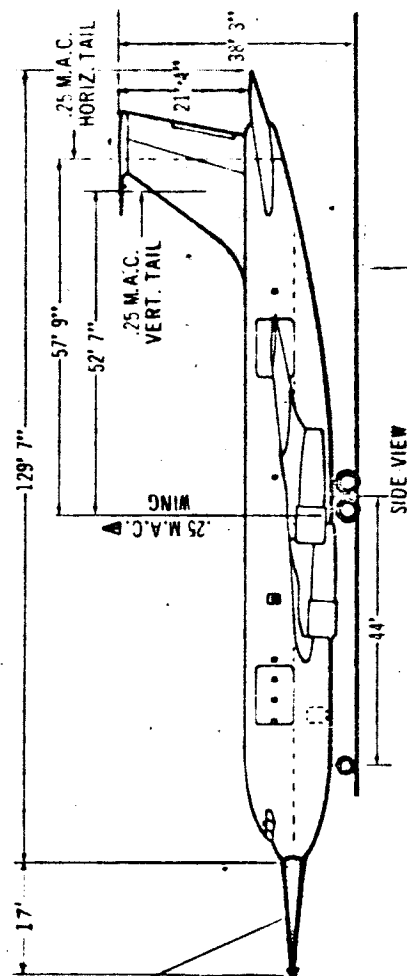
## HORIZONTAL TAIL

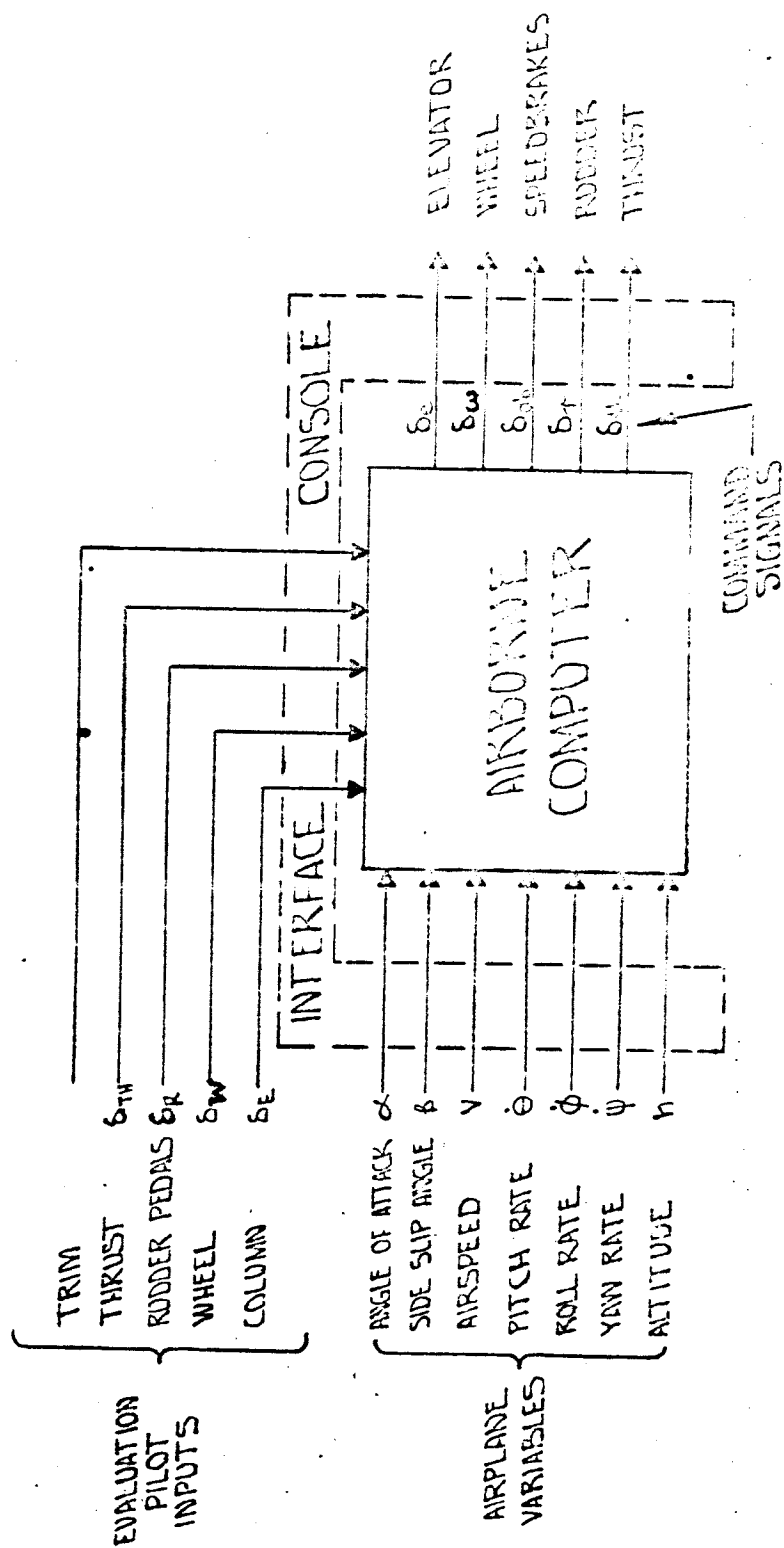
Area (Increased to) 625 Ft<sup>2</sup>  
Aspect Ratio 3.37  
Taper Ratio .421  
Sweep (.25C) 35°  
Dihedral 7°

## VERTICAL TAIL

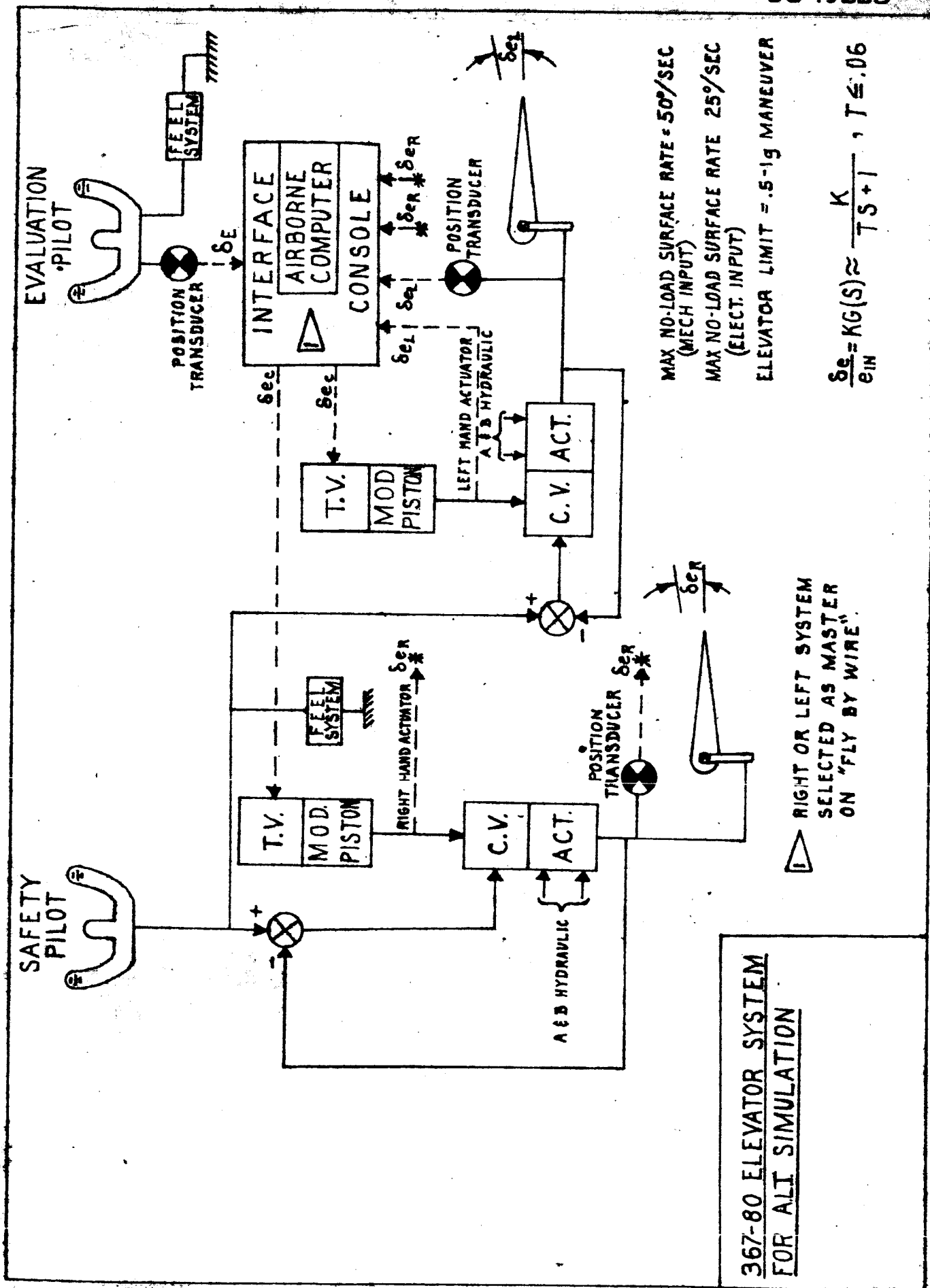
Area(excl.dorsal) 312 Ft<sup>2</sup>  
Aspect Ratio 1.46  
Taper Ratio .45  
(excl.dorsal) 31°  
Sweep .25C

Maximum Gross Weight = 180,000 Pounds





AIRBORNE COMPUTER  
367-ED ALT. SIMULATION



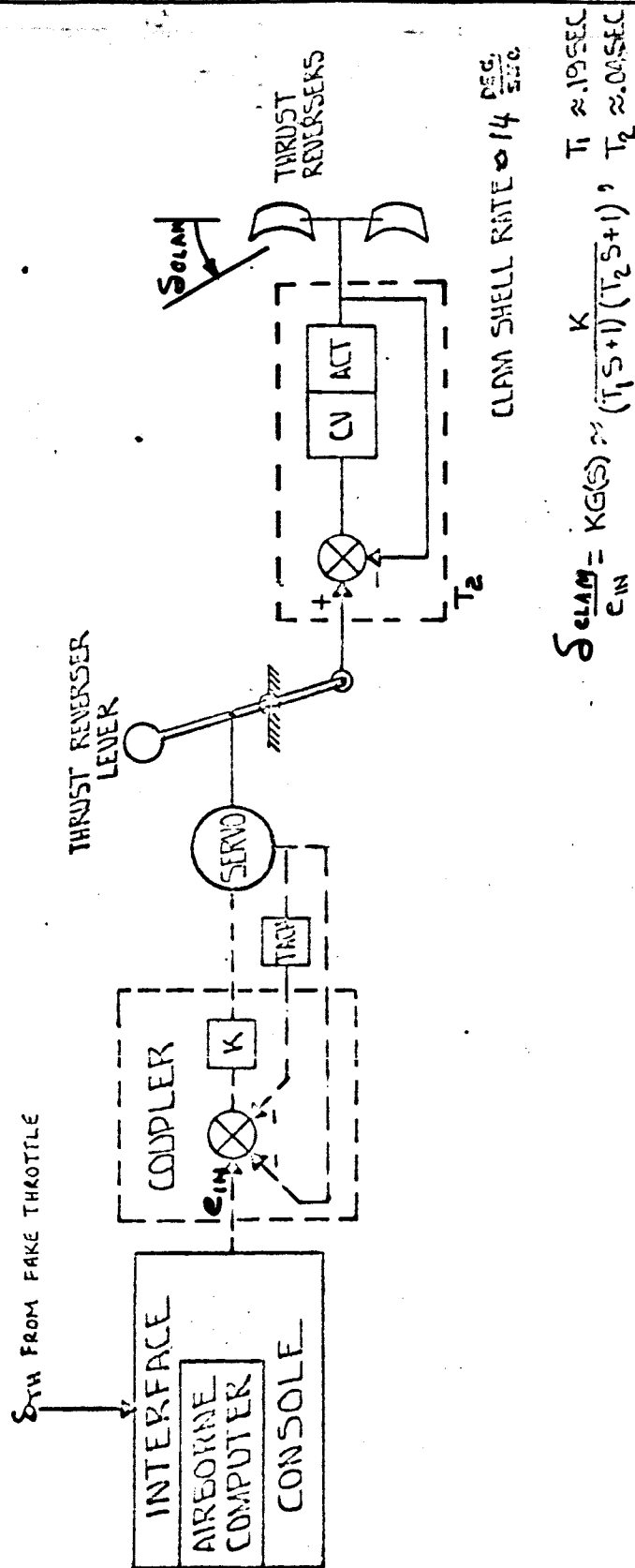
367-80 ELEVATOR SYSTEM  
FOR ALT SIMULATION

RIGHT OR LEFT SYSTEM  
SELECTED AS MASTER  
ON "FLY BY WIRE"

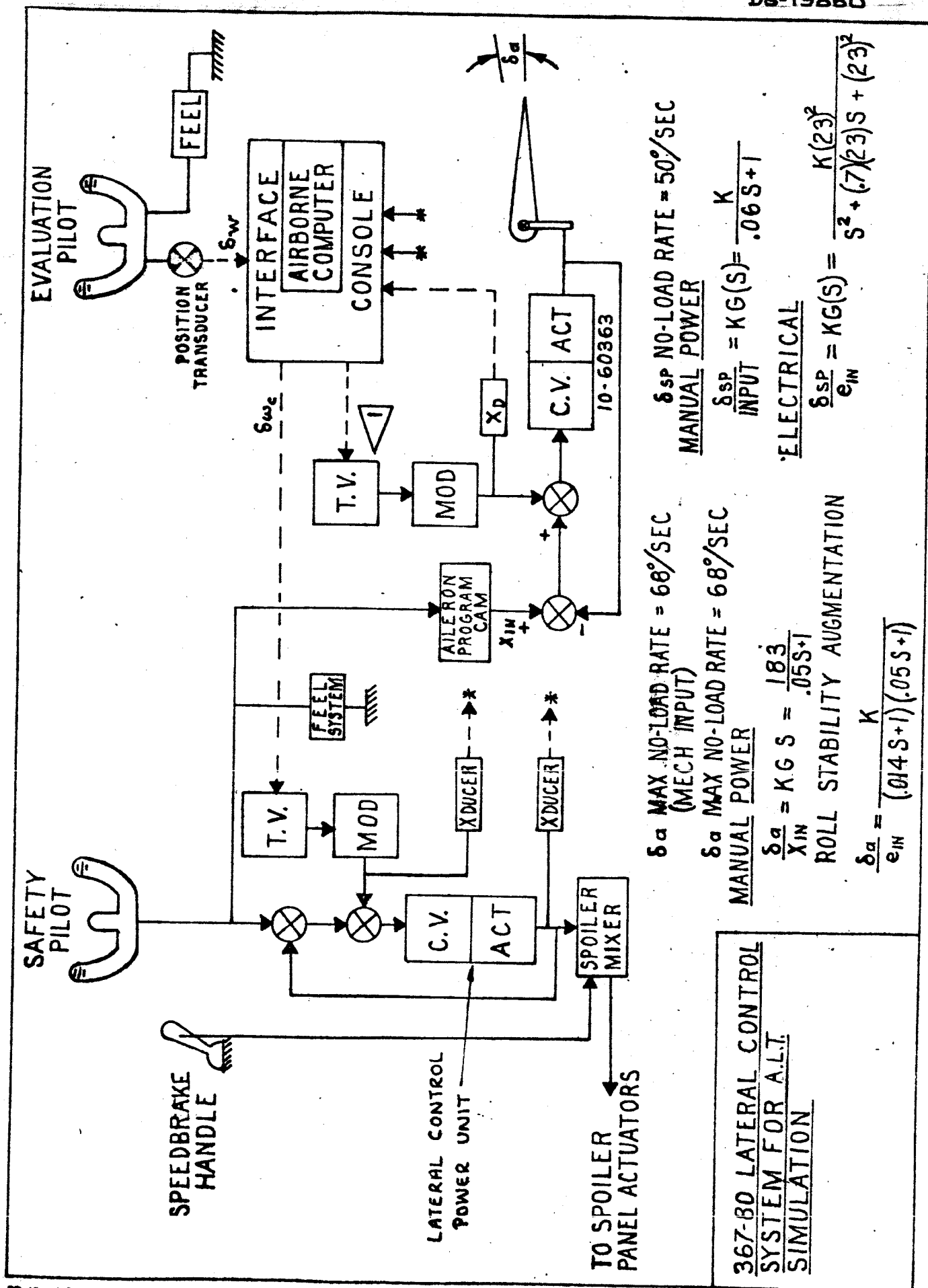
MAX NO-LOAD SURFACE RATE = 50°/SEC  
(MECH. INPUT)  
MAX NO-LOAD SURFACE RATE 25°/SEC  
(ELECT. INPUT)  
ELEVATOR LIMIT = .5-1g MANEUVER

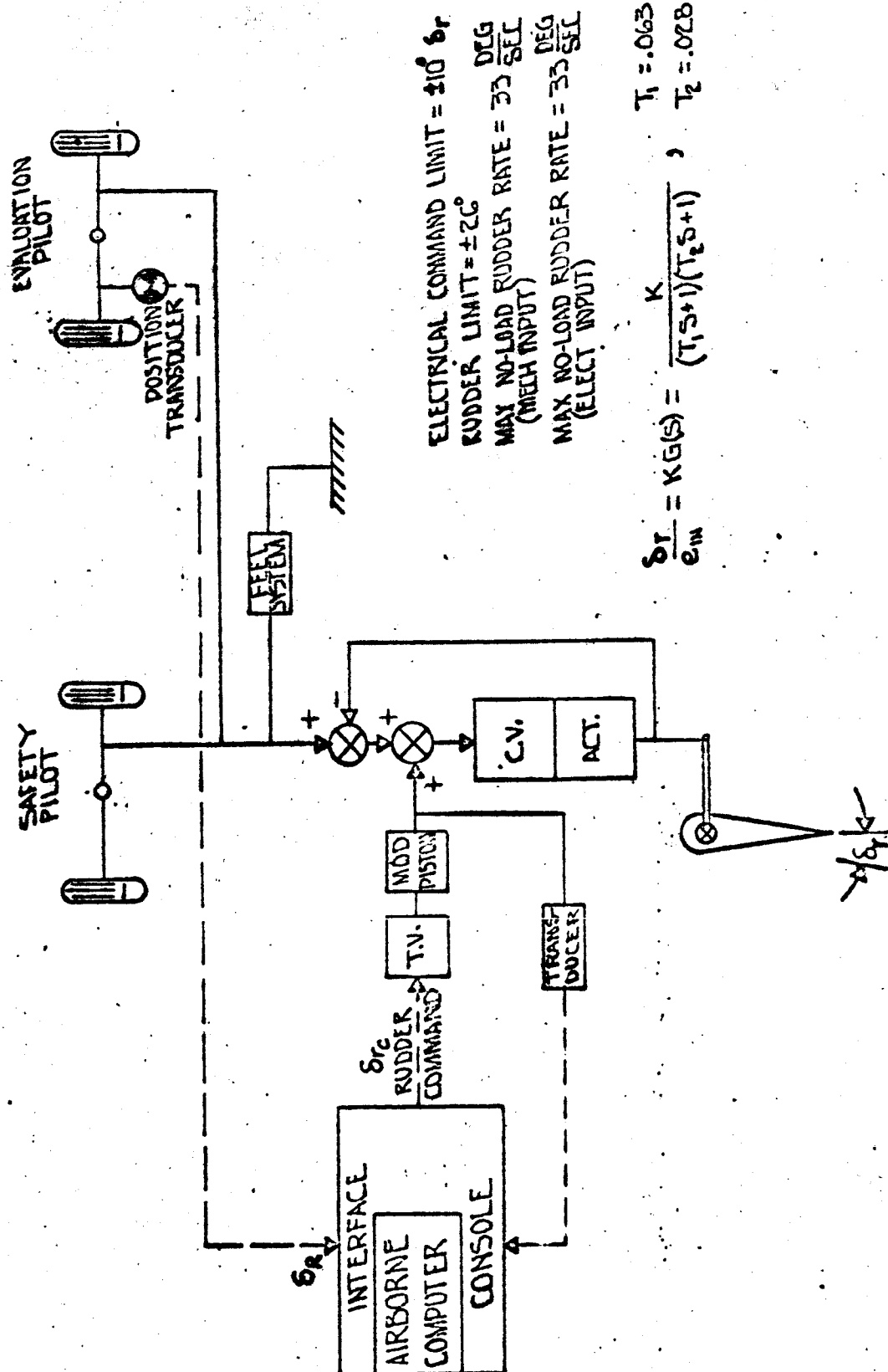
$$\frac{\delta_e}{e_{in}} = KG(S) \approx \frac{K}{TS+1}, T \leq .06$$



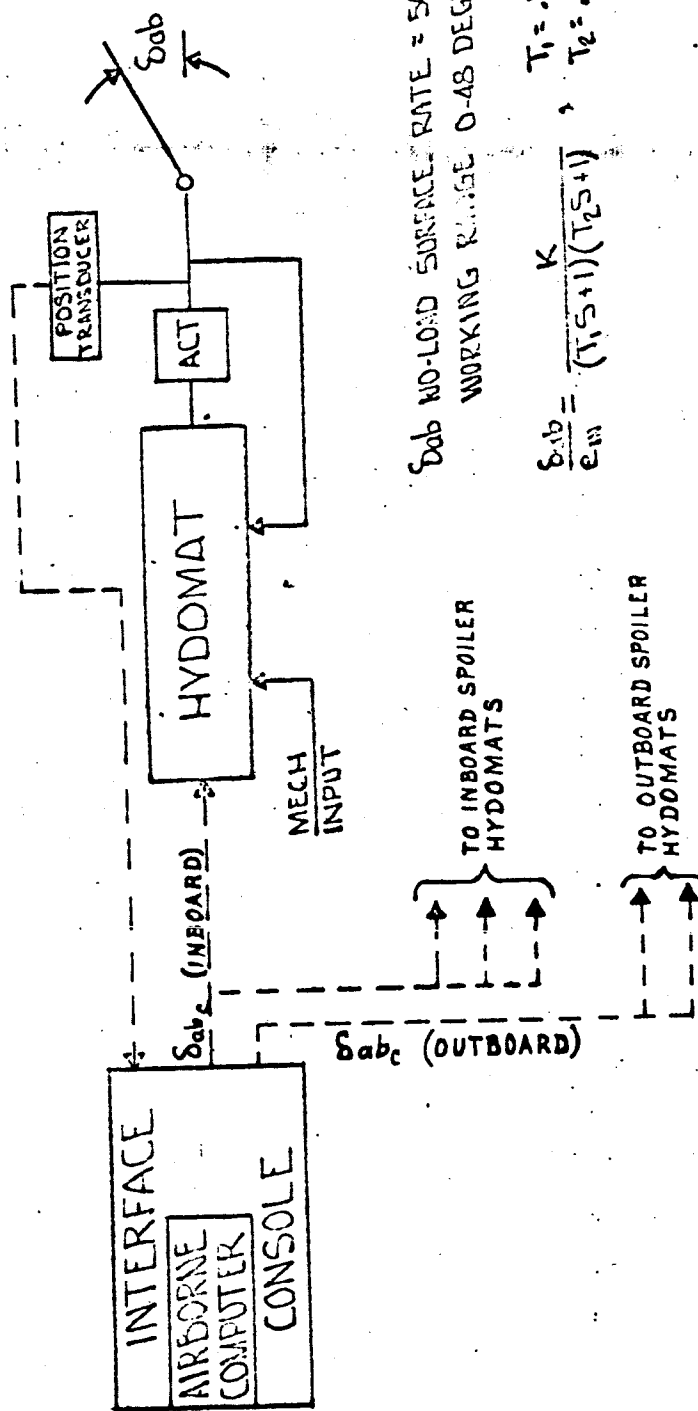


367-80 THRUST CONTROL SYSTEM





367-80 RUDDER CONTROL SYSTEM  
FOR ALT. SIMULATION



367-80 LIFT CONTROL SYSTEM



**2.0 DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION OF SIMULATION SYSTEM****2.1 BASIC THEORY**

The 367-80 in-flight variable stability system provides a five degree-of-freedom simulation of large jet aircraft operating at subsonic speeds.

The technique adopted (called response feedback) is to modulate the control surfaces of the 367-80 aircraft in such a manner as to cause the aircraft to behave in the manner predicted for the particular configuration being simulated.

The correct roll, yaw and pitch motions of the aircraft are produced by modulating the lateral controls, rudder and elevator, respectively. The correct lift and normal acceleration characteristics are obtained by modulating the wing-mounted spoiler panels, and the correct drag by modulating the engine thrust reversers. There is no simulation of side force, but studies have shown that the errors introduced by this omission are small enough to be neglected.

The controls are moved by electrical commands to the appropriate actuators or servos. The commands are produced by a Systron-Donner SD/80 general purpose analog computer which forms the heart of the simulation system. A brief step-by-step description and example of how these commands are generated follows:

- a. The calculations are all based on the linearized equations of motion for a rigid airframe (see Appendix A), e.g., the pitch axis equation is:

$$I_{yy}\dot{Q} = \bar{q}_0 S \bar{c} (C_{m\alpha} \Delta\alpha + C_{m\dot{\alpha}} \dot{\alpha} + C_{mQ} \cdot Q + C_{m\delta_e} \delta_e + C_{m\delta_{ab}} \delta_{ab} + C_{m\Delta T} \Delta T + C_{m\Delta V} \Delta V)$$

- b. The equations are used to mechanize a linearized simulation of the 367-80 airplane on the SD/80 computer; and as a basis for deriving the equations giving the summation of forces along, and the moments about, the X, Y, and Z axes. The equation for the linear acceleration experienced by the aircraft in the Z direction, for example, is:

$$\ddot{Z} = \frac{-I_0}{m} \Delta\alpha - \frac{\alpha_0}{m} \Delta T - g (\cos \Theta_w \cos \phi_w - 1) - 2 \frac{\bar{q}_0 S}{m V_0} C_{L_{TRIM}} \Delta V - \frac{\bar{q}_0 S}{m} (C_{L\alpha} \Delta\alpha + C_{L\delta_{ab}} \delta_{ab})$$

- c. Now, if the 367-80 airplane is to simulate the behavior of a large transport airplane, then the linear and angular accelerations that it experiences for any given conditions must be identical to those that would be experienced by this airplane under the same conditions.

### 2.1.c BASIC THEORY (Continued)

Thus, the equations derived in Step b. can be written down twice; once, using the known stability and control derivatives of the 367-80 (designated by the suffix -80) and; secondly, using the predicted derivatives of the A.L.T. configuration being simulated (designated by the suffix A.L.T.). Then, using the identities,

$$\begin{aligned}\ddot{X}_{-80} &= \ddot{X}_{A.L.T.} \\ \ddot{Y}_{-80} &= \ddot{Y}_{A.L.T.} \\ \ddot{Z}_{-80} &= \ddot{Z}_{A.L.T.} \\ \dot{P}_{-80} &= \dot{P}_{A.L.T.} \\ \dot{Q}_{-80} &= \dot{Q}_{A.L.T.} \\ \dot{R}_{-80} &= \dot{R}_{A.L.T.} \\ V_{-80} &= V_{A.L.T.}\end{aligned}$$

these expressions can be equated, e.g., equating the pitch accelerations:

$$\dot{Q}_{-80} = \left( \frac{q_0 S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} \right)_{-80} \left[ \begin{aligned} &(C_{m\Delta T} \cdot \Delta T)_{-80} + (C_{m\alpha})_{-80} \cdot \Delta\alpha \\ &+ (C_{m\dot{\alpha}})_{-80} \cdot \dot{\alpha} + (C_{m\dot{Q}})_{-80} \cdot \dot{Q} \\ &+ (C_{m\Delta V})_{-80} \cdot \Delta V + (C_{m\delta_e})_{-80} \cdot \delta_e \\ &+ (C_{m\delta_{ab}} \cdot \delta_{ab})_{-80} \end{aligned} \right] = \left( \frac{q_0 S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} \right)_{A.L.T.} \left[ \begin{aligned} &(C_{m\Delta T} \cdot \Delta T)_{A.L.T.} + (C_{m\alpha})_{A.L.T.} \cdot \Delta\alpha \\ &+ (C_{m\dot{\alpha}})_{A.L.T.} \cdot \dot{\alpha} + (C_{m\dot{Q}})_{A.L.T.} \cdot \dot{Q} \\ &+ (C_{m\Delta V})_{A.L.T.} \cdot \Delta V + (C_{m\delta_e})_{A.L.T.} \cdot \delta_e \end{aligned} \right] = \dot{Q}_{A.L.T.}$$

From the example given it can be seen that these expressions contain a mixture of control derivative and stability derivative terms. The aerodynamic variables in the stability terms ( $\Delta\alpha, \dot{Q}, \Delta V$ , etc., shown outside the brackets) are identical for both the -80 and the A.L.T. sides of the equation. The control variables ( $\delta_e, \delta_{ab}$  etc., shown inside the brackets) are separate and distinct.

2.1 BASIC THEORY (Continued)

- d These expressions can now be solved for the control variable appropriate to the axis being considered. Thus, for the example given above, the correct pitch acceleration is maintained by modulating the 367-80 elevator, so the equation can be rewritten as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{e-80} = & \frac{K(C_{m\delta E})_{A.L.T.}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} \delta_E + \frac{K(C_{m\Delta T \cdot \Delta T})_{A.L.T.}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} - \frac{(C_{m\Delta T \cdot \Delta T})_{-80}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} \\ & - \frac{(C_{m\delta ab \cdot \delta ab})_{-80}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} + \frac{K(C_{m\alpha})_{A.L.T.} - (C_{m\alpha})_{-80}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} \cdot \Delta\alpha \\ & + \frac{K(C_{m\dot{\alpha}})_{A.L.T.} - (C_{m\dot{\alpha}})_{-80}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} \cdot \dot{\alpha} + \frac{K(C_{mq})_{A.L.T.} - (C_{mq})_{-80}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} \cdot Q \\ & + \frac{K(C_{m\Delta V})_{A.L.T.} - (C_{m\Delta V})_{-80}}{(C_{m\delta e})_{-80}} \cdot \Delta V, \text{ where } K = \frac{\left(\frac{g_e S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}}\right)_{A.L.T.}}{\left(\frac{g_e S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}}\right)_{-80}} \end{aligned}$$

This equation expresses the 367-80 elevator displacement (from trim position) as a function of simulated A.L.T. elevator input, A.L.T. and -80 thrust levels, -80 airbrake position, and aerodynamic variables, such that the 367-80 airplane will behave in pitch like the simulated A.L.T.

Similar expressions can be derived for the 367-80 rudder, wheel, thrust and airbrake commands.

For the full equations and derivations, see Appendix A.

- e. The correct numerical values for the derivatives can now be inserted into these expressions, resulting in a set of equations which, when properly scaled, can be mechanized on the SD/80 computer using only amplifiers and potentiometers. The outputs of these amplifiers are then used as command signals to the 367-80 control surfaces to produce the required simulation.

## 2.2 COMPUTER MECHANIZATION (See Appendix A for basic computer diagram)

### 2.2.1 Patchboards

One patchboard was used for the basic Ames large transport configuration and another board, called the "-80 Checkout Board" was used to obtain in-flight information on the 367-80 control and stability derivatives.

The A.L.T. simulation board contained the following sections:

#### 367-80 Model

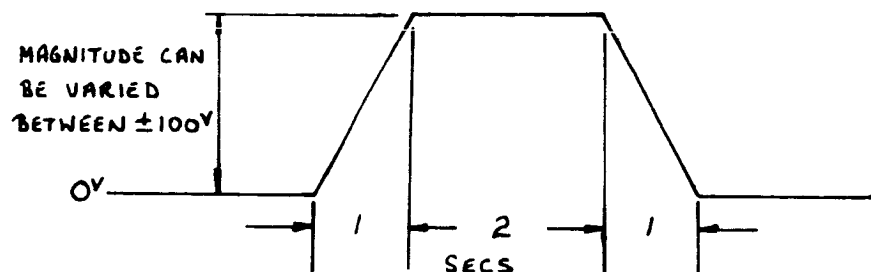
This was a linearized six-degree-of-freedom representation of the 367-80 airplane in the configuration that was set up for simulating the A.L.T.

#### A.L.T. Matrix

The A.L.T. Matrix was a network of amplifiers and potentiometers, derived from the equations described in Section 2.1, which generated the commands to the 367-80 control surfaces, as a result of control inputs from the Evaluation Pilot and aerodynamic feedback from the airplane sensors.

#### Pulse Circuit

The pulse circuit was initiated with a toggle switch and produced a pulse of the shape shown below:



The pulse circuit was used as a standard forcing function and could be applied as an elevator, rudder or wheel command either in the air or during ground checkout. A separate circuit produced a step function which could be applied as a thrust command.

#### Synchronizing Circuits

The synchronizing circuits were all similar and consisted basically of a chain of amplifiers whose output was integrated and used as negative feedback at the input of the chain.

If the simulator was selected but not engaged, the integrators were allowed to integrate, the effect being to keep the output of the circuit at zero. When the simulation was engaged, the

integrators were put into the "hold" condition and the outputs of the circuits became difference values.

Three of the synchronizing circuits were used for converting the values of angle-of-attack ( $\alpha$ ), airspeed ( $V$ ) and thrust reverser clamshell door position ( $\delta_{CLAM}$ ) to incremental variations  $\Delta\alpha$ ,  $\Delta V$ , and  $\delta_{CLAM}$ , respectively, about the trim values.

In addition, the  $\Delta\alpha$  circuit had provisions for compensating for the nose boom position, and the  $\delta_{CLAM}$  circuit contained a one second time constant. The fourth synchronizing circuit was part of the thrust servo loop and was not an inherent part of the simulation.

### $\dot{\alpha}$ and $\dot{\beta}$ Generating Circuits

Since neither  $\dot{\alpha}$  nor  $\dot{\beta}$  was directly available as the output of a sensor these signals were generated in the computer.

$\dot{\alpha}$  was obtained by a pseudo-differentiation of  $\Delta\alpha$ , and  $\dot{\beta}$  from a combination of roll angle and yaw rate,  $(\dot{\beta} = g\dot{\phi}/V_0 - R)$ .

### Control Input Circuits

These circuits provided the ability to apply either the Evaluation Pilot's command inputs from the instrumented controls, or the standard pulse from the pulse circuit, to the airplane.

### Function Generators

Two diode function generators were used to compensate for the basic 367-80 nonlinear characteristics of pitching moment due to thrust changes and pitching moment due to air brakes.

### Interlock Circuits

The interlock circuits made it impossible to engage the simulation unless all the cables were correctly installed. In addition, one of the interlock circuits determined which elevator PCU (left or right) was to be used as the master (see 2.4.1).

### Configuration Selection Circuits

The variations from the basic configuration were achieved by changing the gains of various inputs to the A.L.T. Matrix. This was done partly by changing potentiometer settings and partly by switching in additional amplifiers and potentiometers depending on the particular variation required.

An external switch box containing four double-pole, double-throw switches was used for this purpose. The details of the changes needed for the various variations are given in Appendix B.

### 2.2.2 Interconnections Between the SD/80 Computer and Other Equipment

The SD/80 Computer had nine cable connections on the back side. Two of these, J104 and J105 were for remote mode-selection control of the computer and connected to the Interface.

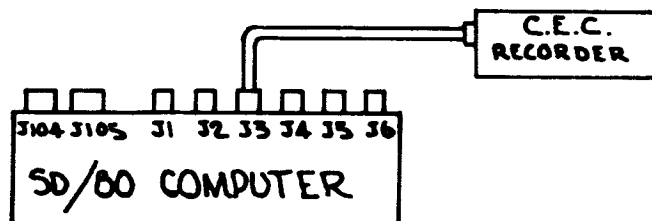
The next six, J1 through J6, had the following functions:

- J2 - Provided control command inputs to the -80 model and aerodynamic parameter outputs from the -80 analog model
- J4 - Provided aerodynamic and control inputs to the miscellaneous circuits listed in 2.3.1.6 and also the command outputs from the A.L.T. Matrix amplifiers to the -80 airplane control surfaces
- J3 - Provided connections between the various parameters being monitored and the in-flight C.E.C. oscillograph.
- J5 - Provided "simulation engaged" signals for the synchronizing circuits and the System Engaged Light.
- J1 - Provided engaged signal to the synchronizing circuits in ground checkout operation.
- J6 - Spare

The ninth connector was for the main a.c. power supply.

The interconnecting cables could be hooked up in a number of different ways to produce different conditions.

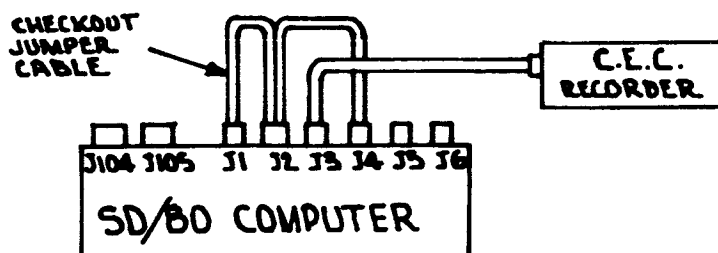
a. -80 Analog simulation ground check.



With only the connection as shown to the recorder, the -80 analog model could be used by itself and the pulse circuit output plugged directly into the appropriate command channel  $\delta_e$ ,  $\delta_r$ , etc.

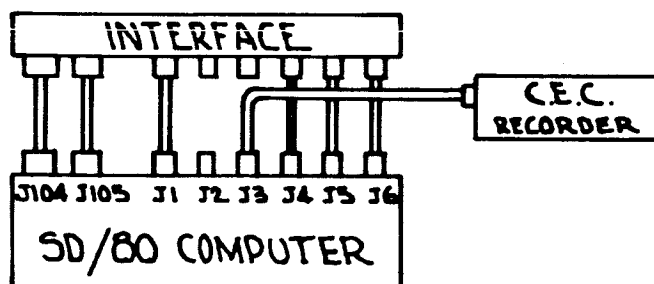
2.2.2 Interconnections Between Computer and Other Equipment (Continued)

b. A.L.T. Analog Simulation Ground Check:



With J1 and J4 connected to J2 by the "Checkout Jumper Cable" the A.L.T. Matrix was connected to the -80 analog model. In this condition the combined effect was that of an analog model of the A.L.T. configuration. It should be noted that if the A.L.T. Matrix gains were properly calculated then the same A.L.T. could be simulated with any values for the -80 derivatives. The Pulse Circuit was used to provide control inputs to the A.L.T. simulation  $\delta\epsilon$ ,  $\delta\alpha$ , etc.

c. In-flight A.L.T. Simulation:



With J104, J105, J1, J4, J5 and J6 connected to the correct Interface connections the A.L.T. Matrix was connected, through the Interface to the 367-80 control systems. Now, if the basic 367-80 airplane characteristics were identical to those mechanized in the -80 analog model then the airplane would respond, in the air, in the same manner as the A.L.T. model did during ground checkout.

## 2.3 AIRPLANE CONTROL SERVO SYSTEMS

Figures 16 through 20 show block diagrams of the five primary control systems used in the SST simulation.

### 2.3.1 Elevator Control System (Figure 16)

The elevator system had two parallel type actuators, right hand and left hand, in which the feedback linkage moved the Safety Pilot's column. The two actuators had different authority limits and either could be selected as the master control and the other automatically slaved to it.

The motion of the Safety Pilot's column was transmitted through a system of cables and pulleys to provide a mechanical input to the control valve that controlled the actuator which moved the elevator.

The position transducer on the Evaluation Pilot's column produced an electrical signal ( $\delta_{col}$ ) that went to the computer. This signal was modified in the computer to provide the correct gain and summed with any contributions from the thrust command, air brake command, angle-of-attack, pitch rate, etc., to form an elevator command ( $\delta_{e_c}$ ). When the simulation was engaged, this signal was allowed to operate either the right hand or left hand transfer valve, whichever had been selected, and the resulting motion of the modulating piston operated the control valve of the actuator, causing the elevator to move.

### 2.3.2 Thrust Control System (Fig. 17)

The thrust reverser clamshell doors were moved by actuators, the control valves of which were supplied with mechanical inputs from the thrust reverser levers. If the simulation was not engaged the doors could be moved independently by moving the levers singly. However, as soon as the simulation was engaged the four levers were clamped together by an electro-mechanical clutch and moved as a unit by the thrust control servo. The transducer on the fake throttle produced an electrical signal ( $\delta_{TM}$ ) which went to the computer. Here it was modified to provide the correct gain and summed with any contributions from angle-of-attack, airspeed, air brake command, etc. to produce a thrust command ( $\delta_{th_c}$ ). This signal operated the electro-mechanical servo through the coupler.

### 2.3.3 Lateral Control System (Figure 18)

Lateral control of the airplane was obtained by differentially operating the ailerons and spoiler panels.

Moving the Safety Pilot's wheel put a mechanical input through the summing linkage into the control valve of the lateral control power unit and moved the actuator. The output of the actuator went to the spoiler mixer where it was summed with the mechanical output from the speed brake handle. The mechanical output of the spoiler mixer was connected to the Hydomat units which drove the spoiler panels.



### 2.3.3 Lateral Control System (Figure 18) (Continued)

The transducer on the Evaluation Pilot's wheel produced a signal ( $\delta w$ ) which went to the SD/80 computer. Here it was modified to provide the correct gain and summed with any contributions from side-slip angle, yaw rate, roll rate, etc., to produce a wheel command ( $\delta \omega_c$ ).

In simulation mode this command operated the transfer valve on the lateral control power unit. Since this power unit was a parallel-type actuator its output fed back to move the Safety Pilot's wheel.

### 2.3.4 Rudder Control System (Fig. 19)

The Safety Pilot's and Evaluation Pilot's rudder pedals were coupled and provided a mechanical input through the summing linkage to the control valve on the rudder actuator. The output of the actuator moved the rudder and was also fed back to the summing linkage. In addition, the position transducer on the Evaluation Pilot's rudder pedals put out an electrical signal ( $\delta R$ ) which went to the SD/80 computer. This signal was operated upon in the computer to provide the correct gain, and was summed together with any contributions from the wheel command, side slip angle, side slip rate, etc. to form the rudder command ( $\delta r_c$ ). If the simulator was engaged, then this signal was allowed to operate the transfer valve causing the modulating piston to provide an additional input to the control valve. The modulating piston transducer provided rate feedback to the rudder command servo amplifier in the Interface.

### 2.3.5 Lift Control System (Fig. 20)

Lift control during the simulation was obtained by modulating the spoiler panels on the upper wing surface. The positions of the spoilers are shown in Fig. 14 where they are numbered for clarity. For the simulations covered in this document, spoilers 1, 5A, 6A and 10 were not used. The spoilers were operated by electro-hydraulic Hydomat units. Spoilers #4, 5, 6 and 7 each had a separate Hydomat Unit, but spoilers #8 and 9 were both driven by one unit and so were #2 and 3. Spoilers #2, 3, 8 and 9 are referred to as the outboard spoilers and #4, 5, 6 and 7 as the inboard spoilers.

The lift modulating signals ( $\delta ab_c$ ) were produced in the computer. Because of buffeting at high spoiler angles the inboard spoilers were electrically limited to + 10 degrees. Up to this point the spoilers all moved together but above 10 degrees the gain on the outboard spoilers was doubled, by a circuit in the computer, to keep the value of  $C_{L_{\delta ab}}$  constant.

The mechanical input shown in Fig. 20 came from the spoiler mixer (See Fig. 18) and combined the initial trim setting from the speed brake handle and the lateral control input from the lateral control power unit.

## 2.4 OPERATING PROCEDURES

### 2.4.1 Establishing the Basic 367-80 Characteristics

The first step in setting up a simulation was to establish a 367-80 configuration suitable for the airplane to be simulated. The factors to be considered were:

- The trimmed level flight airspeed of the 367-80 must match that required for the simulated airplane. This affected the trim thrust and flap setting.

The 367-80 was equipped with a blown flap system using engine bleed air which could be used to increase the value of  $C_L$ . For the configurations described in this document it was not necessary to use this feature.

- The entire simulation was flown with the 367-80 engines at constant throttle settings and thrust and drag changes were achieved by modulating the thrust reverser positions. This means that the clamshell doors had to be set initially at some partially closed position which allowed sufficient range of movement of opening and closing without limiting the simulation.

This initial angle also had to be coordinated with the constant engine output to achieve the trimmed airspeed mentioned above.

- The changes in lift coefficient during simulation were achieved by modulating the spoiler panels on the upper wing surface. These therefore had to be set up at some angle for the trim condition so that they could be modulated in both directions during simulation.
- All simulation was performed with the landing gear down so that the approach could be continued down to touchdown.

The final configuration adopted for the 367-80 for simulating the basic A.L.T. was:

#### 367-80 CONFIGURATION AT TRIM

Airspeed	Angle of Attack of Wing	Engine Settings (N2)	Clamshell Doors	Flaps	Spoilers	Gear
117 knots	8.5°	96%	30°	30°	6°Up	Down

#### 2.4.1 Establishing the Basic 367-80 Characteristics (Continued)

These were the nominal settings. The aircraft was trimmed in level flight by the Safety Pilot at the desired airspeed and angle-of-attack, by use of the moveable stabilizer and small throttle adjustments, prior to engagement of the simulation. Once set, the stabilizer and throttles were not moved during simulation, as all pitch and thrust changes were made with the elevators and thrust reversers.

##### Flight Testing the Basic 367-80 Configuration

Once the trim configuration had been tentatively determined, the airplane was flight tested in order to obtain the following information:

- a. Confirmation and adjustment, if necessary, of the basic trim configuration (proper stall margin and body landing attitude).
- b. Documentation of the airplane characteristics. This consisted of a series of maneuvers designed to facilitate the calculation of the airplane stability and control derivatives so that an accurate analog model of the 367-80 could be mechanized on a computer.
- c. Recording of airplane responses to standard pulse inputs for confirmation and adjustment of the analog model. These recordings were used in the "overlay" technique described in Section 2.5.

The standard pulse inputs were performed using the -80 checkout board described below.

The -80 Checkout Board was a special patchboard used on the Systron Donner SD/80 Airborne Computer which contained: A six-degree-of-freedom linearized analog model of the basic 367-80; a special check pulse circuit (see 2.2.1); and provisions for connecting the Evaluation Pilot's controls through the SD/80 computer and the Interface to the airplane electro-hydraulic servo systems. The gains in the computer were selected so that the control derivatives remained identical to those of the basic airplane. Thus, the airplane characteristics were the same whether it was flown from the left-hand seat with the normal controls, or from the right-hand seat through the fly-by-wire system.

There was also provision for introducing the standard pulse into the system to simulate column, wheel, rudder or thrust commands. It should be noted that the input to the thrust was actually a step but for simplicity of writing it will be referred to as a standard pulse.

## 2.4.1 (Continued)

The aircraft checkout, using standard pulses, was as follows: The airplane was first trimmed in level flight at the correct airspeed and angle-of-attack by the Safety Pilot from the left-hand seat. When this condition had been achieved the simulation was engaged and the Evaluation Pilot then retrimmed the airplane, if necessary, to remove the effect of any engagement transients. When he was satisfied that the airplane was trimmed, he called for a standard pulse input from the computer. The input had already been selected to be applied to the elevator, wheel, rudder or thrust reversers. The pulse was initiated by operating a toggle switch.

The airplane response to this input was monitored by recording the following parameters on a CEC light beam oscillograph.

CHANNEL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
VARIABLE	$\delta_{ab}$	P	Q	-R	$\phi$	$\Delta V$	$\Delta \alpha$	$-\beta$	$-\dot{\beta}$	$\delta a_c$	$\delta \omega_c$	$\delta r_c$	PULSE	$\delta \theta_c$	$\delta \psi_{CLAM}$

If the input was an elevator or thrust command, the Evaluation Pilot would keep the wings level, being very careful not to initiate any longitudinal disturbances. Similarly during wheel and rudder pulses the Evaluation Pilot would maintain essentially the same pitch attitude without restraining the lateral degrees of freedom.

This technique enabled "hands-off" data to be obtained without the confusing cross-coupling effects between the longitudinal and lateral-directional axes.

The resulting airplane motion was allowed to continue sufficiently long to obtain several cycles of the phugoid mode for elevator inputs, or the Dutch roll mode for rudder and wheel inputs, or until the airspeed changed by 10 knots for the thrust steps.

The oscillograph records obtained during these tests were used to check the analog simulation of the basic 367-80.

• Ground Support Programs (Basic 367-80 Only)

As soon as sufficient information had been received on the basic 367-80 control and stability derivatives from the Aerodynamics Group, the gains were calculated for the analog simulation of the basic airplane and the model was set up on the -80 checkout board.

The same standard pulse inputs that were applied to the actual airplane in-flight were applied to the analog model on the ground.

The response of the model was recorded using the same oscillograph to record the same variables with the same scalings.

• Ground Support Programs (Basic 367-80 Only) (Continued)

The accuracy of the simulation and hence the accuracy of the derivatives used were checked by directly comparing the results.

This was done partly by measurement and partly by comparing the various mode shapes by directly laying the flight test results over the ground test results.

The measured values were:

- o Phugoid period and damping ratio
- o Dutch roll period and damping ratio
- o Roll angle to side-slip-angle ratio
- o Spiral time constant (time to half amplitude).

The other characteristics, which did not lend themselves to direct measurement were:

- o Longitudinal short-period characteristics
- o Initial lateral-directional response to a control input
- o Pitching moment due to thrust changes.

These were compared by direct overlay.

By making adjustments to the appropriate gains on the computer simulation, the match between the flight and ground tests could be improved and the values of the basic 367-80 derivatives refined by calculating back from the corrected gain settings. This part of the program was backed up by an additional ground based computer simulation of the basic airplane as a check on the -80 check-out board model. It should be noted that this did not confirm the validity of the model but only served to demonstrate that the simulation, as patched-up, was functioning properly.

2.4.2 Setting Up the A.L.T. Simulation

Once the control and stability derivatives of the basic 367-80 had been reasonably well established the calculations for the A.L.T. matrix were performed. These calculations were based on the theory outlined in Section 2.1, and the full equations are given in Appendix A.

## 2.4.2 (Continued)

The calculations for the program covered in this document were initially done by hand using the tabulated forms shown in Appendix A, Pages A1 to A32, etc., but later a digital program was set up on an IBM 7090 computer to produce this information. The program was written in a Boeing-originated computer language called BLITZ. (Further information on this language can be obtained from Boeing Document D2-36341-1, "The BLITZ User's Manual." See Ref. D.)

The A.L.T. matrix was then patched up on the A.L.T. patchboard and the correct gains set in.

Once the A.L.T. patchboard was completed, a ground simulation of the A.L.T. configuration was produced by connecting the checkout jumper cable as shown in Section 2.2.2.b.

The end result of combining the basic 367-80 analog model with the A.L.T. matrix was to produce a simulation identical to that which would result from a straight-forward simulation using the A.L.T. derivatives alone.

It should be noted here that, as long as the A.L.T. matrix calculations were correct, the basic -80 derivatives which were used in the calculations were irrelevant, as far as the ability to produce an analog simulation of the A.L.T. is concerned. In other words, a ground simulation of the particular A.L.T. could be obtained by using an analog simulation of a Piper Cub, for example, provided the A.L.T. matrix calculations were based on the Piper Cub derivatives. Naturally this would vastly affect the results obtained in the air when the real 367-80 characteristics were substituted for the analog model.

The output of the pulse circuit was then applied to the simulation to produce the responses of the A.L.T. to standard pulse inputs. The technique was similar to that described for testing the 367-80 analog model alone in Section 2.4.1 except that the pulses were applied at different terminals since it was commands to the A.L.T. elevator and rudder etc., that were required and not commands to the 367-80 elevator and rudder.

As before, the variables listed in Section 2.4.1 were recorded on the CEC Recorder, the results being checked against the results of the digital program described in the next section.

It was desired to have a completely independent means of checking the accuracy of both the analog simulation of the A.L.T. on the ground and the flight test results obtained in the air.

For this reason it was decided to utilize a digital computer to obtain data on the dynamic response of the basic A.L.T. and variations.

## 2.4.2 (Continued)

The Boeing TL99 digital program was used to support this phase of the work.

This program was capable of solving simultaneous non-linear differential equations and lent itself to the solution of the equations of motion of an airplane. The equations could be expressed in a block diagram form that was very similar to the computer diagram for an analog simulation of an airplane.

This block diagram was easily converted into a deck of punched cards for input to the digital computer.

Disturbing inputs, identical to the standard pulses, were introduced into the program and the resulting airplane responses became available as a time history of the aerodynamic variables whose values were tabulated at half-second intervals. The program was supplied with the calculated control and stability derivatives of the proposed A.L.T. configurations and the resulting tabulated data plotted on transparent mylar to the same vertical and horizontal scales as the outputs of the CEC Recorder. The master plots could be directly overlaid on the ground and flight recordings from the CEC Recorder to determine the accuracy of the simulation.

Figures 21 and 22 show prints from two typical master overlays obtained by this program with the flight data from the CEC Recorder for the same maneuvers superimposed on the master traces.

The flight tests of the A.L.T. simulation were carried out with the SD/80 computer-to-interface cable connections as shown in Section 2.2.2.c, Page 38. The procedure used for checking the accuracy of the simulation was identical to that already described in checking out a standard pulse.

Immediately after each maneuver the in-flight recordings were checked to determine the accuracy of the simulation by direct measurement of phugoid and dutch roll periods, damping ratios, etc., and by overlaying the master traces described in the above section.

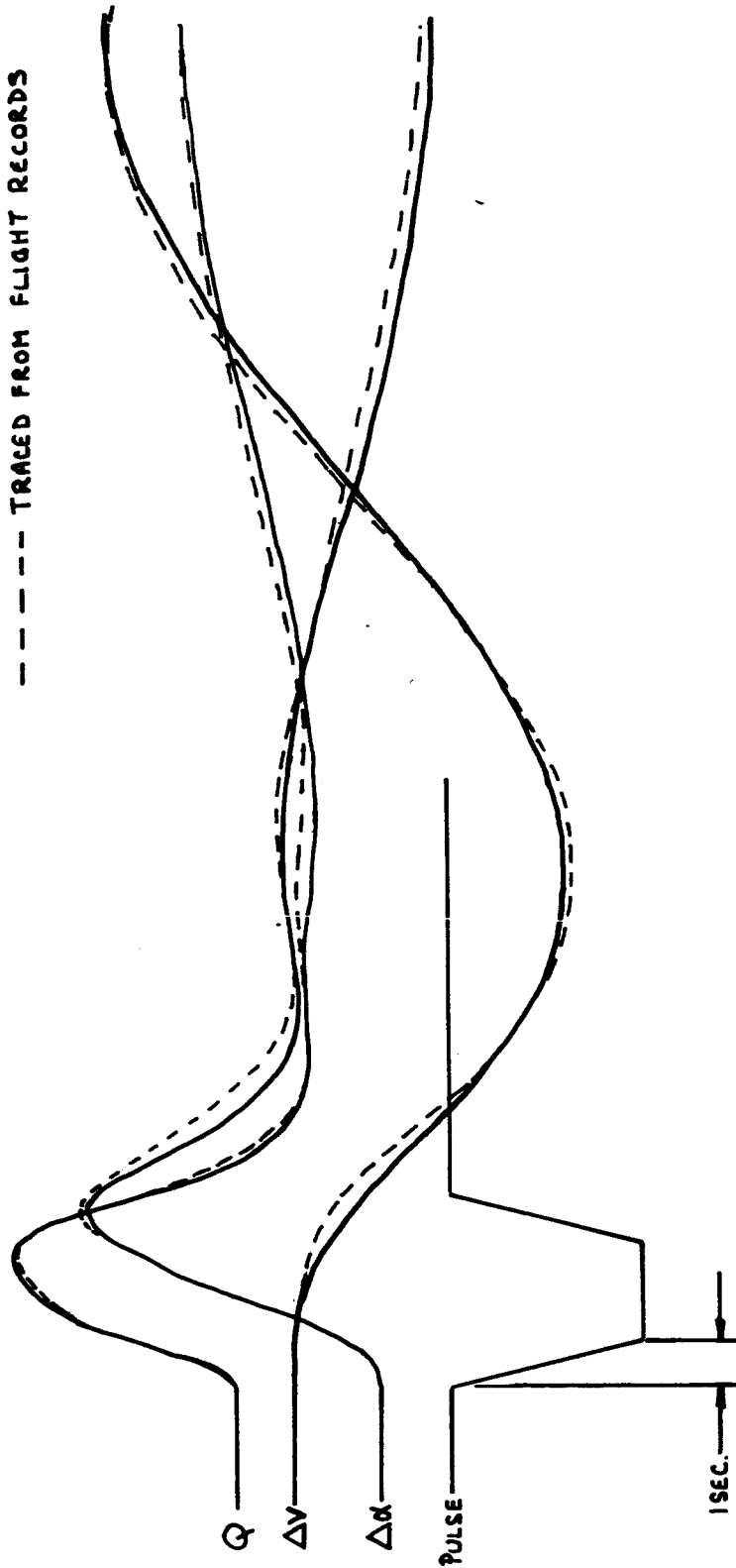
In the initial or checkout phase of the flight test program, it was necessary to "fine tune" the simulation to improve its accuracy. This was done by changing the gains of the A.L.T. matrix and repeating the check pulses as required to improve the match between the flight and ground test results.

It should be noted that, since the A.L.T. derivatives were fixed, any changes made to the gains of the A.L.T. matrix during the checkout phase were equivalent to changing the basic 367-80 derivatives.

The new 367-80 derivatives were obtained by calculating backwards from the A.L.T. matrix gains and then cranked into the analog simulation of the basic 367-80.

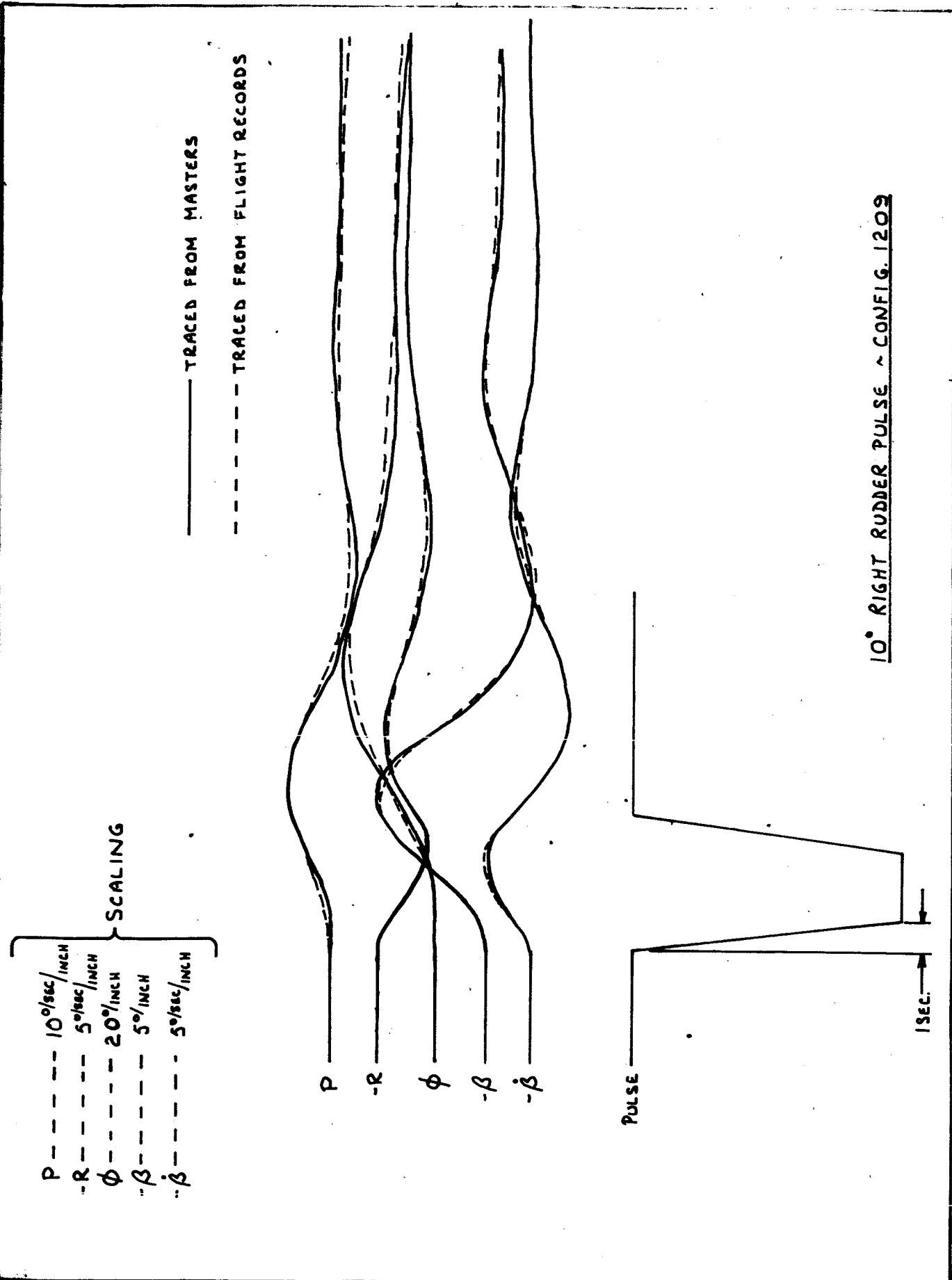
SCALING  
 $Q$  -----  $2^\circ/\text{sec}/\text{INCH}$   
 $\Delta V$  -----  $10^\circ/\text{sec}/\text{INCH}$   
 $\Delta\alpha$  -----  $2^\circ/\text{INCH}$

—— TRACED FROM MASTERS  
 --- TRACED FROM FLIGHT RECORDS



5° NOSE UP ELEVATOR PULSE ~ CONFIG. 101A





10° RIGHT RUDDER PULSE ~ CONFIG. 1203

### 2.4.2 (Continued)

Once the match was judged to be sufficiently good by the test engineer, the simulation was frozen and the test program proceeded to the documentation and pilot evaluation phases. From this point, the only changes made on the computer were those necessary to introduce the variations to the basic configuration which were to be tested, and the periodic adjustment of a special potentiometer which was varied according to the test altitude and outside air temperature to compensate for the variation in engine thrust.

During the documentation and evaluation phases, the airplane was subjected to the Standard Pulses at the beginning of each flight, and the results were examined to confirm that the simulation was still valid, before proceeding with the tests.

### 2.4.3 Pre-flight Checkout

The pre-flight checkout consisted of a series of ground tests that were performed as a standard procedure prior to each simulation flight.

Power was applied to the airplane and the system allowed to warm-up for at least 30 minutes before starting the pre-flight checkout.

The pre-flight checks were:

a. Computer voltage and amplifier balance checks.

The computer power supplies were checked for the correct voltage and the amplifiers checked for balance and adjusted if necessary.

b. Potentiometer Setting Checks.

All the potentiometers that were used in the simulation were checked for the correct settings by nulling them against the reference potentiometer.

c. Standard Pulse Checks.

The computer cables were connected for A.L.T. ground checkout (See 2.2.2.b Page 34) and the standard pulses applied to the elevator, thrust, wheel and rudder inputs. The resulting traces from the CEC recorder were checked against the A.L.T. masters to confirm that the computer was functioning properly.

d. Instrumentation Zeros.

At this point the command outputs from the computer were set to zero by shorting the outputs of the relevant amplifiers to the summing junctions. This was done so that the Instrumentation Engineer could record the zero references.

## 2.4.3 (Continued)

## e. Simulation Logic Checks.

The logic circuitry was checked to ensure that the Simulation "SELECT," "ENGAGE," "RESET" controls, disconnect buttons and error detectors were working properly.

## f. System Functional ("Wiggle Tests").

These tests were to ensure, as far as was possible, that the entire system was working as programmed. The computer cables were connected for in-flight simulation (see 2.2.2.c, Page 38).

To perform the tests, the airplane hydraulics were turned on and hydraulic power supplied to all the actuators; the spoiler panels set to 6°; and the clamshell doors set to 30°. The simulation was then engaged and the following tests performed:

TEST	CHECK THAT  NOTE: The values depend on the A.L.T. Configuration and so are not quoted.
Move Evaluation Pilot's column fully forward and aft.	Safety Pilot's wheel and -80 elevator move the correct amount and direction. Computer elevator command output is correct.
Move the Evaluation Pilot's wheel right and left.	Safety Pilot's wheel and the -80 ailerons and spoiler panels move the correct amount and direction. Computer wheel command output is correct.
Move the Evaluation Pilot's rudder pedals right and left.	The -80 rudder moves the correct amount and direction. Computer rudder command output is correct.
Move the Fake Throttle forward and aft.	Clamshell doors and thrust reverser levers move the correct amount and direction. Computer thrust command output is correct.
Move nose boom vane $\pm \alpha$ , keeping $\beta$ at 0.	-80 elevators and spoilers move correct amount and direction. Computer output commands are correct.
Move nose boom vane $\pm \beta$ , keeping $\alpha$ at 0.	-80 rudder and lateral controls move correct amount and direction. Computer output commands are correct.
Operate Evaluation Pilot's longitudinal trim control.	-80 Elevators move up and down the correct amount.
Unbolt rate gyros and move by hand. (Hydraulics OFF)	Computer signals from gyros are correct polarity.

## 2.5 SYSTEM HARDWARE DESCRIPTION

### 2.5.1 Cabin Controls

Figure 2 shows an overall picture of the airplane cabin. In addition to the normal airplane controls and instruments, the following are of special interest in the simulation:

The Evaluation Pilot's control column and wheel were not mechanically connected to the airplane control systems. Instead, stick and wheel position signals were obtained from potentiometers and these signals were fed through the interface to the SD/80 computer.

NOTE: The arms of the wheel were also instrumented with strain gauges, the outputs of which were averaged to give a measure of stick force. This signal was available at the computer and could be used as the Evaluation Pilot's input, but for the simulations covered in this document stick position was used.

Feel force for the Evaluation Pilot's wheel was supplied by a spring cartridge mounted on the column directly behind the wheel. The force gradient characteristics could be changed by changing the cartridge. The stick feel force was supplied by a hydraulic system which was controlled pneumatically from a pressurized nitrogen bottle. The control knob for changing the force gradient and the indicator for showing the stick force in lb/degree of stick movement can be seen at (K) in Figure 2 and also in the close-up picture, Figure 3.

The Evaluation Pilot's rudder pedals were connected mechanically to the Safety Pilot's and consequently move the 367-80 rudder through the normal control system. However, in addition, a potentiometer provided an electrical signal proportioned to pedal displacement which was used in the computer to modify the rudder during simulation.

The following descriptions all refer to the letters on Figure 2:

a. Fake Throttle Lever.

This lever was connected to a potentiometer which put out an electrical signal to the computer and provided the Evaluation Pilot with the means to make thrust changes. Figure 3 shows a close-up of the fake throttle lever and its calibrated scale.

b. Evaluation Pilot's Disconnect Button.

The Evaluation Pilot could disengage the simulation and return control to the Safety Pilot at any time by operating this button. If disconnect occurred, the two red blinking warning lights (N) came on and the "RESET" button on the control panel (Figure 3) had to be operated before the simulation could be re-engaged (see Section 2.5.1 h.).

2.5.1 Cabin Controls (Continued)

## c. Evaluation Pilot's Longitudinal Trim Control.

This was a two position, center-off switch which supplied either  $\pm 15$  V to the computer, depending upon whether it was held in the nose-up or nose-down trim position. This voltage was integrated in the computer and the result applied as an elevator command to trim the airplane.

## d. Signal Connector.

This connector carried the signals from the strain gages mentioned above.

## e. Evaluation Pilot's Lateral Trim Control.

Lateral trim in simulation mode was obtained by a potentiometer which applied a bias voltage to the lateral control command signal. This signal did not go to the SD/80 computer but was added in the Interface.

## f. Thrust Reverser Positioning Levers.

The standard thrust reverse levers were used to set the clamshell doors to their trim positions (approximately  $30^\circ$ ). The clamshell door positions for the four engines were shown by the four indicators at (M).

## g. Speed Brake Handle.

The normal speed brake positioning control was used to set the spoiler panels to their trim position ( $6^\circ$  up). The position of spoiler panel No. 8 was monitored with a transducer and displayed on an indicator (L) mounted above the IRIG time display on the glareshield.

## h. Simulation Control Panel.

This panel contained the controls with which the safety pilot selected the mode of operation. A close-up of this panel can be seen in Figure 4.

The selector buttons marked "YAW RATE," "YAW RATE & TCF," "RUD III," "AILERON" refer to various stability augmentation systems available on the basic 367-80 and are outside the scope of this document. The selector button marked "NORMAL" refers to a condition whereby the basic "367-80" could be flown by a "fly-by-wire" system from the right-hand seat and is also outside the scope of this document, although it resulted as a direct offshoot of this program. The controls that are directly concerned with the simulation are:

SIMULATION - when the Safety Pilot pushed this button, the simulation was selected but not engaged, and a blue light illuminated the left-hand section marked "SEL." The Safety Pilot selected this condition prior to

## 2.5.1.h (Continued)

trimming the airplane. In this condition the mode control logic in the Interface put the SD/80 computer into the "COMPUTE" mode (it was previously in "RESET") which allowed the synchronizing circuits for  $\Delta\alpha$  and  $\Delta V$  to start operating. The Evaluation Pilot's controls were still disconnected from the system. When the aircraft was trimmed the Safety Pilot pushed the "PUSH TO ENGAGE" button.

"PUSH TO ENGAGE" - This control engaged the simulation and activated the analog gates in the Interface allowing the command outputs from the SD/80 computer to be applied to the control surface actuators. Simultaneously the  $\Delta\alpha$  and  $\Delta V$  synchronizing circuits in the computer were put into the "HOLD" condition; the "ON" portion of the "SIMULATION" control button was illuminated with a green light and the "simulation engaged" light on the computer patchboard was turned on. The simulation could be disengaged by pulling up on the "PUSH TO ENGAGE" button but this feature was seldom used.

"RESET" - This control was used to reset the mode selection logic in the Interface if the simulation had been disengaged as a result of an error in the system or because the Evaluation Pilot had operated his disconnect button.

j. Safety Pilot's Disconnect Button.

By operating this control the Safety Pilot could disengage the simulation at any time and regain control of the airplane. The simulation mode changed from "ON" to "SELECTED."

k. Evaluation Pilot's Stick Feel Force Control and Indicator.

Described previously.

l. Spoiler Panel No. 8 Position Indicator.

Described previously.

m. Thrust Reverser Clamshell Door Position Indicators.

Described previously.

n. Simulation Disconnected Warning Lights.

These were two large red blinking warning lights that came on if the simulation was disengaged either by an error in the system or by the Evaluation Pilot's disconnect button. These lights did not go out until the Safety Pilot's Disconnect Button was operated.

o. Simulation Limits Warning Lights.

These five amber warning lights for the rudder, spoiler, elevator, lateral control and thrust servo systems indicated when the servo amplifier

## 2.5.1 o. (Continued)

error signal had been exceeding a predetermined threshold value for more than half a second. This did not result in an automatic disconnect but indicated that the accuracy of the simulation was in doubt.

## p. Reference Airspeed Setting Indicator.

The airspeed signal to the computer was the difference between the value obtained from the Pitot-Static System and the value set into the reference airspeed indicator. The latter value was set to the normal trim speed, by means of the knob at the lower left corner of the indicator, to prevent over-loading of the  $\Delta V$  synchronizing circuit.

2.5.2 Syston-Donner SD/80 Analog Computer

The Syston-Donner SD/80 computer used on this program was basically a production-line desk-top type computer (Figure 5, Page 16 shows the computer as it was mounted in the airplane). Certain modifications were made at the factory prior to shipment. These were:

- a. The addition of special shock mounts designed for the vibration environment in the airplane.
- b. The ruggedizing of the amplifier module mounting system.
- c. The potting of the amplifier components on the printed circuit boards.
- d. The addition of a heater and fan, controlled by a toggle switch so that the computer could be purged with warm air. This provision was added because of the possibility of moisture condensation in the computer when the airplane stood outside overnight.
- e. The addition of warning lights to indicate an overtemperature condition. This provision was added because the computer was used on the ground at times when the airplane air-conditioning system was not operating.
- f. Modification to the power supplies to enable the computer to be operated from a 400 cps supply instead of 60 cps.

The computer contained 84 solid state operational amplifiers which were mounted in pairs on removable modules directly behind the patchboard (see Figure 5, Page 16).

The modules contained additional components which determined the type of operation for which they could be used; i.e., summing amplifiers, inverting amplifiers, or integrators.

As used for this program the computer had 44 summers, 18 inverters and 22 integrators. In addition, there were 18 double-pole, double-throw relays mounted in pairs on 9 of the modules.



### 2.5.2 (Continued)

The computer had two moveable wings on which the controls were mounted. The left-hand wing contained: (Referring to Figure 5)

- a. Fifteen diode function generators in removable modules mounted in a receptacle behind this panel.
- b. The overheat warning lights and the heater toggle switch.
- c. A voltmeter which could be used either as a direct reading instrument or as a nullmeter.
- d. The address selector switches for monitoring the output of any particular amplifier or potentiometer on the panel meter.
- e. The top six switches were for selecting one of six direct-reading panel meter scales ( $\pm 300V$ ,  $\pm 100V$ ,  $+ 30V$ ,  $\pm 10V$ ,  $\pm 3V$ ,  $\pm 1V$ ) to 2% of full scale accuracy. The two bottom switches selected either  $\pm$  NULL for measuring any problem voltage with an accuracy of 0.01% of full scale by comparison with a reference voltage selected by the reference potentiometer.
- f. Four-digit reference potentiometer.
- g. Panel containing operating controls and indicators. These are: Four push-button/indicators for selecting HOLD, COMPUTE, RESET and REP-OP Modes.
  - . Time scale control (not used in this simulation).
  - . Slave switch for selecting either local control at the computer or external control through the Interface.
  - . Power-on switch.
  - . Indication for oven-power, amplifier overload, etc.
- h. Five single-pole, double-throw toggle switches with center-off position, and five potentiometers for gain adjustment.

The right-hand wing contained 120 more potentiometers for gain adjustment.

### 2.5.3 Interface

The Interface is shown in Figure 6 as it was mounted in the airplane. Some of the equipment in the interface was concerned with basic 367-80 stability augmentation systems and is outside the scope of this document. A full description of the Interface can be obtained from Boeing Document D6-19857 "Variable Stability Interface Installation in 367-80 Airplane." (Reference E). The equipment associated with the variable stability system is, referring to Figure 6:

- a. Section containing the servo amplifiers and associated electronics for the spoiler panel servos.

## 2.5.3 (Continued)

- b. Controls for monitoring the outputs of the various amplifiers in the Interface, and for selecting the panel meter full scale deflection values.
- c. This panel contains duplicate simulation mode controls, similar to the controls in the cabin, and error-indicating lights.
- d. Lateral control servo amplifiers and associated electronics.
- e. Elevator servo amplifiers and associated electronics.
- f. Rudder and aileron servo amplifiers and associated electronics.
- g. Isolation networks, demodulation, etc.
- h. This section contains the mode control logic digital circuits.
- i. Isolation networks.
- j. Power distribution and control circuits.

2.5.4 Airplane Sensors

The following sensors were used to provide aerodynamic data to the computer.

- Angle-of-Attack and Sideslip Sensor ( $\alpha\beta$  Vane)

Figure 7 shows the  $\alpha\beta$  vane as it was mounted on the nose boom. This vane was specially designed by Giannini to have a very good low frequency response characteristic and a natural frequency of about 23 cps. The vane was supported on two gimbals whose angles were monitored by low friction potentiometers. The tip of the beam was bent down so that high angles of attack, up to 30° could be accommodated without reaching the mechanical limit of the vane.

- Rate Gyros

Pitch, roll and yaw rate information was obtained from two rate gyro packages mounted in the lower 41 section of the airplane. The roll-rate gyro was the smaller package on the right in Figure 8. The larger package was a 3-axis gyro which was used for pitch and yaw rates.

- Vertical Gyro

Not shown on Figure 8 but directly below the rate gyros was a vertical gyro which provided roll angle information.

- Airspeed Sensor

The airspeed signal was obtained from the pilot's pitot static system, the output of which fed the airspeed synchro.

#### 2.5.4 (Continued)

The final output of the airspeed system that went to the computer was a voltage that indicated the incremental difference of the airspeed above or below the value set on the pilot's reference airspeed instrument.

#### 2.6 AMES LARGE TRANSPORT BASIC CONFIGURATION AND VARIATIONS SIMULATED

A basic assumption of the simulation was that no cross-coupling existed between the lateral-directional and longitudinal axes and that it was possible to vary the lateral and longitudinal characteristics of the simulated airplane independently.

The various configurations, lateral and longitudinal, were given configuration numbers for identification purposes. These configuration numbers and the significant changes from the basic configuration are listed in the following tables. In each case, the first configuration listed is the basic and corresponds to the full set of derivatives for the Ames Large Transport given in the description sheet in Appendix A, Sheet A30. The modification to the computer diagram required to achieve the variations and the corresponding calculations and BLITZ Program outputs are given in Appendix B.

Table I Lateral-Directional Configurations

CONFIG. NO.	REQUIRED INDEPENDENT CHARACTERISTICS					DEPENDENT CHARACTERISTICS	
	MAX. WHEEL ANGLE ( $\delta_w$ max.) (DEGREES)	MAX. WHEEL RATE ( $\dot{\delta}_w$ max.) (DEG./SEC.)	WHEEL SENSITIVITY $C_{l\delta_w}$ /RAD.	ROLL TIME CONST.		Max. Steady State Roll Rate ( $P_{ss}$ max.) DEG./SEC.	Max. Roll Acceler. ( $\ddot{\phi}$ max.) DEG./SEC. <sup>2</sup>
1209 BASIC	75	375	.0973	1.14	-.2442	26.2*	14.3*
1203A	30	150	.1457	1.14	-.2442	26.2*	14.3*
1207A	30	150	.0912	1.14	-.2442	9.75	8.6
1235	50	250	.0915	.6	-.510	8.6	14.3*
1237	50	66	.0915	1.14	-.2442	16.0	14.3*

\*These values were limited by basic 367-80 characteristics.

## 2.6 (Continued)

Table II Longitudinal Configurations

Config. No.	Required Characteristics					Corresponding Derivatives	
	Short Period		Lift Coeff. Due to Elevator $C_{L_{\delta_E}}$	Elevator to Column Gearing $\delta_E/\delta_{COL.}$	Elevator Power $C_{m_{\delta_E}}$	$C_{m_\alpha}$	$C_{m_Q}$
	Damping Ratio $\zeta$	Fre- quency $\omega_n$					
100 (Basic)	.71	.93	+.40	1.5	-1.56	-2.0	-2.4
101A	.71	.93	+.40	1.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.4
105*	.71	.93	+.40	4.5	-1.56	-2.0	-2.4
105A	.71	.93	+.40	3.0	-2.3	-2.0	-2.4
151	.71	.93	-.40	1.5	-1.56	-2.0	-2.4
151B	.71	.93	-.40	1.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.4
151C	.71	.93	.00	1.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.4
151D	.71	.93	-.40	3.0	-2.3	-2.0	-2.4
158	.71	1.28	+.40	3.0	-1.56	-4.0	-4.8
158A	.71	1.28	+.40	3.0	-2.3	-4.0	-4.8
159	.87	1.08	+.40	1.5	-1.56	-2.0	-4.8
159A	.87	1.08	+.40	1.5	-2.3	-2.0	-4.8
159B	.87	1.08	+.40	3.0	-2.3	-2.0	-4.8
161	.96	.67	+.40	3.0	-1.56	-0.5	-2.4
161B	.96	.67	+.40	3.0	-2.3	-0.5	-2.4

### 3.0 PROBLEM AREAS

A certain number of problems were encountered in the program that are inherent to this type of simulation. They are briefly summarized below.

#### 3.1 Derivatives

Because the simulation depended upon the calculated differences between the 367-80 derivatives and the simulated A.L.T. derivatives, it was more difficult to simulate airplanes that were radically different from the 367-80. This was particularly true of the variations which had a low value of  $C_{M\alpha}$ .

#### 3.2 Linearized Equations

The simulation was based on linearized equations of motion and consequently any variables that were actually non-linear over the range of the simulation affected the accuracy of the simulation. This situation could be improved by using function generators for the most non-linear variables provided, of course, that the functions could be accurately defined. In the simulation, function generators were used to compensate for the 367-80 pitching moments due to thrust and spoilers, which are both non-linear.

#### 3.3 True Trim Condition

Since the simulation was based on perturbation equations and the variables were all incremental values about a trim condition it was extremely important that the trim condition be established as accurately as possible. Any variation from the true trim condition before the simulation was engaged affected the subsequent airplane behavior.

#### 3.4 Turbulence

The effect of turbulence on the accuracy of the simulation was very marked. This was because the output of the  $\alpha\beta$  vane fed directly into the computer and any output which was the result of a gust rather than a true change in the angle-of-attack of the wing produced an erroneous elevator command and affected the behavior of the airplane. To maintain the required confidence level in the results the flight testing was limited to conditions of zero to light turbulence.

REFERENCES

- A. Boeing Document D6-19856. "367-80 Airplane Variable Stability Simulation System (NASA Langley Supersonic Transport Simulation Program)." (NASA CR-66126)
- B. Boeing Document D6-10743. "Simulation of Three Supersonic Transport Configurations with the Boeing 367-80 In-Flight Dynamic Simulation Airplane." (NASA CR-66125)
- C. Boeing Document D6-15000. "Large Transport Landing Characteristics as Simulated in Flight and on the Ground." (NASA CR-62036)
- D. Boeing Document D2-36343-1. "The BLITZ User's Manual."
- E. Boeing Document D6-19857. "Variable Stability Interface Installation in 367-80 Airplane."

B

APPENDIX A - DESCRIPTION AND CALCULATION

SHEETS FOR AMES LARGE TRANSPORT



LINEARIZED -80 EQUATIONS OF MOTION

$$I_{xx} \dot{P} = q_0 S b (C_{l\beta} \beta + C_{lp} p + C_{lr} r + C_{l\delta_w} \delta_w + C_{l\delta_r} \delta_r)$$

$$I_{yy} \dot{Q} = q_0 S \bar{c} (C_{m\alpha} \Delta\alpha + C_{m\dot{\alpha}} \dot{\alpha} + C_{mq} Q + C_{m\delta_e} \delta_e + C_{m\delta_{ab}} \delta_{ab} + C_{m\Delta T} \Delta T)$$

$$I_{zz} \dot{R} = q_0 S b (C_{n\beta} \beta + C_{np} p + C_{nr} r + C_{n\delta_w} \delta_w + C_{n\delta_r} \delta_r)$$

$$\Delta \dot{V} = - \frac{\rho S V_0}{m} C_{D_{TRIM}} \Delta V - \frac{\rho S V_0^2}{2m} (C_{D\alpha} \Delta\alpha + C_{D\delta_{ab}} \delta_{ab}) + \frac{1}{m} \Delta T - g \gamma$$

$$\dot{\gamma} = \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} (C_{L\alpha} \Delta\alpha + C_{L\delta_{ab}} \delta_{ab} + C_{L\delta_e} \delta_e) + \frac{T_0 \Delta\alpha}{m V_0} + \left( \frac{2g}{V_0} - \frac{T_0 \alpha_0}{m V_0^2} \right) \Delta V + \frac{\alpha_0}{m V_0} \Delta T$$

$$R_w = \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} (C_{Y\beta} \beta + C_{Yp} p + C_{Yr} r + C_{Y\delta_w} \delta_w + C_{Y\delta_r} \delta_r) + \frac{g}{V_0} \phi$$

$$\dot{\alpha} = Q - Q_w \quad ; \quad \Delta\alpha = \int \dot{\alpha} dt \quad ; \quad \gamma = \int \dot{\gamma} dt$$

$$\dot{\beta} = R_w - R \quad ; \quad \beta = \int \dot{\beta} dt \quad ; \quad \phi = \int p dt$$

In these equations the following variables are:

in radians:  $\Delta\alpha, \beta, \delta_w, \delta_r, \delta_e, \delta_{ab}, \gamma, \phi$

in radians/sec:  $\dot{\alpha}, \dot{\beta}, p, Q, R, \dot{\gamma}, R_w$

in feet/sec:  $\Delta V$

in lbs:  $\Delta T$

These equations are derived from WADC, Technical

Note 55-747 by R.M. Howe, June 1956.

They are valid for small perturbations around the trimmed level flight condition.

Eliminating  $R_w$  and changing the units of the variables to the following:

in degrees :  $\Delta\alpha, \beta, \delta_w, \delta_r, \delta_e, \delta_{ab}, \delta, \phi$ .

in degrees/sec :  $\dot{\alpha}, \dot{\beta}, P, Q, R, \dot{\delta}$ .

( $\alpha_0$  in degrees) in feet/sec :  $\Delta V$

in pounds :  $\Delta T$

$$\dot{P} = \frac{g_0 S b}{I_{xx}} (C_{l_{\beta}} \times \beta + C_{l_p} \times P + C_{l_R} \times R + C_{l_{\delta_w}} \times \delta_w + C_{l_{\delta_r}} \times \delta_r)$$

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{g_0 S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} (C_{m_{\alpha}} \times \Delta\alpha + C_{m_{\dot{\alpha}}} \times \dot{\alpha} + C_{m_Q} \times Q + C_{m_{\delta_e}} \times \delta_e + C_{m_{\delta_{ab}}} \times \delta_{ab} + 57.3 C_{m_{\Delta T}} \times \Delta T)$$

$$\dot{R} = \frac{g_0 S b}{I_{zz}} (C_{n_{\beta}} \times \beta + C_{n_p} \times P + C_{n_R} \times R + C_{n_{\delta_w}} \times \delta_w + C_{n_{\delta_r}} \times \delta_r)$$

$$\dot{\Delta V} = - \frac{\rho S V_0}{m} C_{D_{TRIM}} \Delta V - \frac{\rho S V_0^2}{2m \times 57.3} (C_{D_{\alpha}} \times \Delta\alpha + C_{D_{\delta_{ab}}} \times \delta_{ab}) + \frac{1}{m} \Delta T - \frac{g}{57.3} \delta$$

$$\dot{\delta} = \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} (C_{L_{\alpha}} \times \Delta\alpha + C_{L_{\delta_{ab}}} \times \delta_{ab} + C_{L_{\delta_e}} \times \delta_e + \frac{T_0 \Delta\alpha}{m V_0}) + 57.3 \left( \frac{2g}{V_0^2} \right) \Delta V - \frac{T_0 \alpha_0}{m V_0^2} \Delta V + \frac{\alpha_0}{m V_0} \Delta T$$

$$\dot{\beta} = \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} (C_{Y_{\beta}} \times \beta + C_{Y_p} \times P + C_{Y_R} \times R + C_{Y_{\delta_w}} \times \delta_w + C_{Y_{\delta_r}} \times \delta_r) + \frac{g}{V_0} \phi - R$$

$$\dot{\alpha} = Q - \delta$$

$$\Delta\alpha = \int \dot{\alpha} dt ; \beta = \int \dot{\beta} dt ; \delta = \int \dot{\delta} dt ; \phi = \int P dt$$

In these equations the aerodynamic and control coefficients have the following units: /LB :  $C_{m_{\Delta T}}$

/radian :  $C_{l_{\beta}}, C_{l_{\delta_w}}, C_{l_{\delta_r}}, C_{m_{\alpha}}, C_{m_{\delta_e}},$

$C_{m_{\delta_{ab}}}, C_{n_{\beta}}, C_{n_{\delta_w}}, C_{n_{\delta_r}}, C_{D_{\alpha}},$

$C_{D_{\delta_{ab}}}, C_{L_{\alpha}}, C_{L_{\delta_{ab}}}, C_{Y_{\beta}}, C_{Y_{\delta_w}}, C_{Y_{\delta_r}}$

sec/radian :  $C_{l_p}, C_{l_R}, C_{m_{\dot{\alpha}}}, C_{m_Q}, C_{n_p}, C_{n_R}, C_{Y_p}, C_{Y_R}$

THE FOLLOWING SCALE FACTORS WILL BE USED:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -5\dot{\beta}, Q, -5\dot{\gamma}, 5\dot{\alpha}, 5\Delta\alpha, 5\dot{\gamma}, \Delta V, -5P, -10\dot{\beta}, +5\dot{\beta}, \\
 & -2\phi, \pm 10R, 5.25\delta_{e_c}, \pm 10\delta_{ab}, \pm 10\delta_{r_c}, +\delta_{\omega_c}, \pm 3\delta_{th_c}, \\
 & \text{where } 3\delta_{th_c} \text{ in degrees} = \frac{\Delta T}{278}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -5P = - \int & \left[ \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{xx}} (-C_{l\beta}) (-5\dot{\beta}) + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{xx}} \left( \frac{C_{l\dot{\gamma}}}{2} \right) (10\delta_{r_c}) + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{xx}} (5.0 C_{l_{\dot{\omega}}}) (\delta_{\omega_c}) \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{xx}} \left( \frac{C_{l\dot{\alpha}}}{2} \right) (10R) + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{xx}} (-C_{l_p}) (-5P) \right] dt
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -10R = - \int & \left[ \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{zz}} (-2C_{n_p}) (-5P) + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{zz}} (10C_{n_{\dot{\omega}}}) (\delta_{\omega_c}) + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{zz}} (-C_{n_{\dot{\beta}}}) (-10\delta_{r_c}) \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{zz}} (2C_{n_{\dot{\beta}}}) (5\dot{\beta}) + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{zz}} (-C_{n_{\dot{\beta}}}) (-10\dot{\beta}) + \frac{q_0 S b}{I_{zz}} (-C_{n_R}) (-10R) \right] dt
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5\dot{\beta} = - \left[ & \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} (-C_{Y_{\dot{\beta}}}) (5\dot{\beta}) + \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} (C_{Y_P}) (-5P) + \left( .5 - \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} \frac{C_{Y_{\dot{\beta}}}}{2} \right) (10R) \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} (-5.0 C_{Y_{\dot{\omega}}}) (\delta_{\omega_c}) + \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} \left( \frac{C_{Y_{\dot{\gamma}}}}{2} \right) (-10\delta_{r_c}) - \frac{2.5g}{V_0} (-2\phi) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$-2\phi = -4 \int (.5P) dt$$

$$-5\dot{\beta} = - \int (5\dot{\beta}) dt$$

$$-5\ddot{x} = + \frac{\rho S V_o}{2m} \left( \frac{C_{L_{\delta_e}}}{1.05} \right) (5.25 \delta_e) + \frac{1390 \alpha_o}{m V_o} (3 \delta_{th}) + \frac{\rho S V_o}{2m} (-5 C_{L_{\delta_{ab}}}) (-10 \delta_{ab})$$

$$+ \left( \frac{\rho S V_o}{2m} C_{L_{\alpha}} + \frac{T_o}{m V_o} \right) (5 \Delta \alpha) - \left[ 286 \left( \frac{2g}{V_o^2} \right) - \frac{5 T_o \alpha_o}{m V_o^2} \right] (\Delta V)$$

$$\Delta V = - \int \left[ \frac{278}{m} (-3 \delta_{th}) + \frac{\rho S V_o}{m} C_{D_{TRIM}} (\Delta V) + \frac{\rho S V_o^2}{2m \times 57.3} \left( \frac{C_{D_{\alpha}}}{5} \right) (5 \Delta \alpha) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\rho S V_o^2}{2m \times 57.3} \left( -\frac{C_{D_{\delta_{ab}}}}{10} \right) (-10 \delta_{ab}) + \frac{2g}{57.3} (5\ddot{x}) \right] dt$$

$$Q = - \int \left[ \frac{g_o S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} (-57.3 C_{m_{\Delta V}}) (\Delta V) + \frac{g_o S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} (-.2 C_{m_{\alpha}}) (5 \Delta \alpha) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{g_o S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} (278 \times 57.3 C_{m_{\Delta T}}) (-3 \delta_{th}) + \frac{g_o S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} (-.1 C_{m_{\delta_{ab}}}) (10 \delta_{ab}) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{g_o S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} \left( -\frac{C_{m_{\delta_e}}}{5.25} \right) (5.25 \delta_e) + \frac{g_o S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} (-.2 C_{m_{\dot{\alpha}}}) (5 \dot{\alpha}) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{g_o S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} (-C_{m_Q}) (Q) \right] dt$$

$$-5\dot{\alpha} = - \left[ 5 (Q) + (-5\ddot{x}) \right]$$

$$5\Delta \alpha = - \int (-5\dot{\alpha}) dt$$

$$5\ddot{x} = - \int (-5\ddot{x}) dt$$

The above equations are written in the body axes. In order to convert to stability axes and also to include the effect of the cross-product of inertia,  $I_{xz}$ , the following changes were made in both the -80 and the A.L.T. calculations:

- a.) The moments of inertia  $I_{xx}, I_{yy}, I_{zz}, I_{xz}$  were converted from body axes to stability axes  $I'_{xx}, I'_{yy}, I'_{zz}, I'_{xz}$ , using the equations:

$$I'_{xx} = I_{xx} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{zz} \sin^2 \alpha - 2 I_{xz} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$I'_{yy} = I_{yy}$$

$$I'_{zz} = I_{zz} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{xx} \sin^2 \alpha + 2 I_{xz} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$I'_{xz} = (I_{xx} - I_{zz}) \sin \alpha \cos \alpha + I_{xz} (\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha)$$

- b.) The effect of the cross-product of inertia was included by:

i) Replacing  $I'_{xx}$  by  $I'_{xx} - \frac{I'^2_{xz}}{I'_{zz}}$   
and  $I'_{zz}$  by  $I'_{zz} - \frac{I'^2_{xz}}{I'_{xx}}$

ii) Replacing  $C_{l\beta}$  by  $C_{l\beta} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\beta}$

$C_{lp}$  by  $C_{lp} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{np}$   
etc...

and  $C_{n\beta}$  by  $C_{n\beta} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\beta}$

$C_{np}$  by  $C_{np} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{lp}$

etc...

$$g_o = .5 \rho V_o^2$$

$$g_o = 46.4$$

$$g_o S = 46.4 \times 2821 = 130,894$$

$$g_o S_b = (130,894) \times 130.8 = 17.12 \times 10^6$$

$$g_o S_{\bar{c}} = 130,894 \times 20.1 = 2.631 \times 10^6$$

$$\frac{g_o S_b}{I_{xx}} = \frac{17.12 \times 10^6}{2.57 \times 10^6} = 6.66$$

$$\frac{g_o S_{\bar{c}}}{I_{yy}} = \frac{2.631 \times 10^6}{2.25 \times 10^6} = 1.169$$

$$\frac{g_o S_b}{I_{zz}} = \frac{17.12 \times 10^6}{4.73 \times 10^6} = 3.619$$

$$V_o = 197.5 \text{ FT/SEC}$$

$$V_o^2 = 39.01 \times 10^3$$

$$m V_o = 4660 \times 197.5 = 920.35 \times 10^3$$

$$\frac{\alpha_o}{m V_o} = \frac{8.5}{920.35 \times 10^3} = .9236 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\frac{T_o \alpha_o}{m V_o^2} = \frac{18,194 \times 8.5}{4660 \times 39.01 \times 10^3} = .8507 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\frac{T_o}{m V_o} = \frac{18,194}{920.35 \times 10^3} = 19.769 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\rho = .002377$$

$$\rho S = .002377 \times 2821 = 6.7055$$

$$\frac{\rho S}{m} = \frac{6.7055}{4660} = .001439$$

$$\frac{\rho S V_o}{2m} = \frac{6.7055 \times 197.5}{2 \times 4660} = .1421$$

$$\frac{\rho S V_o^2}{2m} = \frac{6.7055 \times 39.01 \times 10^3}{9320} = 28.06$$

$$\frac{g}{V_o} = \frac{32.2}{197.5} = .1630$$

$$\frac{2g}{V_o^2} = \frac{64.4}{39.01 \times 10^3} = .00165$$

$\alpha_o = \alpha_{\text{WING, TRIM}}$ $\alpha_o \text{ IN DEGREES}$
--

# 36T-80 ANALOG

POTENTIOMETER		VARIABLE	CALCULATED FROM
NO.	SETTING		
42	.0704	+5.25δ <sub>ec</sub>	+ $\frac{1}{105} C_{L\delta e} \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m}$
43	.0128	+ 3δ <sub>thc</sub>	+ 1390 $\left(\frac{\alpha_0}{mV_0}\right)$
44	.0575	-10δ <sub>abc</sub>	- .5 C <sub>Lδab</sub> $\frac{\rho S V_0}{2m}$
45	.7900	+ 5Δα	+ C <sub>Lα</sub> $\frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} + \left(\frac{T_0}{mV_0}\right)$
46	.4679	+ ΔV	+ 286 $\left(\frac{2g}{V_0^2}\right) - \left(\frac{5T_0\alpha_0}{mV_0^2}\right)$
			α <sub>0</sub> = α <sub>TRIM, WING</sub> IN DEG
47	.0597	-3δ <sub>thc</sub>	+ $\frac{278}{m}$
48	.0395	+ ΔV	+ C <sub>D<sub>TRIM</sub></sub> $\left(\frac{\rho S V_0}{m}\right)$
49	.0533	+ 5Δα	+ C <sub>Dα</sub> $\left(\frac{.1\rho S V_0^2}{57.3m}\right)$
50	0	-10δ <sub>abc</sub>	- C <sub>Dδab</sub> $\left(\frac{.1\rho S V_0^2}{2 \times 57.3m}\right)$
51	.1124	+ 5δ	+ $\frac{2g}{57.3}$
40	.0500	+ ΔV	- 57.3 C <sub>mΔV</sub> $\left(\frac{g \cdot SE}{bI_{yy}}\right)$
53	.2595	+ 5Δα	- .2 C <sub>mα</sub> ( " )
54	0	- 3δ <sub>thc</sub>	+ 57.3 × 278 C <sub>mδT</sub> ( " )
55	.0150	+ 10δ <sub>abc</sub>	- .1 C <sub>mδab</sub> ( " )
56	.2272	+ 5.25δ <sub>ec</sub>	- .2 C <sub>mδe</sub> ( " )
57	.0634	+ 5Δ̇α	- .2 C <sub>mΔ̇α</sub> ( " )
58	.8273	+ Q	- C <sub>mQ</sub> ( " )
59	.5000	+ Q	SCALE FACTOR

$\alpha_0 = \alpha_{TRIM, WING}$  IN DEG

# 367-80 ANALOG

ROLL  
AMPL. 17

YAW  
AMPL. 21

SIDE FORCE  
AMPL. 23

AMPL. 34

POTENTIOMETER		VARIABLE	CALCULATED FROM
NO.	SETTING		
22	.1177 <sup>10</sup>	-5 $\beta$	$-(C_{l\beta} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\beta})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{xx}} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{zz}})$
23	.0544	+10 $\delta_{rc}$	$+5(C_{l\delta r} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta r})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{xx}})$
24	.2005 <sup>10</sup>	+ $\delta_{wc}$	$+5(C_{l\delta w} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta w})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{xx}})$
25	.3545	+10R	$+5(C_{lR} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{nR})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{xx}})$
26	.8000	-5P	$-(C_{lp} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{np})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{xx}})$
27	.1000	-5P	$-2(C_{np} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{lp})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{zz}} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{xx}})$
28	.0347	+ $\delta_{wc}$	$+10(C_{n\delta w} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\delta w})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{zz}})$
29	.2725	-10 $\delta_{rc}$	$-(C_{n\delta r} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\delta r})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{zz}})$
30	.0700 <sup>10</sup>	+5 $\beta$	$+2(C_{n\beta} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\beta})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{zz}})$
31	.2700	-10 $\dot{\beta}$	$-(C_{n\dot{\beta}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\dot{\beta}})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{zz}})$
32	.4000	-10R	$-(C_{nR} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{lR})(\frac{\rho S b}{I'_{zz}})$
33	.1191	+5 $\beta$	$-C_{Y\beta} \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m}$
34	.0384	-5P	$+C_{Yp} \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m}$
35	.5052	+10R	$+5C_{YR} \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m} + .5$
36	.0179	+ $\delta_{wc}$	$-5C_{Y\delta w} \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m}$
37	.0150	-10 $\delta_{rc}$	$+5C_{Y\delta r} \frac{\rho S V_0}{2m}$
38	.4076	-2 $\phi$	$+2.5 \frac{\rho S V_0}{V_0} =$
39	.4000 <sup>10</sup>	+5P	SCALE FACTOR



SIMULATING: AMES LARGE TRANSPORT				367-80		
WEIGHT : 150 000 LBS. C.G. LOCATION: .30 $\bar{c}$ ALTITUDE: SEA LEVEL				DEPENDENT VARIABLES		
MOMENTS OF INERTIA IN BODY AXES	$I_{xx} = 2.57 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup> $I_{yy} = 2.25 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup> $I_{zz} = 4.73 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup> $I_{xz} = .16 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup>			$q_{TRIM} = 46.4$ $q_{TRIM S} = 130,894$ THRUST <sub>TRIM</sub> = 18,194 LBS MASS = 4660 SLUGS $C_{L TRIM} = 1.146$		
FLIGHT CONDITION	FLAP SETTING = 30° BLOWING PRESSURE RATIO = 1.0 SPEED BRAKE SETTING = 6° GEAR: DOWN					
GEOMETRY	S = 2821 FT <sup>2</sup> $\bar{c} = 20.1$ FT b = 130.8 FT		MODE SHAPES			
TRIM	SPEED = 117 KTS (197.5 FT/SEC) $\alpha_{TRIM, BODY} = 6.5^\circ$ $\alpha_{TRIM, WING} = 8.5^\circ$		SHORT PERIOD	$\omega_0 = 1.42$ RAD/SEC $\omega_D = 1.04$ RAD/SEC $\zeta = .68$		
			PHUGOID	$\omega_0 = .157$ RAD/SEC $\omega_D = .157$ RAD/SEC $\zeta = .0906$		
			DUTCH ROLL	$\omega_0 = .77$ RAD/SEC $\omega_D = .77$ RAD/SEC $\zeta = .018$ $\frac{ \phi }{ \delta } = 1.584$		
			ROLL T.C.	= 1.04 SEC		
			SPIRAL DIVERG.	T.C. = 15.7 SEC D.A. = -10.87 SEC		
CALC.			REVISED	DATE	VARIABLE STABILITY AIRPLANE DESCRIPTION  THE BOEING COMPANY RENTON, WASH.	PAGE A10
CHECK						
APPD.						
APPD.						

$$T_{80} \delta_{ab} + \Delta T_{80} \Delta \alpha$$

$$T_{80} \delta_{ab} \Delta T_{80} + \delta_{ab} \delta_E + \delta_{ab} Q$$

$$\alpha + \delta_{e\alpha} \dot{\alpha} + \delta_{eQ} Q$$

$$\delta_E$$

$$\delta_W + \delta_{WR} \delta_R + \delta_{WR} \delta_r$$

$$\delta_{rW} \delta_W + \delta_{rR} \delta_R + \delta_{rW} \delta_{wL}$$

$\delta_e ; \delta_r ; \delta_w ; \delta_{ab} ; \Delta \alpha ; \beta$   
 $\delta_E ; \delta_R ; \delta_W ;$   
 $P ; Q ; R ; \beta ; \dot{\alpha}$   
 $\Delta T_{80} ; \Delta T_{A.L.T.}$   
 $\Delta V$

A.L.T. MATRIX  
EQUATIONS

AMES LARGE TRANSPORT

$$I'_{xx} = I_{xx} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{zz} \sin^2 \alpha - 2 I_{xz} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$I'_{xx} = 17.5 \times 10^6 (.99778)^2 + (45 \times 10^6)(.00222)^2 - 2 (.95 \times 10^6)(.04706) = \underline{\underline{+17.4715 \times 10^6}}$$

$$I'_{zz} = I_{zz} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{xx} \sin^2 \alpha + 2 I_{xz} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$I'_{zz} = (45 \times 10^6)(.99778)^2 + (17.5 \times 10^6)(.00222)^2 + 2 (.95 \times 10^6)(.04706) = \underline{\underline{45.0283 \times 10^6}}$$

$$I'_{xz} = (I_{xx} - I_{zz}) \sin \alpha \cos \alpha + I_{xz} (\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha)$$

$$I'_{xz} = (17.5 \times 10^6 - 45 \times 10^6)(.04706) + (.95 \times 10^6)(.99778 - .00222) = \underline{\underline{-.3484 \times 10^6}}$$

$$\frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} = \frac{-.3484 \times 10^6}{45.0283 \times 10^6} = -.00773$$

$$\frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} = \frac{-.3484 \times 10^6}{+ 17.4715 \times 10^6} = -.01994$$

$$\alpha_0 = \alpha_{\text{TRIM, BODY}} = 2.7^\circ$$

$$\frac{g_0 S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} = \frac{46.4 \times 5500 \times 28.75}{30 \times 10^6} = \underline{\underline{.2446}}$$

$$\frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{xx} - \frac{I'^2_{xz}}{I'_{zz}}} = \frac{46.4 \times 5500 \times 215}{17.4715 \times 10^6 - \left[ \frac{(-.3484 \times 10^6)^2}{45.0283 \times 10^6} \right]} = 3.1405$$

$$\frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{zz} - \frac{I'^2_{xz}}{I'_{xx}}} = \frac{54.868 \times 10^6}{45.0283 \times 10^6 - \left[ \frac{(.12198 \times 10^6)^2}{17.4715 \times 10^6} \right]} = 1.2186$$

$$\frac{g_0 S}{\bar{m}} = \frac{46.4 \times 5500}{15,528} = 16.435$$

367-80 AIRPLANE

$$\alpha_0 = \alpha_{\text{TRIM, BODY}} = 6.5^\circ$$

$$I'_{xx} = I_{xx} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{zz} \sin^2 \alpha - 2 I_{xz} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$I'_{xx} = (2.57 \times 10^6)(.98718) + (4.73 \times 10^6)(.0128) - 2(.16 \times 10^6)(.1132)(.99357) = 2.5617 \times 10^6$$

$$I'_{zz} = I_{zz} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{xx} \sin^2 \alpha + 2 I_{xz} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$I'_{zz} = (4.73 \times 10^6)(.98718) + (2.57 \times 10^6)(.0128) + (.03599 \times 10^6) = 4.7383 \times 10^6$$

$$I'_{xz} = (I_{xx} - I_{zz}) \sin \alpha \cos \alpha + I_{xz} (\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha)$$

$$I'_{xz} = [(2.57 \times 10^6) - (4.73 \times 10^6)] .11247 + (.16 \times 10^6)(.98718 - .0128) = -.08704 \times 10^6$$

$$\frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} = \frac{-.08704 \times 10^6}{4.7383 \times 10^6} = -.01836$$

$$\frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} = \frac{-.08704 \times 10^6}{2.5617 \times 10^6} = -.034$$

$$\frac{g_0 S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} = \frac{46.4 \times 2821 \times 20.1}{2.25 \times 10^6} = 1.169$$

$$\frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{xx} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{zz}}} = \frac{46.4 \times 2821 \times 130.8}{2.5617 \times 10^6 - \left[ \frac{(-.08704 \times 10^6)^2}{4.7383 \times 10^6} \right]} = 6.688$$

$$\frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{zz} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{xx}}} = \frac{46.4 \times 2821 \times 130.8}{4.7383 \times 10^6 - \left[ \frac{(.08704 \times 10^6)^2}{2.5617 \times 10^6} \right]} = 3.615$$

$$\frac{g_0 S}{m} = \frac{46.4 \times 2821}{4660} = 28.089$$

PITCH

$$K_{\text{PITCH}} = \frac{\left[ \frac{g_0 S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} \right]_{\text{A.L.T.}}}{\left[ \frac{g_0 S \bar{c}}{I_{yy}} \right]_{-80}} = \frac{.2446}{1.169} = .2092$$

ROLL

$$K_{\text{ROLL}} = \frac{\left[ \frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{xx} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{zz}}} \right]_{\text{A.L.T.}}}{\left[ \frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{xx} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{zz}}} \right]_{-80}} = \frac{3.1405}{6.688} = .4696$$

LIFT, DRAG

$$K_{\text{LIFT DRAG}} = \frac{\left[ \frac{g_0 S}{m} \right]_{\text{A.L.T.}}}{\left[ \frac{g_0 S}{m} \right]_{-80}} = \frac{16.435}{28.089} = .585$$

YAW

$$K_{\text{YAW}} = \frac{\left[ \frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{zz} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{xx}}} \right]_{\text{A.L.T.}}}{\left[ \frac{g_0 S b}{I'_{zz} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I'_{xx}}} \right]_{-80}} = \frac{1.2186}{3.615} = .337$$

## PITCH EQUATIONS

MATRIX GAIN CALCULATIONS

EXAMPLE:

$$\delta_{e\alpha} = \frac{K (C_{m\alpha})_{A.L.T.} - C_{m\alpha-80}}{C_{m\delta e-80}}$$

$$= \frac{.2092 (-2.07) - (-1.10)}{-.975} = \frac{-.4330 + 1.10}{-.975} = \frac{+.667}{-.975} = \underline{\underline{-.6841}}$$

$$\delta_{e\dot{\alpha}} = \frac{K (C_{m\dot{\alpha}})_{A.L.T.} - C_{m\dot{\alpha}-80}}{C_{m\delta e-80}} = -.1599$$

$$\delta_{eQ} = \frac{K (C_{mQ})_{A.L.T.} - C_{mQ-80}}{C_{m\delta e-80}} = -.216$$

$$\delta_{e\Delta V} = \frac{K (57.3 \times C_{m\Delta V})_{A.L.T.} - C_{m\Delta V-80}}{C_{m\delta e-80}} = -.0438$$

$$\delta_{e\delta E} = \frac{K (C_{m\delta E})_{A.L.T.}}{C_{m\delta e-80}} = +.3346$$

CONT'D.

PITCH EQUATIONS  
(CONT'D)

$$\delta_{e\Delta T-80} = \text{FUNCTION (See Page A28)}$$


---

$$\delta_{e\delta abc} = \text{FUNCTION (See Page A29)}$$


---

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{ec} = & \begin{array}{ccccccc} \delta_{e\Delta\alpha} & + & \delta_{e\dot{\alpha}} & + & \delta_{eQ} & + & \delta_{e\Delta V} \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \end{array} \\ & - .6841 \Delta\alpha - .1599 \dot{\alpha} - .216 Q - .0438 \Delta V \\ & + \begin{array}{ccc} \delta_{e\delta E} & + & \delta_{e\Delta T-80} & + & \delta_{e\delta abc} \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \end{array} \\ & + .9346 \delta_E + \text{function} \Delta T-80 + \text{function} \delta_{abc} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{m_{-80}}{m_{A.L.T.}} = \frac{4660}{15,528} = .300$$

$$\Delta T_{-80 \Delta V} = \left( 2 \frac{q_0 S}{V_0} C_{D_{TRIM}} \right)_{-80} - \left( 2 \frac{q_0 S}{V_0} C_{D_{TRIM}} + q_0 S C_{D_{\Delta V}} \right)_{A.L.T.} \frac{m_{-80}}{m_{A.L.T.}}$$

$$\Delta T_{-80 \Delta V} = \left( 2 \frac{46.4 \times 2821}{197.5} \times .139 \right)_{-80} - \left( 2 \frac{46.4 \times 5500}{197.5} \times .450 + 0 \right)_{A.L.T.} = \underline{\underline{-164.63}}$$

$$\Delta T_{-80 \Delta T_{A.L.T.}} = \frac{m_{-80}}{m_{A.L.T.}} \left( 1 - q_0 S C_{D_{\Delta T}} \right)_{A.L.T.} = +.300$$

$$\Delta T_{-80 \delta_{ab}} = q_0 S \frac{C_{D_{ab}}}{57.3} = 0.0$$

$$\Delta T_{-80 \Delta \alpha} = \left( q_0 S \frac{C_{D_{\alpha}}}{57.3} \right)_{-80} - \left[ \left( q_0 S \frac{C_{D_{\alpha}}}{57.3} \right)_{A.L.T.} \frac{m_{-80}}{m_{A.L.T.}} \right] = -186.96$$

$$\Delta T_{-80} = \dots \Delta V + \dots \Delta T_{A.L.T.} + \dots \delta_{ab_c} - 186.96 \Delta \alpha$$

DRAG AXIS EQUATIONS

LIFT AXIS EQUATIONS

$$\delta_{ab\Delta\alpha} = \frac{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L\alpha} + \frac{T_0}{m}\right)_{A.L.T.} - \left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L\alpha} + \frac{T_0}{m}\right)_{-80}}{(28.089 \times -800)_{-80}} = +1.62$$

$$\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L\delta_{ab}}\right)_{-80}$$

$$\delta_{ab\dot{\alpha}} = \frac{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L\dot{\alpha}}\right)_{A.L.T.}}{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L_{ab}}\right)_{-80}} = +.2866$$

$$\delta_{abQ} = \frac{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{LQ}\right)_{A.L.T.}}{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L_{ab}}\right)_{-80}} = -.5822$$

$$\delta_{ab\Delta T_{A.L.T.}} = \frac{\left(\frac{\alpha_0}{m}\right)_{A.L.T.} + 57.3 \left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L\Delta T}\right)_{A.L.T.}}{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L_{ab}}\right)_{-80}} = -.7659 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\delta_{ab\Delta T_{-80}} = \frac{-\left(\frac{\alpha_0}{m}\right)_{-80}}{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L_{ab}}\right)_{-80}} = +8.037 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\delta_{ab\delta_E} = \frac{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L\delta_E}\right)_{A.L.T.}}{\left(\frac{q_0 S}{V m} C_{L_{ab}}\right)_{-80}} = -.2961$$

$$\delta_{abc} = \begin{matrix} \delta_{ab\Delta\alpha} & \delta_{ab\dot{\alpha}} & \delta_{abQ} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \dots 1.62 \dots & \dots .2866 \dots & \dots .5822 \dots \\ \delta_{ab\Delta T_{A.L.T.}} & \delta_{ab\Delta T_{-80}} & \delta_{ab\delta_E} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \dots .766 \times 10^{-5} \dots & \dots 8.037 \times 10^{-5} \dots & \dots .2961 \dots \end{matrix} \Delta\alpha + \dots \dot{\alpha} - \dots Q$$

$$\dots \Delta T_{A.L.T.} + \dots \Delta T_{-80} - \dots \delta_E$$



## ROLL EQUATIONS

MATRIX GAIN CALCULATIONS

$$\delta_{\omega\beta} = \frac{K \left( C_{l\beta} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\beta} \right)_{A.L.T.} - \left( C_{l\beta} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\beta} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{l\delta\omega} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta\omega} \right)_{-80}}$$

EXAMPLE: {

$$= \frac{.4696 [-1.955 + (-.00173)(.218)] - [-1.743 + (-.01836)(.0909)]}{+.06 + (-.01836)(.003)}$$

$$= \frac{.4696 (-1.955 - .00169) - (-1.743 - .00167)}{+.06}$$

$$= \frac{.4696 (-1.972) + .1760}{+.06} = \frac{-.0926 + .1760}{+.06} = \frac{+.0834}{+.06} = \underline{\underline{+1.391}}$$

$$\delta_{\omega p} = \frac{K \left( C_{lp} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{np} \right)_{A.L.T.} - \left( C_{lp} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{np} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{l\delta\omega} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta\omega} \right)_{-80}} = +.0776$$

$$\delta_{\omega r} = \frac{K \left( C_{lr} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{nr} \right)_{A.L.T.} - \left( C_{lr} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{nr} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{l\delta\omega} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta\omega} \right)_{-80}} = -.2186$$

$$\delta_{\omega\delta\omega} = \frac{K \left( C_{l\delta\omega} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta\omega} \right)_{A.L.T.} - (\text{NO CONTRIBUTION})_{-80}}{\left( C_{l\delta\omega} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta\omega} \right)_{-80}} = +.7623$$

$$\delta_{\omega\delta r} = \frac{K \left( C_{l\delta r} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta r} \right)_{A.L.T.} - (\text{NO CONTRIBUTION})_{-80}}{\left( C_{l\delta\omega} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n\delta\omega} \right)_{-80}} = +.0252$$

CONT'D.

ROLL EQUATIONS  
(CONT'D)MATRIX GAIN CALCULATIONS

$$\delta_{\omega_{\delta r}} = \frac{K \text{ (NO CONTRIBUTION) }_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \left( C_{l_{\delta r}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n_{\delta r}} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{l_{\delta \omega}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n_{\delta \omega}} \right)_{-80}} = -.2715$$

$$\delta_{\omega_{\dot{\beta}}} = \frac{K \left( C_{l_{\dot{\beta}}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n_{\dot{\beta}}} \right)_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \left( C_{l_{\dot{\beta}}} - \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n_{\dot{\beta}}} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{l_{\delta \omega}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{zz}} C_{n_{\delta \omega}} \right)_{-80}} = -.0305$$

## YAW EQUATIONS

$$\delta_{r_{\dot{\beta}}} = \frac{K \left( C_{n_{\dot{\beta}}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_{\dot{\beta}}} \right)_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \left( C_{n_{\dot{\beta}}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_{\dot{\beta}}} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{n_{\delta r}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_{\delta r}} \right)_{-80}} = +.2921$$

$$\delta_{r_p} = \frac{K \left( C_{n_p} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_p} \right)_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \left( C_{n_p} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_p} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{n_{\delta r}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_{\delta r}} \right)_{-80}} = -.6096$$

$$\delta_{r_R} = \frac{K \left( C_{n_R} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_R} \right)_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \left( C_{n_R} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_R} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{n_{\delta r}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_{\delta r}} \right)_{-80}} = -.1610$$

$$\delta_{r_{\delta \omega}} = \frac{K \left( C_{n_{\delta \omega}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_{\delta \omega}} \right)_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \text{(NO CONTRIBUTION)}_{-80}}{\left( C_{n_{\delta r}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l_{\delta r}} \right)_{-80}} = +.00911$$

CONT'D

**YAW EQUATIONS**  
(CONT'D)**MATRIX GAIN CALCULATIONS**

$$\delta_{r\delta r} = \frac{K \left( C_{n\delta r} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\delta r} \right)_{\text{A.L.T.}} - (\text{NO CONTRIBUTION})_{-80}}{\left( C_{n\delta r} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\delta r} \right)_{-80}} = +.5366$$

$$\delta_{r\delta w} = \frac{K (\text{NO CONTRIBUTION})_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \left( C_{n\delta w} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\delta w} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{n\delta r} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\delta r} \right)_{-80}} = +.0128$$

$$\delta_{r\dot{\beta}} = \frac{K \left( C_{n\dot{\beta}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\dot{\beta}} \right)_{\text{A.L.T.}} - \left( C_{n\dot{\beta}} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\dot{\beta}} \right)_{-80}}{\left( C_{n\delta r} + \frac{I'_{xz}}{I'_{xx}} C_{l\delta r} \right)_{-80}} = -1.1516$$

$\Delta T_{-80}$	$\delta_{ab}$	$\delta_e$	VARIABLE		$\delta_w$	$\delta_r$
-186.96	+ 1.62	-.6841	$\Delta\alpha$	$\beta$	+1.391	+ .2921
—	+ .2866	-.1599	$\dot{\alpha}$	$\dot{\beta}$	-.0305	-1.1516
—	-.5822	-.216	Q	P	+ .0776	-.6096
-164.63	0	-.0438	$\Delta V$	R	-.2186	-.1610
+ .300	$-7.66 \times 10^{-5}$	0	$\Delta T_{A.L.T.}$	$\delta_w$	+ .7623	+ .00911
—	$+ 8.037 \times 10^{-5}$	—	$\Delta T_{-80}$	$\delta_w$	—	+ .0128
0	—	-.1323	$\delta_{ab}$	$\delta_R$	+ .0252	+ .5366
—	-.2961	+ .3346	$\delta_E$	$\delta_r$	-.2715	—

Example: if 7 ; then the following equations apply

$\Delta T_{-80}$	$\delta_{ab}$	$\delta_e$	
+217	+2.1	-.63	$\Delta\alpha$
-33	+ .07	-.007	$\Delta V$
+ .25	$-3 \times 10^{-6}$	$+4.6 \times 10^{-5}$	$\Delta T_{SST}$
—	$+1.7 \times 10^{-5}$	$+2 \times 10^{-4}$	$\Delta T_{-80}$
0	-.09	+ .38	$\delta_E$

$$\Delta T_{-80} = 217 \Delta\alpha - 33 \Delta V + .25 \Delta T_{A.L.T.}$$

$$\delta_{ab} = 2.1 \Delta\alpha + .07 \Delta V - 3 \times 10^{-6} \Delta T_{A.L.T.} + 1.7 \times 10^{-5} \Delta T_{-80} - .09 \delta_E$$

$$\delta_e = -.63 \Delta\alpha - .007 \Delta V + 4.6 \times 10^{-5} \Delta T_{A.L.T.} + 2 \times 10^{-4} \Delta T_{-80} + .38 \delta_E$$

LONG. CONFIG. #100 (BASIC) LAT. CONFIG. #1209 (BASIC)

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.000000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.000000E 00
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATR8	6.500000E 00	THTR8	1.819400E 04	IXX8	2.570000E 06	IYY8	2.250000E 06
I2Z8	4.730000E 06	IXZ8	1.600000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	SB	2.821000E 03
BB	1.308000E 02	CB	2.010000E 01						
CDTR8	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDOT8	0.	CDV8	0.	CODE8	0.
CDDAB	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDT8	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDAB	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMAB	-1.103000E 00	CMAD8	-2.720000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDB8	-7.460000E-04	CMDB8	-9.750000E-01	CMDB8	-1.290000E-01	CMDB8	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLB8	0.	CLP8	-1.200000E-01	CLR8	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDR8	1.490000E-02	CN8	9.090000E-02	CN8DB	-7.470000E-02	CNP8	-1.790000E-02	CNR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDR8	2.000000E-03	CNDR8	-7.490000E-02	CYB8	-8.380000E-01	CYB8	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CYR8	7.270000E-02	CYR8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYYS	3.000000E 07
I2ZS	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
CDTRS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDOT8	0.	CDV8	0.	CODE8	-6.200000E-02
CDDFS	0.	CLTR8	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CMAS	-2.070000E 00	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDB8	0.	CMDB8	-1.560000E 00	CMDFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CN8S	2.180000E-01	CN8DS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.300000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDRS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.770000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXP8	2.561687E 06	I2ZP8	4.738313E 06	IXZP8	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710299E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747152E 07	I2ZPS	4.522838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPIT8	1.169323E 00	KROL8	6.687655E 00	KYAW8	3.615565E 00	KDLS8	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140891E 00	KYAWS	1.218708E 00	KDLS5	1.643488E 01		
KPITCM	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.626551E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDT8	-7.658657E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865950E-01	DABQ	-5.822205E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE9AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	0.		
DWRB	1.390618E 00	DW8DV	-3.047475E-02	DWBP	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DAB	1.775205E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540321E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCY3D	-7.553659E-04	DCYP	-4.799582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDRS	2.515168E-03	DCYDAB	4.397906E-04	DCYDR8	-3.662373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. #100(BASIC) LAT. CONFIG. #1209(BASIC)

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.000000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.000000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00				
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDEB	5.250000E 00	KDWB	2.000000E 00	KD88	1.000000E 01
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDMS	1.000000E 00
DT8DA	-1.865572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622210E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDES	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599104E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	0.		
DW88	1.398610E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DMS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR88	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DMS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275203E-02						
P6A4A4	1.679143E-01								
P6A4A3	1.134826E 00								
P6A4A3	7.183666E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	1.756879E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P83A48	3.244436E 00								
P86A47	5.822206E 00								
P10A42	6.054950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104750E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842160E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

## AMES LARGE TRANSPORT ~ LONGITUDINAL

POTENTIOMETER			VARIABLE	CALCULATED FROM
NO.	SETTING	TO		
PITCH (5.25 $\delta_{abc}$ )	62	.2620	A44	+ 20 $\delta_{e_{TRIM}}$ SCALE FACTOR
	64	.1679	A44	- $\delta_{e_{\alpha}}$ (1.05) = -(-.1599) * 1.05 = .1679
	65	.1135 <sup>10</sup>	A43	+ Q - $\delta_{e_Q}$ (1.05 * 5) = -(-.216) * 5.25 = 1.135
	66	.7184	A43	+ 5 $\Delta\alpha$ - $\delta_{e_{\Delta\alpha}}$ (1.05) = -(-.6841) * 1.05 = .7183
	67	.2284	A43	+ $\Delta V$ - $\delta_{e_{\Delta V}}$ (1.05 * 5) = - -.0438 * 5.25 = .2302
	68	.1800	A44	.5 $\delta_{CLAM}$ function $\delta_{e_{\Delta T-80}}$ compensation
	70	.1757 <sup>10</sup>	A44	+ $\delta_E$ + $\delta_{e_{\delta_E}}$ (1.05 * 5) = .3346 * 5.25 = 1.757
	71	.1000	A49	+ 10 $\delta_{abc}$ function $\delta_{e_{\delta_{abc}}}$ compensation
DRAG (-0.05 $\Delta T-80$ )	72	.1877	A46	+ 5 $\Delta\alpha$ - $\Delta T_{\Delta\alpha}$ (.001) = -(-186.96) (.001) = .1870
	73	.150 <sup>10</sup>	↓	- .001 $\Delta T_{ALT}$ + $\Delta T_{\Delta T_{ALT}}$ (5) = .300 * 5 = 1.50
	74	.8238	+ $\Delta V$	- $\Delta T_{\Delta V}$ (.005) = -(-164.63) (.005) = .8232
	76	0	↓	+ 10 $\delta_{abc}$ - $\Delta T_{\delta_{abc}}$ (.0005) = 0.0
LIFT (10 $\delta_{abc}$ )	90	.697	AG2	- .005 $\Delta T-80$ + $\frac{\delta_{th}}{\Delta T-80}$ (600) = $\frac{600}{861} = .697$ 861 based on $\frac{\Delta T}{\delta_{CLAM}} = 1080$
	79	.5732	A47	- 5 $\alpha$ + $\delta_{ab_{\alpha}}$ (2) = .2866 * 2 = .5732
	81	.1656	A47	- .005 $\Delta T-80$ + $\delta_{ab_{\Delta T-80}}$ (2000) = $(8.04 \times 10^{-5})(2 \times 10^3) = .1607$
	82	.0766	A48	- .001 $\Delta T_{ALT}$ - $\delta_{ab_{\Delta T_{ALT}}}$ (10000) = -(-.766 * 10 <sup>-5</sup> ) (10 <sup>4</sup> ) = .0766
	83	.2961 <sup>10</sup>	A47	+ $\delta_E$ - $\delta_{ab_{\delta_E}}$ (10) = -(-.2961) (10) = 2.961
	85	.3244 <sup>10</sup>	A48	+ 5 $\Delta\alpha$ + $\delta_{ab_{\Delta\alpha}}$ (2) = 1.62 * 2 = 3.24
	88	.5822 <sup>10</sup>	A47	+ Q - $\delta_{ab_Q}$ (10) = -(-.5822) (10) = 5.822

## AMES LARGE TRANSPORT ~ LATERAL

ROLL

POTENTIOMETER			VARIABLE	CALCULATED FROM
NO.	SETTING	TO		
106	.0061	A82	-10 $\delta$	$-\delta_{\omega\beta} (.2) = -(-.0305)(.2) = .0061$
107	.4400	A82	- R	$-\delta_{\omega R} (2) = -(-.2186)(2) = .4372$
108	.3105	A82	+ .5P	$+\delta_{\omega P} (4) = .0776 \times 4 = .3105$
111	.5562 <sup>5</sup>	A81	- 5 $\delta$	$+\delta_{\omega\beta} (.2) = 1.391 \times .2 = .2782$
112	.1525 <sup>5</sup>	A81	- $\delta_{\omega}$	$+\delta_{\omega\delta_{\omega}} = .7623$
114	.0504	A82	+ $\delta_R$	$+\delta_{\omega\delta_R} (2) = .0252 \times 2 = .0504$
115	.0543 <sup>5</sup>	A81	+10 $\delta_{r_c}$	$-\delta_{\omega\delta_r} (.1) = -(-.2715) \times .1 = .0272$
117	.005 <sup>5</sup>	A81	-10 $\delta_{r_{nose}}$	$+\delta_{\omega\delta_R} (.1) = .0252 \times .1 = .0025$
84		TRUNK 57		ROLL CONTROL EFFECTIVENESS

YAW

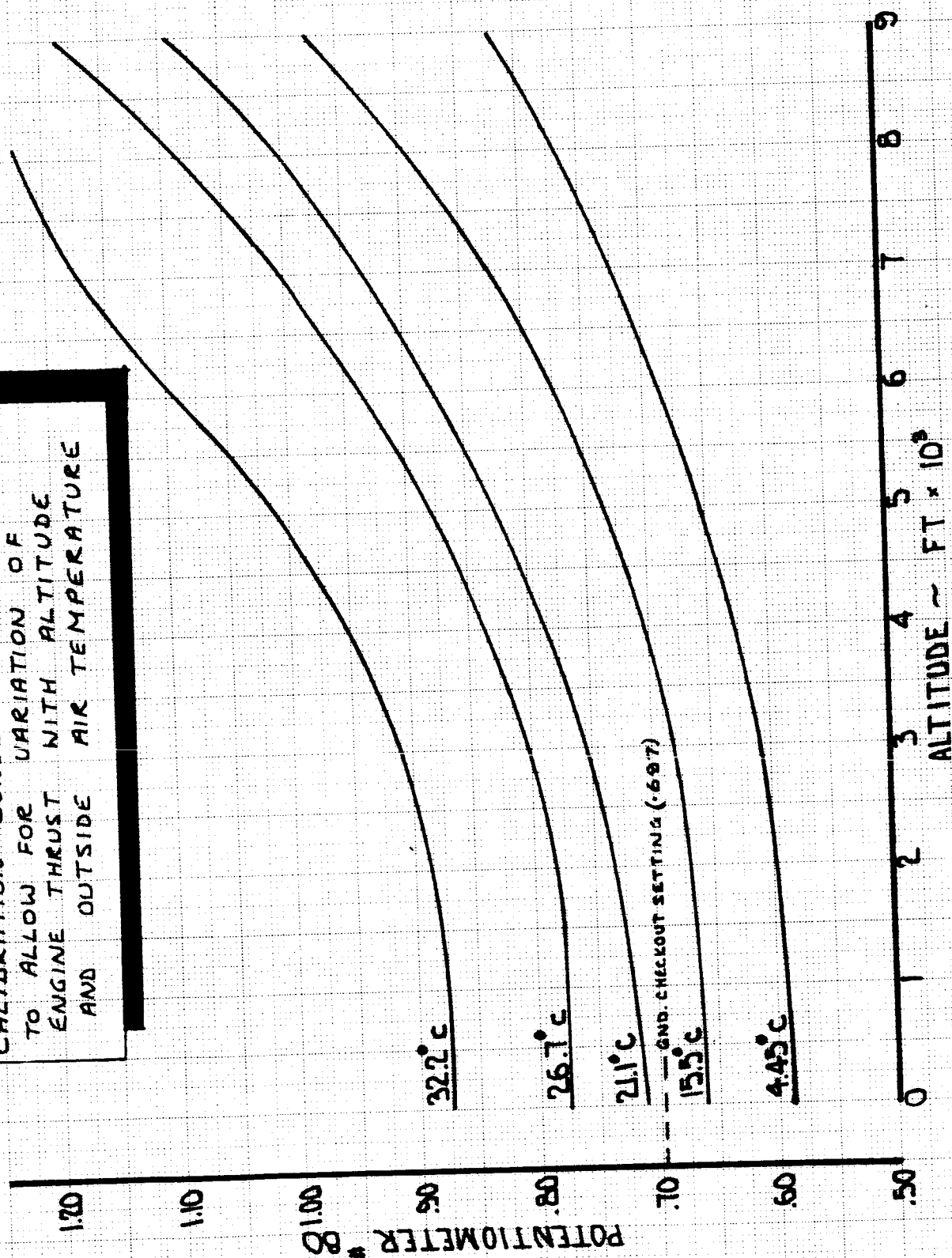
118	.1152 <sup>10</sup>	A83	-10 $\delta$	$-\delta_{r\beta} = -(-1.1516) = 1.1516$
119	.6105 <sup>20</sup>	A84	+ .5P	$-\delta_{rP} (20) = -(-.6096) \times 20 = 12.19$
120	.1610 <sup>10</sup>	A83	- R	$-\delta_{rR} (10) = -(-.1610) \times 10 = 1.610$
121	.5852	A84	- 5 $\delta$	$+\delta_{r\beta} (2) = .2921 \times 2 = .5842$
122	.4634 <sup>10</sup>	A84	+ $\delta_R$	$-\left[\delta_{r\delta_R} (10) - 10\right] = -\left[.5366(10) - 10\right] = 4.634$
123	.0911	A83	+ $\delta_{\omega}$	$+\delta_{r\delta_{\omega}} (10) = .0091 \times 10 = .091$
124	.1280	A83	+ $\delta_{\omega_c}$	$+\delta_{r\delta_{\omega}} (10) = .0128 \times 10 = .128$
125	.5366	A84	-10 $\delta_{r_{nose}}$	$+\delta_{r\delta_R} = .5366$



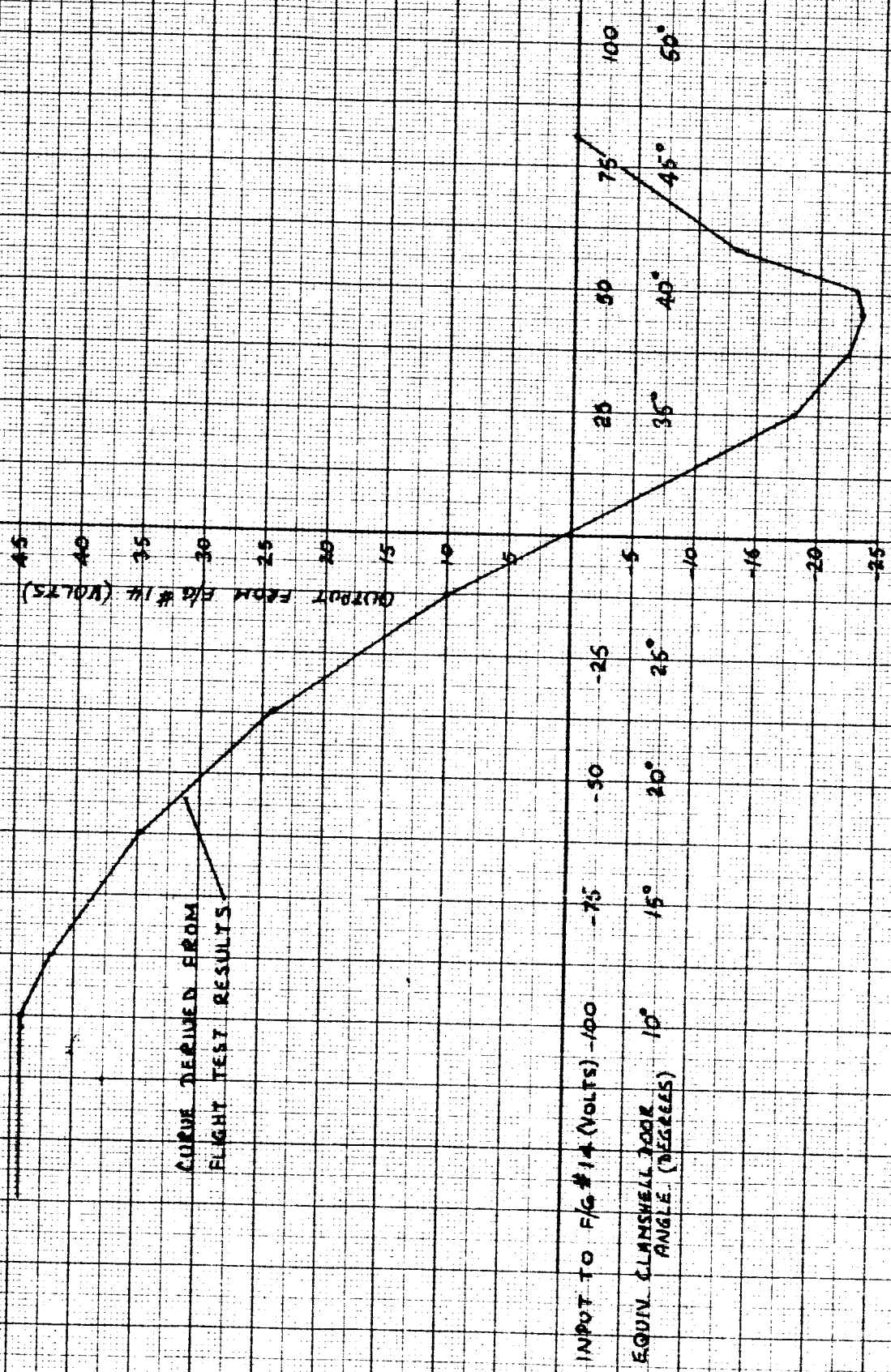
POT.	SETTING		POT.	SETTING		POT.	SETTING	
1			51	.1124		101	.4468	
2			52			102	.1843	
3			53	.2595		103	.1841	
4			54	0.0		104	.0184	
5			55	.0150		105	.1861	
6	.3333		56	.2272		106	.0061	
7	.1000 <sup>10</sup>		57	.0634		107	.4372	
8	.1000 <sup>10</sup>		58	.8273		108	.3105	
9	.2740		59	.5000		109	.8150	
10			60	.5300 <sup>20</sup>		110	.0500	
11			61	.1845		111	.5562 <sup>5</sup>	
12	.8000 <sup>20</sup>		62	.2620		112	.1525 <sup>5</sup>	
13	.530 <sup>10</sup>		63	.6957		113	.2660 (dial) $\delta_v$ limit	
14	.2961 <sup>10</sup>		64	.1679		114	.0504	
15	.7700		65	.1135 <sup>10</sup>		115	.0543 <sup>5</sup>	
16	.1845		66	.7184		116	.2660 (dial) $\delta_v$ limit	
17	.2961 <sup>10</sup>		67	.2284		117	.0050 <sup>5</sup>	
18			68	.1800		118	.1152 <sup>10</sup>	
19			69			119	.6096 <sup>20</sup>	
20			70	.1757 <sup>10</sup>		120	.1610 <sup>10</sup>	
21			71	.1000		121	.5842	
22	.1177 <sup>10</sup>		72	.1877		122	.4634 <sup>10</sup>	
23	.0544 <sup>10</sup>		73	.1500 <sup>10</sup>		123	.0911	
24	.2005 <sup>10</sup>		74	.8238		124	.1280	
25	.3545		75	.2500		125	.5366	
26	.8000		76	0.0				
27	.1000		77	+40V limit on A52 (.255 dial)				
28	.0347		78					
29	.2725		79	.5732				
30	.0700 <sup>10</sup>		80					
31	.2700		81	.1656				
32	.4000		82	.0766				
33	.1191		83	.2961 <sup>10</sup>				
34	.0384		84					
35	.5052		85	.3244 <sup>10</sup>				
36	.0179		86	.4150 (dial) $\delta_v$ limit				
37	.0150		87	.3000				
38	.4076 <sup>10</sup>		88	.5822 <sup>10</sup>				
39	.4000 <sup>10</sup>		89	.4150 (dial) $\delta_v$ limit				
40	.0500		90	.6970				
41	.1600		91	.0166				
42	.0704		92	.1627				
43	.0128		93	.4610				
44	.0575		94	.1633				
45	.7900		95	.2263				
46	.4679		96	.9229				
47	.0597		97	.9046				
48	.0395		98	.3252				
49	.0533		99	.1875				
50	0.0		100	.3767				

**AMES LARGE TRANSPORT**  
**BASIC POT. SET LIST**

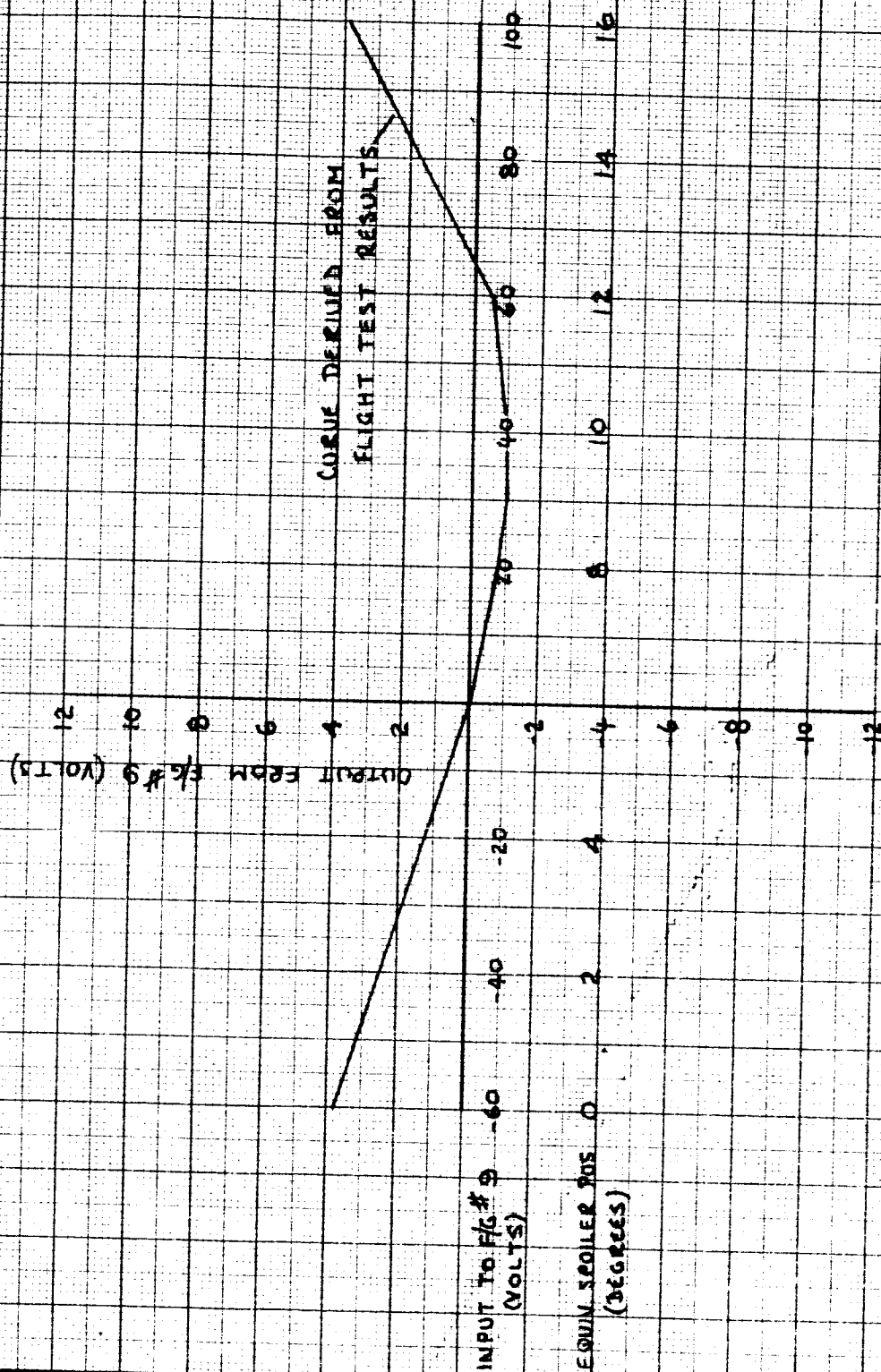
CALIBRATION CURVES FOR POT # 80  
TO ALLOW FOR VARIATION OF  
ENGINE THRUST WITH ALTITUDE  
AND OUTSIDE AIR TEMPERATURE



CALC			REVISED	DATE	POTENTIOMETER # 80 CALIBRATION CURVES	
CHECK						
APR						
APR						
					THE BOEING COMPANY	PAGE A27



CALC			REVISED	DATE	<p>FUNCTION CURVE FOR F/G #14 COMPENSATION FOR NON-LINEAR PITCHING MOMENT WITH THRUST.</p> <p>THE BOEING COMPANY</p>	PAGE
CHECK						A28
APR						
APR						



82	TD 461 C-R4	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>CALC</td> <td></td> <td>REVISED</td> <td>DATE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHECK</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>APR</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>APR</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	CALC		REVISED	DATE	CHECK				APR				APR				<p>FUNCTION CURVE FOR F/G #9</p> <p>COMPENSATION FOR NON-LINEAR</p> <p>PITCHING MOMENT WITH SPOILERS</p> <p>THE BOEING COMPANY</p>	<p>PAGE A29</p>
CALC		REVISED	DATE																	
CHECK																				
APR																				
APR																				

# AMES LARGE TRANSPORT

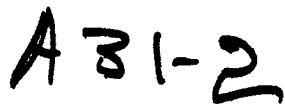
WEIGHT: 500,000 LBS C.G. LOCATION: .25 $\bar{c}$ ALTITUDE: SEA LEVEL		DEPENDENT VARIABLES																																				
MOMENTS OF INERTIA IN BODY AXES $I_{xx_0} = 17.5 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup> $I_{yy_0} = 30 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup> $I_{zz_0} = 45 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup> $I_{xz_0} = .95 \times 10^6$ SLUG FT <sup>2</sup>		$q_{TRIM} = 464$ PSF $Q_{TRIM} S = 255,100$ LBS THRUST <sub>TRIM</sub> = 114,787 LBS MASS = 15,528 SLUGS $\frac{I_{xx_0}}{q S b} = .3186$ SEC <sup>2</sup> $\frac{I_{yy_0}}{q S \bar{c}} = 4.089$ SEC <sup>2</sup>																																				
FLIGHT CONDITION FLAP SETTING: LANDING CONFIG. ENGINE TIME CONSTANT: 1 SEC GEAR: DOWN $\frac{\Delta T}{\delta_{TH}} = 3,180$ LB/DEG (THROTTLE)																																						
GEOMETRY $S = 5500$ FT <sup>2</sup> $\bar{c} = 28.75$ FT $b = 215$ FT		MODE SHAPES <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="3">SHORT PERIOD</td> <td><math>\omega_0 = .939</math></td> <td>RAD/SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>\omega_D = .644</math></td> <td>RAD/SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>f = .728</math></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="3">PHUGOID</td> <td><math>\omega_0 = .176</math></td> <td>RAD/SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>\omega_D = .174</math></td> <td>RAD/SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>f = .139</math></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="3">DUTCH ROLL</td> <td><math>\omega_0 = .508</math></td> <td>RAD/SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>\omega_D = .479</math></td> <td>RAD/SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>f = .329</math></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="3">ROLL T.C.</td> <td><math>\frac{ a }{ b } = 1.33</math></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>= 1.14</math></td> <td>SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>T.C. = 26.5</math></td> <td>SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="3">SPIRAL DIVERG.</td> <td><math>D.A. = -18.3</math></td> <td>SEC</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		SHORT PERIOD	$\omega_0 = .939$	RAD/SEC	$\omega_D = .644$	RAD/SEC	$f = .728$		PHUGOID	$\omega_0 = .176$	RAD/SEC	$\omega_D = .174$	RAD/SEC	$f = .139$		DUTCH ROLL	$\omega_0 = .508$	RAD/SEC	$\omega_D = .479$	RAD/SEC	$f = .329$		ROLL T.C.	$\frac{ a }{ b } = 1.33$		$= 1.14$	SEC	$T.C. = 26.5$	SEC	SPIRAL DIVERG.	$D.A. = -18.3$	SEC				
SHORT PERIOD	$\omega_0 = .939$	RAD/SEC																																				
	$\omega_D = .644$	RAD/SEC																																				
	$f = .728$																																					
PHUGOID	$\omega_0 = .176$	RAD/SEC																																				
	$\omega_D = .174$	RAD/SEC																																				
	$f = .139$																																					
DUTCH ROLL	$\omega_0 = .508$	RAD/SEC																																				
	$\omega_D = .479$	RAD/SEC																																				
	$f = .329$																																					
ROLL T.C.	$\frac{ a }{ b } = 1.33$																																					
	$= 1.14$	SEC																																				
	$T.C. = 26.5$	SEC																																				
SPIRAL DIVERG.	$D.A. = -18.3$	SEC																																				
TRIM SPEED = 117 KTS (191.5 FT/SEC) $\alpha_{TRIM, BODY} = 2.7^\circ$ STABILIZER TRIM RATE = .44 DEG/SEC $\delta = 0.0$ DEG.																																						
CALC. PERSON CHECK HUANG APPD. APPD.	10-10-65 REVISED DATE	VARIABLE STABILITY AIRPLANE DESCRIPTION THE BOEING COMPANY RENTON, WASH.																																				
		PAGE A30																																				

↑ CONFIG 100 (BASIC) ↓ CONFIG 1209 (BASIC) ↓

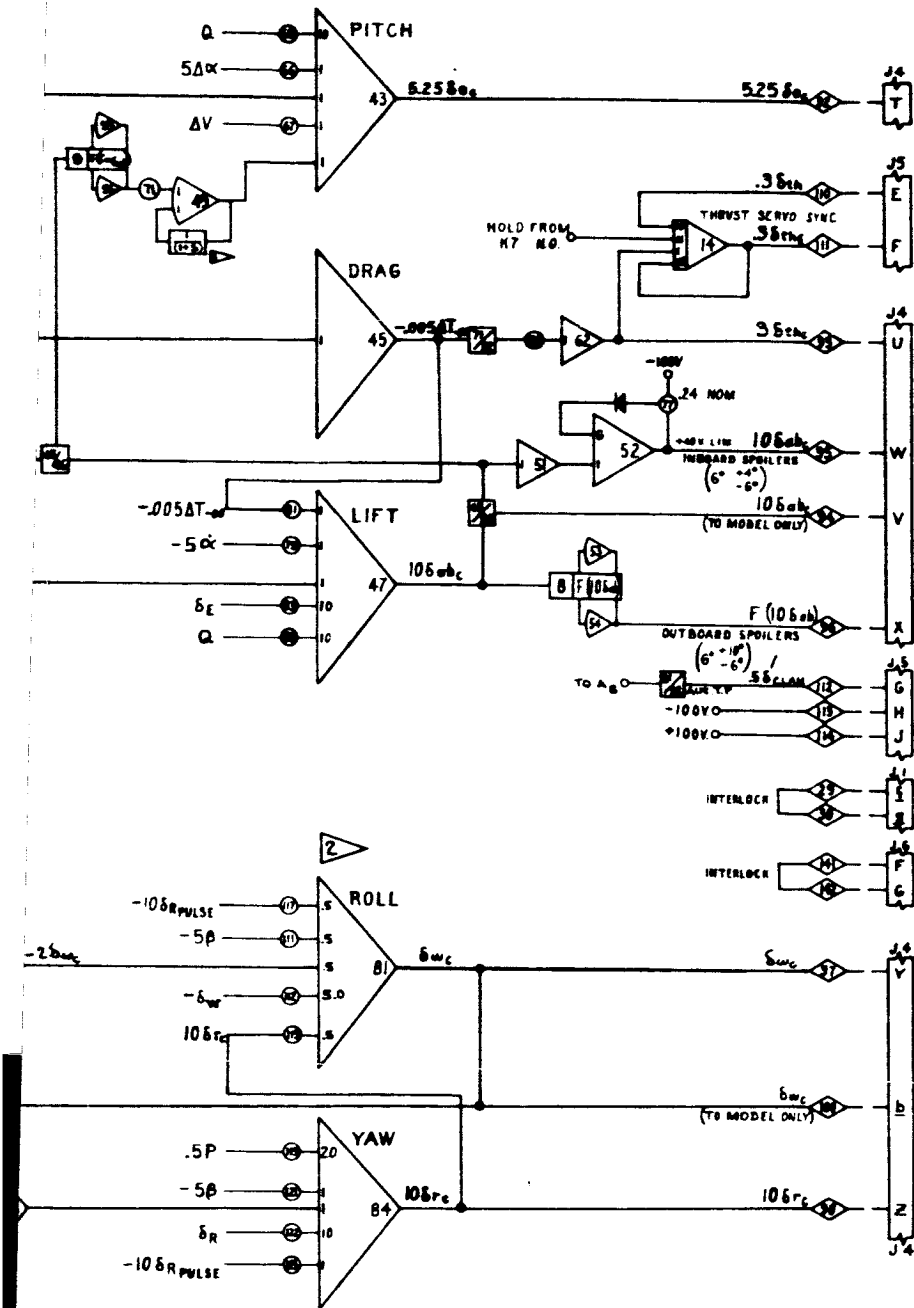
CONTROL & STABILITY DERIVATIVES			UNITS
DRAG	$C_{D_{TRIM}}$	.45	
	$C_{D\alpha}$	1.07	/RAD
	$C_{D\delta E}$	-.062	/RAD
LIFT	$C_{L_{TRIM}}$	1.94	
	$C_{L\alpha}$	6.81	/RAD
	$C_{L\dot{\alpha}}$	-.3959	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{Lq}$	.8043	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{L\delta E}$	.409	/RAD
PITCH (STABILIZER)	$C_{m\alpha}$	-2.07	/RAD
	$C_{m\dot{\alpha}}$	-.555	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{mq}$	-2.387	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{m\delta E}$	-1.56	/RAD
	$C_{m\delta S}$	-.0545	/RAD
ROLL	$C_{l\beta}$	-.1955	/RAD
	$C_{l\dot{\beta}}$	-.00069	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{l\dot{p}}$	-.2442	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{l\dot{r}}$	.1955	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{l\delta W}$	.0973	/RAD
	$C_{l\delta R}$	.00229	/RAD
YAW	$C_{n\beta}$	.218	/RAD
	$C_{n\dot{\beta}}$	.036	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{nr}$	.0905	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{nr}$	-.2883	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{n\delta W}$	-.0001	/RAD
	$C_{n\delta R}$	-.12	/RAD
SIDE FORCE	$C_{Y\beta}$	-.9773	/RAD
	$C_{Y\dot{\beta}}$	-.074	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{Y\dot{p}}$	.06	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{Y\dot{r}}$	.1105	/RAD/SEC
	$C_{Y\delta W}$	-.0366	/RAD
	$C_{Y\delta R}$	.2464	/RAD
	$C_{Y\dot{\phi}}$	1.94	/RAD

A30-2









RECORD	POTENTIOMETER	SIGNAL	SOURCE
1	91	.0166	31/32 A 47
3	93	.4610	A 35 13/14
6	96	.9229	A 31 A 40
7	97	.9046	A 36 27/28
10	100	.3767	37/38 A 43
14	104	.0184	29/30 A 62
15	105	.1861	- 24/25
2	92	.1627	A 15 41/42
4	94	.1633	A 37 81/82
5	95	.2263	A 65 75/76
8	98	.3252	A 22 21/22
9	99	.1875	A 19 A 73
11	101	.4440	17/18 39/40
12	102	.1843	15/16 A 84
13	103	.1841	A 44 A 59

1 EFFECTIVE FORWARD TRANSFER FUNCTION WHEN EXTERNAL FEEDBACK CONNECTED

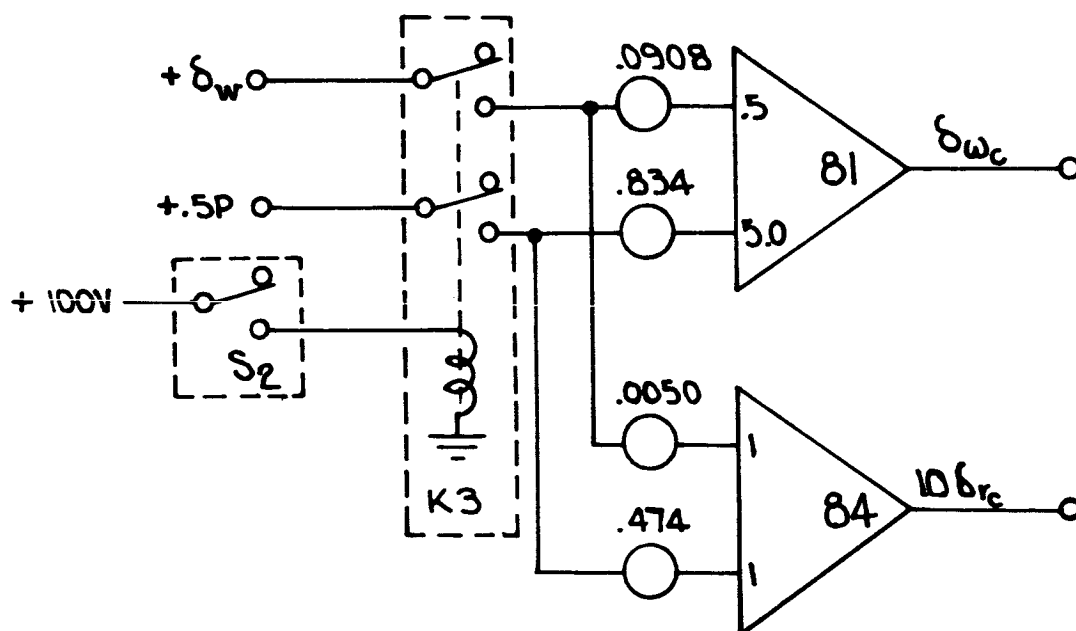
2 545 INPUT GAINS OBTAINED BY USE OF ADDITIONAL 1 MEG FEEDBACK

REVISION	DATE	REVISION	DATE	367-80 VARIABLE STABILITY
D.E.G.	11-4-65			S.D./80 AIRBORNE COMPUTER DIAGRAM
D.E.G.	11-18-65			AMES LARGE TRANSPORT
B.BAKA	11-20-65			THE BOEING COMPANY
				RENTON, WASHINGTON

APPENDIX B - AMES LARGE TRANSPORT VARIATIONS

**APPENDIX B** AMES LARGE TRANSPORT VARIATIONS**1.0** CALCULATIONS AND CORRESPONDING AUXILIARY CIRCUITS AND POTENTIOMETER CHANGES.**1.1** LATERAL-DIRECTIONAL VARIATIONS

The Lateral-Directional variations were all obtained by changing potentiometer settings except for Configuration 1235 which employed an auxiliary circuit. This circuit, shown below, enabled additional inputs from  $\delta_w$  and  $P$  to be switched into Amplifiers 81 and 84. Since the basic connections of  $\delta_w$  and  $P$  into Amplifiers 81 and 84 were permanent, the auxiliary potentiometer settings were calculated to provide the difference necessary to make the required changes.

AUXILIARY CIRCUIT FOR CONFIGURATION 1235

The details of the other changes necessary to implement the Lateral-Directional variations follow:

**a) Maximum Wheel Command and Maximum Wheel Rate**

These maximum values were obtained by electrical limits on the wheel command input circuit. The maximum values were set by

APPENDIX B (Continued)

- a) changing the appropriate potentiometers (P113 and P116 for maximum wheel rate and P86 and P89 for maximum wheel command) to achieve the required voltage limit on the relevant amplifiers. The following table illustrates these changes:

CONFIG. NO.	REQUIRED $\delta_w$ MAX.	CORRESPONDING VOLTAGE LIMIT AMP #75	SETTING FOR POTS 113 & 116	REQUIRED $\delta_w$ MAX.	CORRESPONDING VOLTAGE LIMIT AMP #26	SETTING FOR POTS 86 & 89
1209 BASIC	375°/SEC.	37.5 V	.266 (Dial)	75°	75 V	.415 (Dial)
1203 A	150° "	15.0 "	.122 "	30°	30 "	.231 "
1207 A	150° "	15.0 "	.122 "	30°	30 "	.231 "
1235	250° "	25.0 "	.20 "	50°	50 "	.30 "
1237	66° "	6.6 "	.062 "	50°	50 "	.30 "

b) Wheel Sensitivity

The changes in wheel sensitivity were obtained by changing the value of the control derivative  $C_{\delta_w}$  for the A.L.T. configuration.

The new values were supplied by NASA personnel and implemented in the simulation by recalculating the corresponding values of  $\delta_{wccsw}$ .

It was also necessary to change the values of  $\delta_{r_{csw}}$  to maintain  $C_{n\delta_w}$  for the simulated airplane at 0.

These new values were obtained from the BLITZ Program and resulted in the following A.L.T. Matrix Potentiometer settings:

CONFIG. NO.	REQUIRED $C_{\delta_w}$	CORRESPONDING POT. SETTINGS	
		P 112 $\delta_{w\delta_w}$	P 123 $\delta_{r\delta_w}$
1209 BASIC	.0973	.1525	.0911
1203A	.1457	.2283	.1342
1207A	.0912	.1429	.0857
1235	.0915	.1525 .091*	.0911 .0052*
1237	.0915	.1434	.086

\* Auxiliary Potentiometer settings

## APPENDIX B (Continued)

b) Wheel Sensitivity (Continued)

The auxiliary potentiometer settings are calculated as follows:

$$1) \quad \delta\omega_{\delta w}(\text{Basic}) = .7623$$

$$\delta\omega_{\delta w}(1235) = .7169$$

$$\text{difference} = \delta\omega_{\delta w}(1235) - \delta\omega_{\delta w}(\text{Basic}) = -.0454.$$

The output scaling is  $1\delta_w$  and the input is  $1\delta_w$ .

$$\therefore \text{The auxiliary potentiometer setting} = \frac{.0454}{.5}$$

= .0908 into a gain of .5 on Amp A81.

$$11) \quad \delta r_{\delta w}(\text{Basic}) = .0091$$

$$\delta r_{\delta w}(1235) = .0086$$

$$\text{difference} = \delta r_{\delta w}(1235) - \delta r_{\delta w}(\text{Basic}) = -.0005.$$

The output scaling is  $10\delta_r$  and the input is  $1\delta_w$ .

$$\therefore \text{The auxiliary potentiometer setting} = .0005 \times 10 = .005$$

into a gain of 1 on Amp A84.

c) Roll Time Constant

The change in roll time constant was obtained by changing the value of  $C_{\ell p}$  and  $C_{np}$  for Configuration 1235.

The new value of  $C_{\ell p}$  was supplied by NASA and the corresponding A.L.T. Matrix gain for  $\delta\omega_p$  obtained from the BLITZ Program. This new value was implemented in the simulation by means of the auxiliary circuit described previously which provided additional inputs from P to amplifiers A81 and A84.

The new values of  $\delta\omega_p$  and  $\delta r_p$  were obtained from the BLITZ Program and the auxiliary potentiometer settings calculated as follows:

$$1) \quad \delta\omega_p(\text{Basic}) = .0776$$

$$\delta\omega_p(1235) = -2.000$$

$$\text{difference} = \delta\omega_p(1235) - \delta\omega_p(\text{Basic}) = -2.0776.$$

The output scaling is  $1\delta_\omega$  and the input is .5P.

$$\therefore \text{Auxiliary potentiometer setting} = \frac{2.0776}{.5 \times 5}$$

= .834 into a gain of 5 on Amp A81.

## APPENDIX B (Continued)

c) Roll Time Constant (Continued)

$$11) \quad \delta_{rp}(\text{Basic}) = -.6096$$

$$\delta_{rp}(1235) = -.6333$$

$$\text{difference} = \delta_{rp}(1235) - \delta_{rp}(\text{Basic}) = -.0237.$$

The output scaling is 10  $\delta r$  and the input is .5P.

$$\therefore \text{Auxiliary potentiometer setting} = \frac{.0237 \times 10}{.5}$$

= .474 into a gain of 1 on Amp A84.

APPENDIX B (Continued)

1.2 LONGITUDINAL VARIATIONS

The longitudinal variations were implemented with a combination of basic potentiometer changes and auxiliary circuits. The variations involved changes in the values of  $C_{L\delta_E}$ ,  $\delta_E/\delta_{COL}$ ,  $C_{m\delta_E}$ ,  $C_{m\alpha}$ , and  $C_{mQ}$  as shown in Table II, Page 58.

The new values for these derivatives were supplied by NASA and implemented in the following manner:

a) Elevator to Column Gearing ( $\delta_E/\delta_{COL}$ )

The three values of  $\delta_E/\delta_{COL}$  simulated were 1.5, 3.0 and 4.5.

These changes involved a simple gain change and, since the scaling of  $\delta_{COL}$  was  $.5 \delta_{COL}$ , were obtained by setting potentiometer P87 in the basic patching to .3000, .6000, and .9000, respectively, into a gain of 10 on Amp A74.

b) Lift Coefficient Due to Elevator ( $C_{L\delta_E}$ )

The values of  $C_{L\delta_E}$  simulated were +.40, 0, and -.40.

The basic value of .40 resulted in an input of  $\delta_E$  through potentiometer P83 set at .2961 into a gain of 10 on Amp A47.

The  $C_{L\delta_E}$  of 0 was obtained by switching in an input from  $\delta_E$  through an auxiliary potentiometer also set at .2961 into a gain of 10 on Amp A48. This had the effect of cancelling out the basic value.

The  $C_{L\delta_E}$  of -.40 was obtained by switching in an additional input of  $\delta_E$  through another auxiliary potentiometer set at .2961 into a gain of 10 on Amp A48.

c) Elevator Power ( $C_{m\delta_E}$ )

Two values of  $C_{m\delta_E}$  were simulated; -1.56 which was the basic value, and -2.3.

The value of -2.3 was obtained by switching in an additional input of  $\delta_E$  through an auxiliary potentiometer into Amp A44 to make up the difference. The setting of the auxiliary potentiometer was obtained as follows:

$$\delta_E \delta_E (C_{m\delta_E} = -1.56) = .3346 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\delta_E \delta_E (C_{m\delta_E} = -2.3) = .4827 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\text{difference} = .4827 - .3346 = .1481$$

Output scaling is  $5.25 \delta_E$  and the input is  $\delta_E$

∴ Auxiliary potentiometer setting =  $.1481 \times 5.25 = .7971$   
into a gain of 1 on Amp A44.

APPENDIX B (Continued)

1.2 LONGITUDINAL VARIATIONS (Continued)

d) Pitching Moment Coefficient Due to Angle of Attack ( $C_{m\alpha}$ )

Three values of  $C_{m\alpha}$  were simulated; -2.0 which was the basic value, -4.0 and -0.5. The  $C_{m\alpha}$  of -4.0 was obtained by switching an additional input into Amp A43 through an auxiliary potentiometer and the  $C_{m\alpha}$  of -0.5 by switching an additional input into Amp A44 through an auxiliary potentiometer. The auxiliary potentiometer settings were calculated as follows:

$$1) \quad \delta e_{\Delta\alpha}(C_{m\alpha} = -2.0) = -.6842 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\delta e_{\Delta\alpha}(C_{m\alpha} = -4.0) = -.2701 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\text{difference} = -.2701 + .6842 = +.4141$$

$$\text{Output scaling is } 5.25 \delta e \text{ and input is } -5\Delta\alpha$$

$$\therefore \text{Auxiliary potentiometer setting} = \frac{.4141 \times 5.25}{5} = .0435$$

into a gain of 10 on Amp A43.

$$11) \quad \delta e_{\Delta\alpha}(C_{m\alpha} = -2.0) = -.6842 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\delta e_{\Delta\alpha}(C_{m\alpha} = -0.5) = -1.0209 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\text{difference} = -1.0209 + .6842 = -.3367$$

$$\text{Output scaling is } 5.25 \delta e \text{ and input is } -5\Delta\alpha$$

$$\therefore \text{Auxiliary potentiometer setting} = \frac{.3367 \times 5.25}{5} = .0354$$

into a gain of 10 on Amp A44.

e) Pitching Moment Coefficient Due to Pitch Rate ( $C_{mQ}$ )

Two values of  $C_{mQ}$  were simulated; -2.4 which was the basic value, and -4.8

The  $C_{mQ}$  of -4.8 was obtained by switching an additional input from Q into Amp A44 through an auxiliary potentiometer.

The setting of this potentiometer was calculated from:

$$\delta e_Q(C_{mQ} = -2.4) = -.2162 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\delta e_Q(C_{mQ} = -4.8) = .3015 \text{ from BLITZ}$$

$$\text{difference} = .3015 + .2162 = .5187$$

$$\text{Output scaling is } 5.25 \delta e \text{ and input is } Q$$

$$\therefore \text{Auxiliary potentiometer setting} = .5187 \times 5.25 = .2718$$

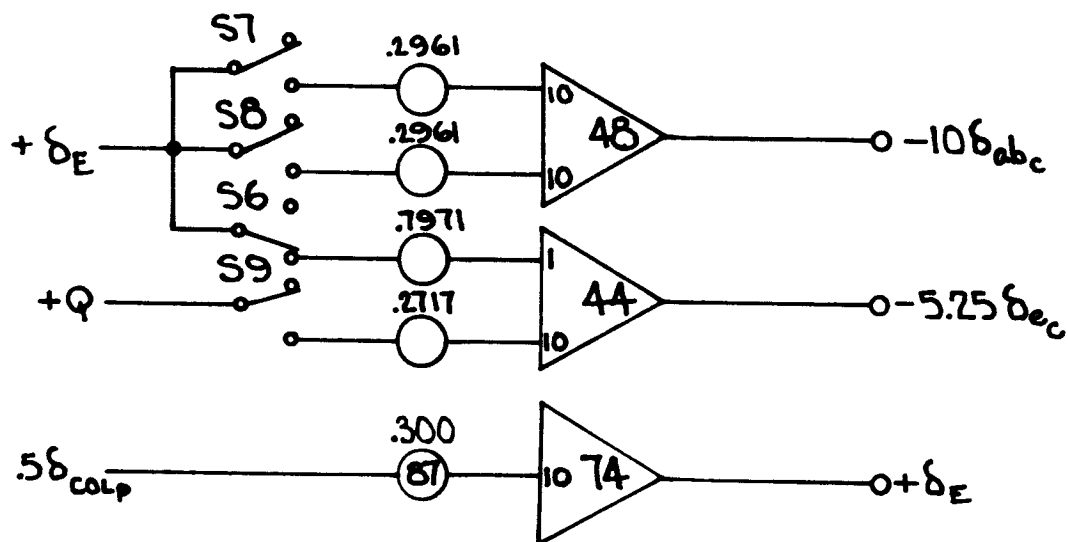
into a gain of 10 on Amp A44.

The following figures show the two auxiliary circuits as they were set up to effect these changes:



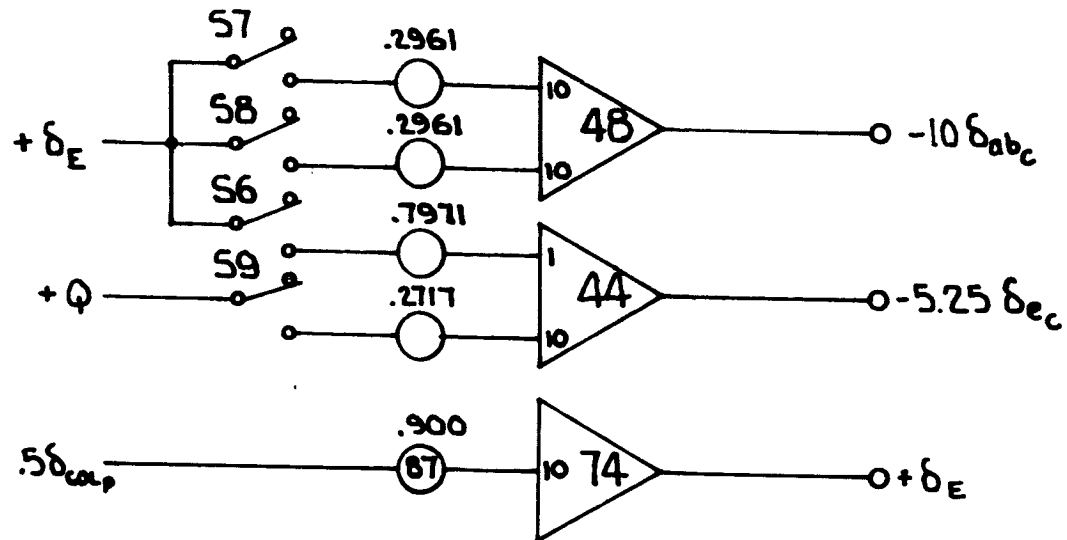
AUX. CKT. \*1

CONFIG. 101A



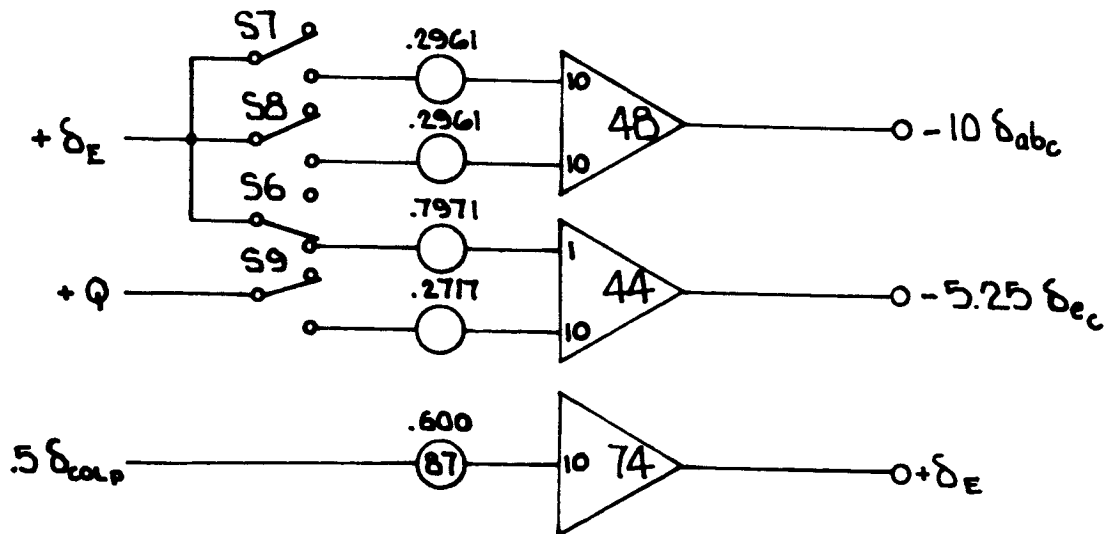
AUX. CKT. #1

CONFIG. 105\*

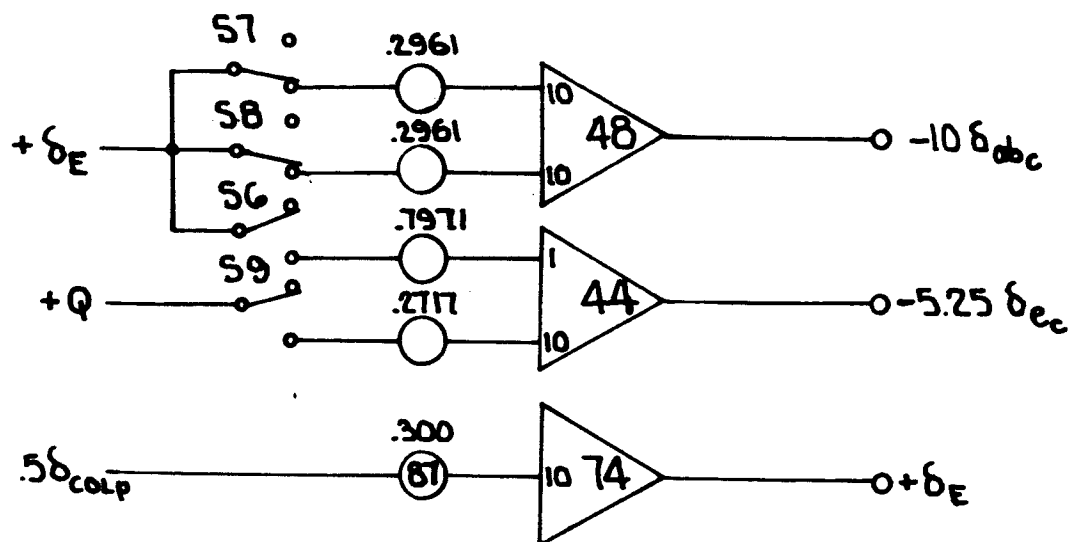


AUX. CKT. #1

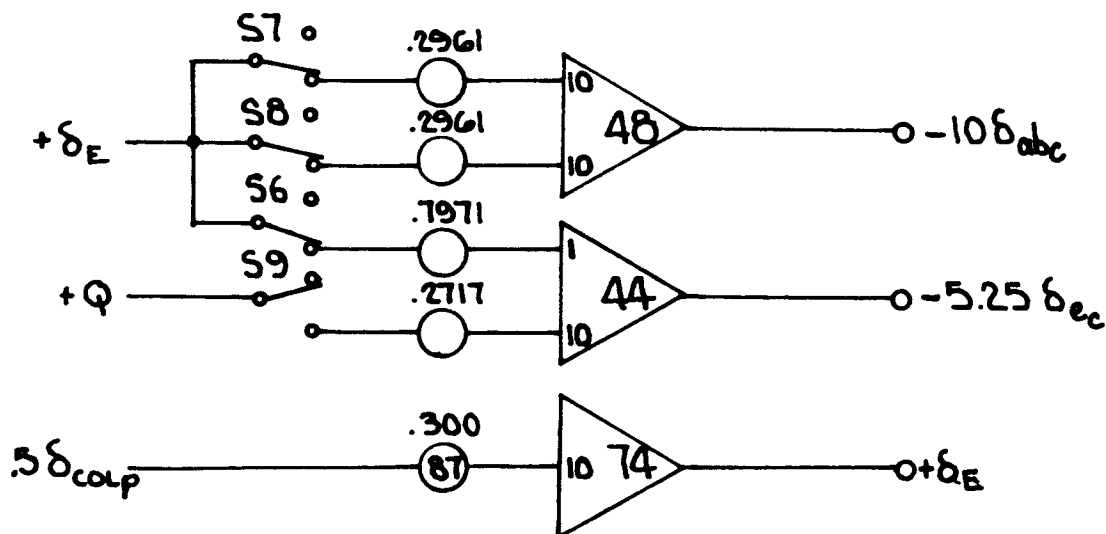
CONFIG. 105A



AUX. CKT. #1

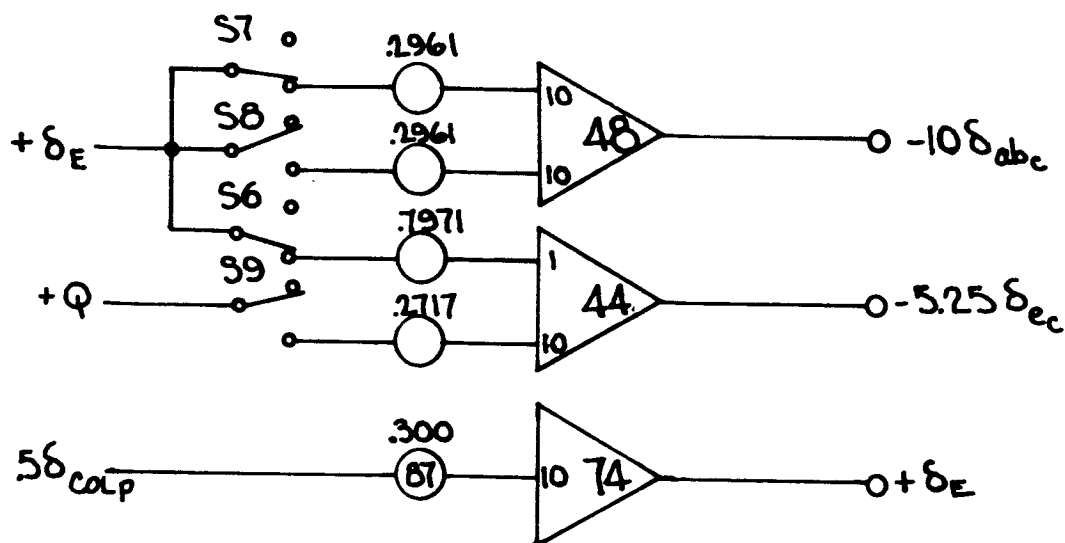
CONFIG. 151

AUX. CKT. #1

CONFIG. 151B

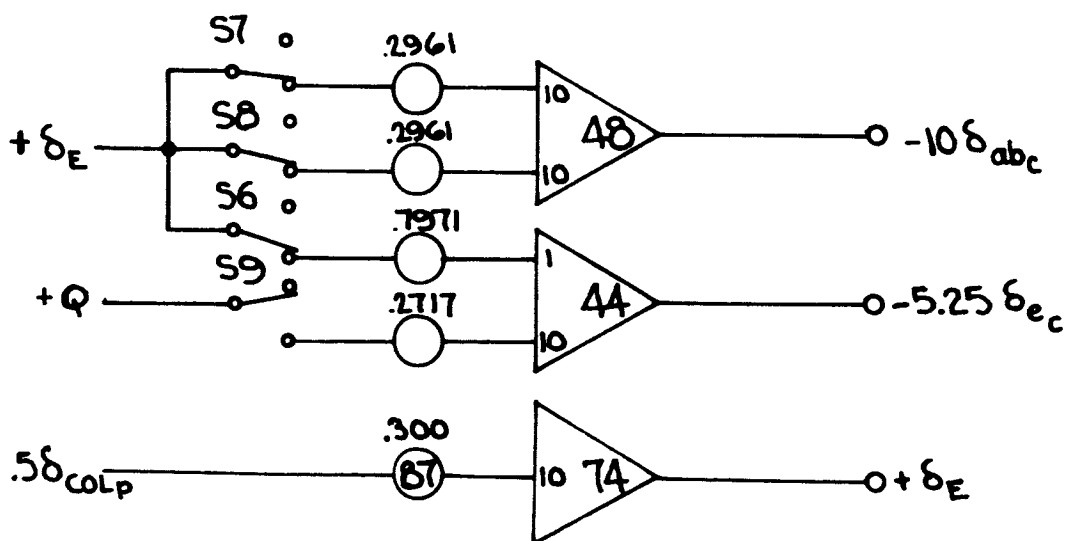
AUX. CKT. #1

CONFIG. 151C



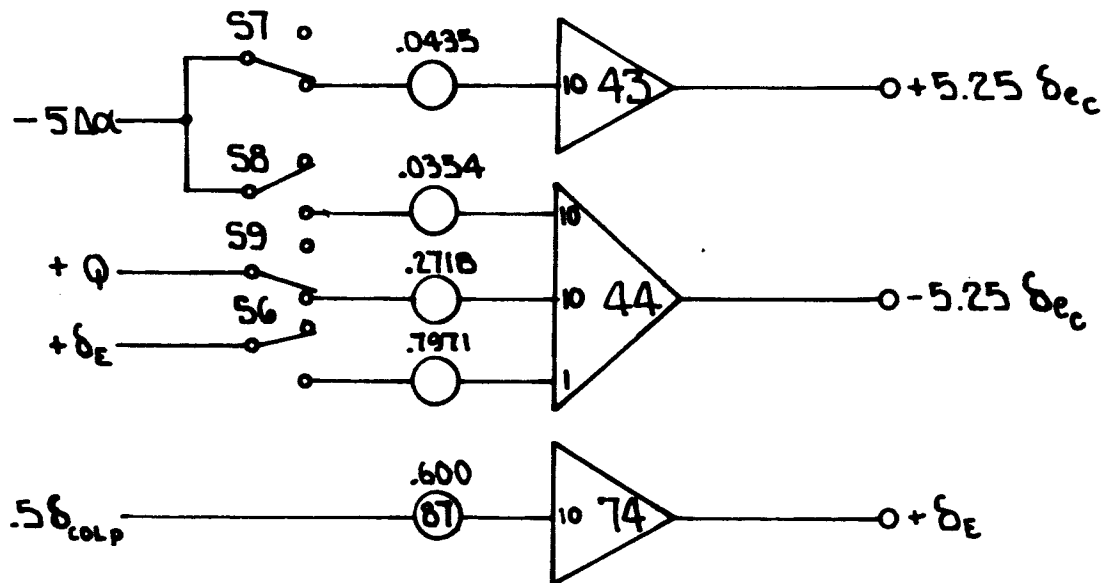
AUX. CKT. #1

CONFIG. 151D



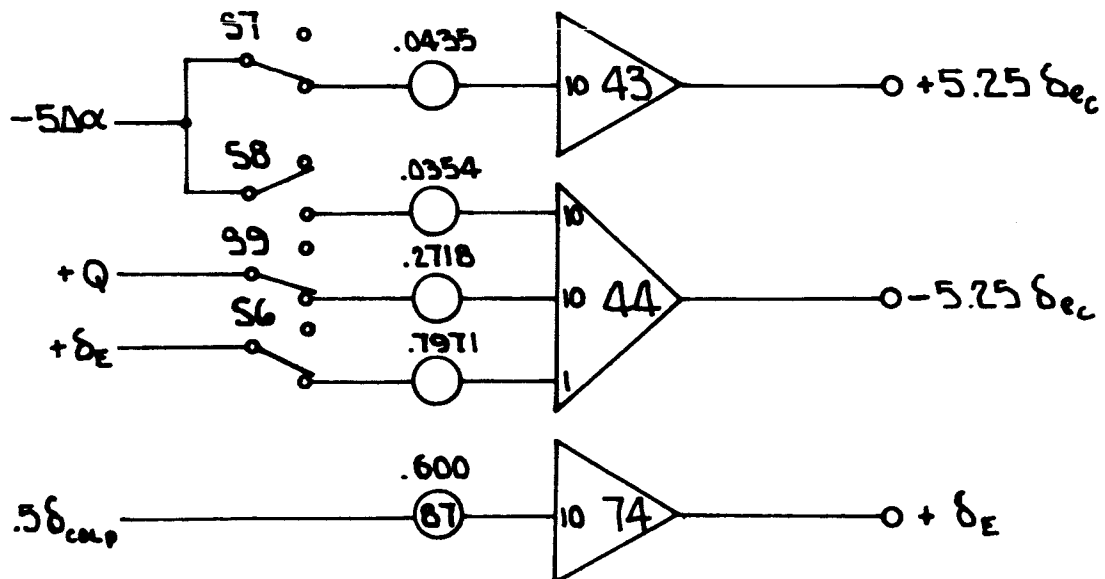
CONFIG. 158

AUX. CKT. #2



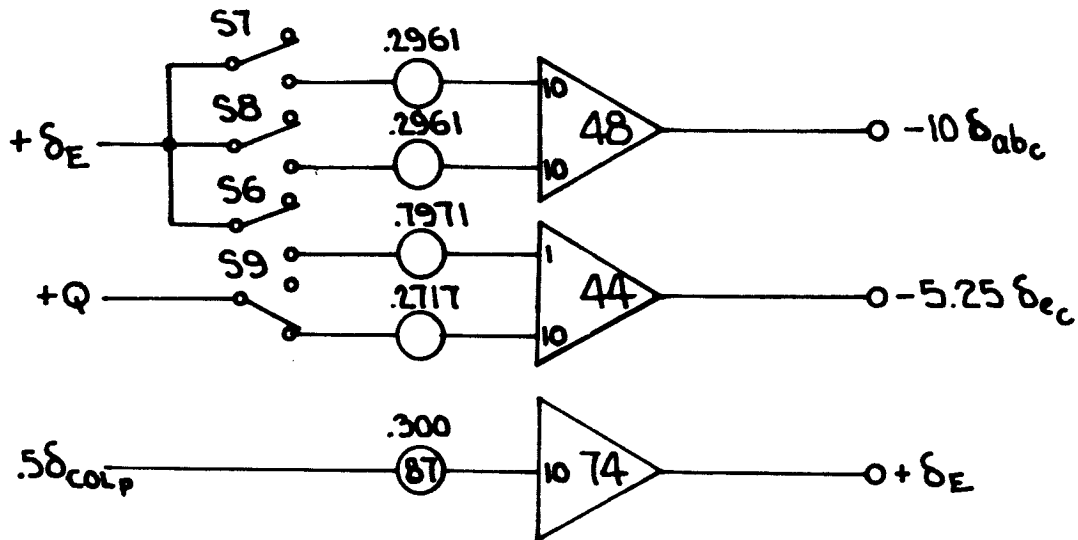
CONFIG. 158A

AUX. CKT. #2



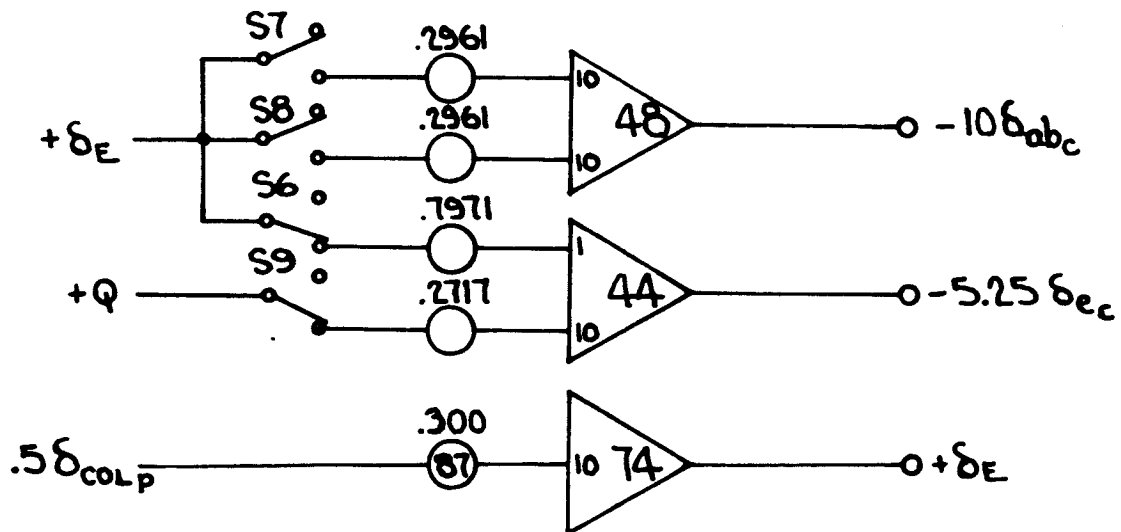
AUX. CKT. \*1

CONFIG. 159



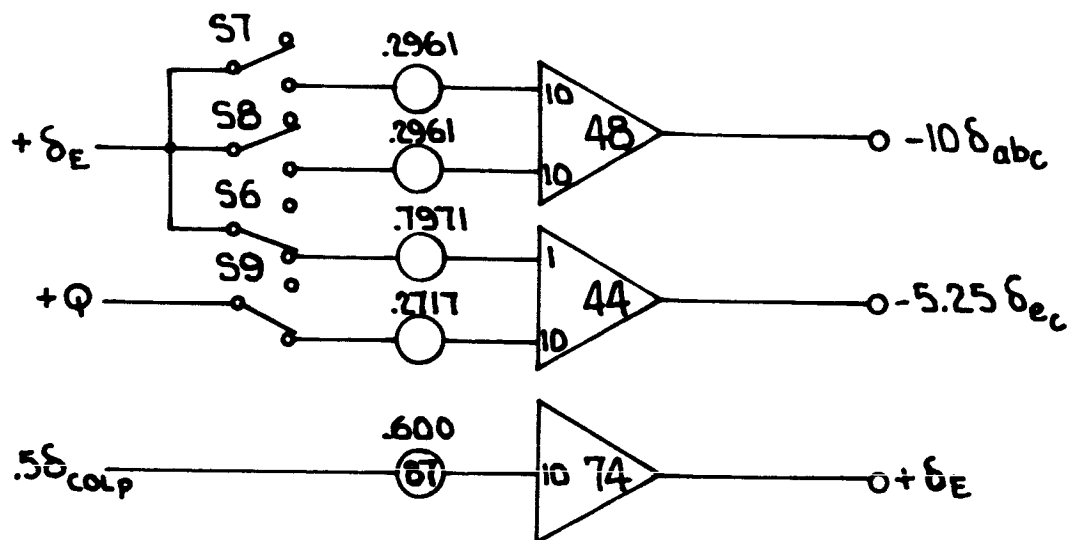
AUX. CKT. \*1

CONFIG. 159A



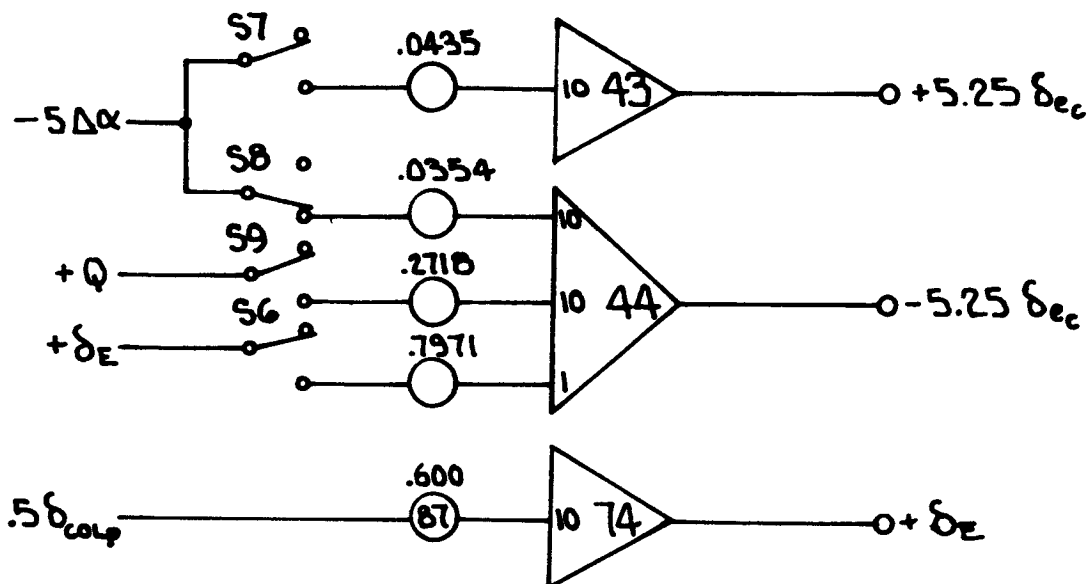
AUX. CKT. \*1

CONFIG. 159B



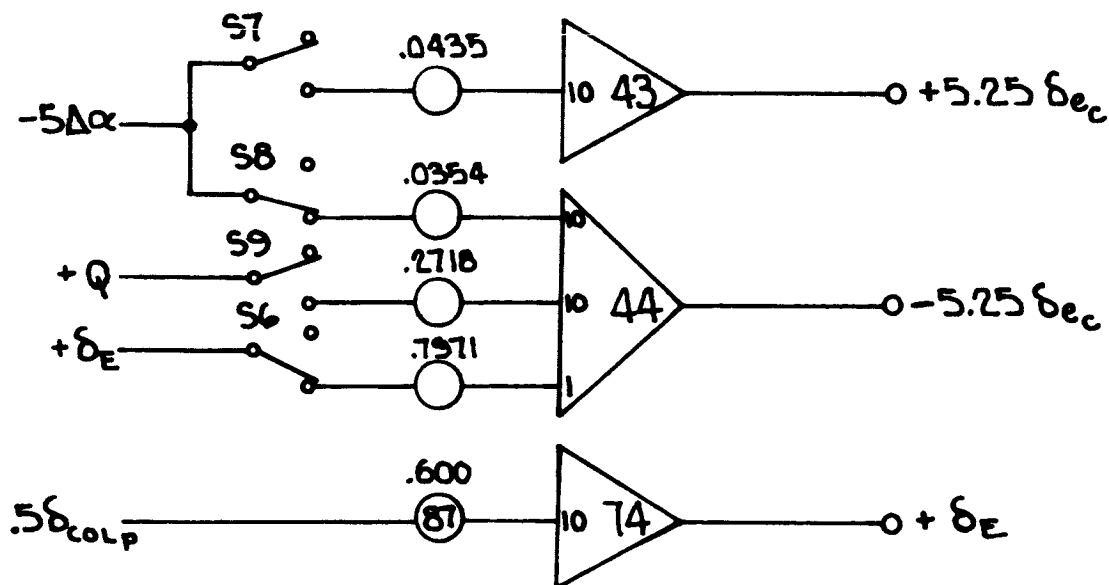
CONFIG. 161

AUX. CKT. #2



CONFIG. 161B

AUX. CKT. #2





## APPENDIX B (Continued)

2.0 BLITZ PROGRAM RESULTS

The following section contains the BLITZ Program results that were used for the simulation and an explanation of the BLITZ sheets.

2.1 EXPLANATION OF BLITZ SHEETS

Each configuration has two BLITZ sheets. The first sheet contains the primary inputs to the program and the results of the intermediate calculations. Tables B1 and B2 give the correlation between the symbols used in the text and the symbols used on the BLITZ sheets.

Since the BLITZ Program was designed to be versatile, the BLITZ sheets contain many symbols which are either not applicable or have a numerical value of zero. These symbols have been omitted from Tables B1 and B2. The second BLITZ sheet contains additional inputs such as the scale factors of the variables and are self-explanatory (e.g., KDA is the scale factor for  $\Delta\alpha$ ). It also contains a duplicate list of the unscaled A.L.T. Matrix gains which are used as inputs for the final set of calculations.

The last list on the second sheet contains the scaled A.L.T. Matrix gains arranged opposite the potentiometer number which is used to achieve this gain and the amplifier which it feeds (e.g., P64A44 means Potentiometer 64 feeding Amplifier 44). It should be noted that the value given is the product of the potentiometer setting and the input gain that is used for that particular input.

It should further be noted that the gains of the inputs to Amplifier B1 were calculated for an output of  $2\delta\omega$ , whereas the computer was actually mechanized for  $\delta\omega$  so the numbers used were half those given on the BLITZ sheet.

All the numerical values are given in a base number multiplied by 10 raised to some power (e.g., 1.500000E 05 =  $1.5 \times 10^5 = 150,000$ . or -7.490000E-02 =  $-7.49 \times 10^{-2} = -.0749$ ).

The first line on each sheet gives the date, reference axis (body or stability), longitudinal configuration, lateral-directional configuration and page number which is irrelevant for the purpose of this document and can be ignored.

The following examples illustrate the interpretation of this information:

- Date - This is the date on which the BLITZ run was made (e.g., 1.21065E 01 = 12/10/65).
- AMESLT 1.200000E 00 is a code for the axis in which the calculation is made (e.g., 1.100000E 00 means body axis and 1.200000E 00 means stability axis).

## APPENDIX B (Continued)

2.1 EXPLANATION OF BLITZ SHEETS (Continued)

- LONGAX 1.011000E 02 is a code for the longitudinal configuration number. The first three digits correspond to the number and the fourth digit is a numerical representation of a letter (e.g., 1.01100E 02 means Configuration 101A and 1.232000E 02 means Configuration 123B).
- LADIAX 1.209000E 02 is a similar code for the lateral directional configuration number (e.g., 1.209000E 03 means Configuration 1209 and 1.207100E 03 means Configuration 1207A).

2.2 BLITZ OUTPUT SHEETS FOR VARIATIONS SIMULATED

The following BLITZ output sheets contain values for both the longitudinal and lateral-directional axes.

The sheets showing the lateral-directional variations all have the same longitudinal values (Long. 101A) and the sheets showing the longitudinal variations all have the same lateral-directional values (Lat. 1209). On every sheet the values that vary from the basic are underlined. Those longitudinal sheets that have two longitudinal variations (e.g., 101A and 105A) are valid for both the variations, the only difference between the two being the elevator to column gearing  $\delta \epsilon / \delta \text{col.}$  which does not show up on the BLITZ output.

TABLE B1

SYMBOL IN TEXT	UNITS	SYMBOLS IN BLITZ		SYMBOL IN TEXT	UNITS	SYMBOLS IN BLITZ	
		367-80 Airplane	Simulated Airplane			367-80 Airplane	Simulated Airplane
$m_g$	lb.	MG8	MGS	$Cl_\alpha$	/RAD	CLB8	CLBS
$\alpha$ TRIM (Body)	Degrees	ATR8	ATRS	$Cl_\beta$	/RAD/SEC	--	CLBDS
THRUST TRIM	lb.	THTR8	THTRS	$Cl_\rho$	/RAD/SEC	CLP8	CLPS
$I_{xx}$	Slugs Ft <sup>2</sup>	IXX8	IXXS	$Cl_\rho$	/RAD/SEC	CLR8	CLRS
$I_{yy}$	"	IYY8	IYYS	$Cl_{\delta_w}$	/RAD	CLDW8	--
$I_{zz}$	"	IZZ8	IZZS	$Cl_{\delta_w}$	/RAD	--	CLDWS
$I_{xz}$	"	IXZ8	IXZS	$Cl_{\delta_r}$	/RAD	CLDR8	--
$q$ TRIM	16/Ft <sup>2</sup>	QTR8	QTRS	$Cl_{\delta_r}$	/RAD	--	CLDRS
$V$ TRIM	Ft/Sec	VTR8	VTRS	$Cn_\beta$	/RAD	CNB8	CNBS
$S$	Ft <sup>2</sup>	S8	SS	$Cn_\beta$	/RAD/SEC	CNBD8	CNBDS
$b$	Ft	B8	BS	$Cn_\rho$	/RAD/SEC	CNP8	CNPS
$\bar{c}$	Ft	C8	CS	$Cn_\rho$	/RAD/SEC	CNR8	CNRS
$C_D$ TRIM		CDTR8	CDTRS	$Cn_{\delta_w}$	/RAD	CNDW8	--
$C_{D\alpha}$	/RAD	CDA8	CDAS	$Cn_{\delta_w}$	/RAD	--	CNDWS
$C_{D\delta_z}$	/RAD	--	CDDES	$Cn_{\delta_r}$	/RAD	CNDR8	--
$C_L$ TRIM		CLTR8	CLTRS	$Cn_{\delta_r}$	/RAD	--	CNDRS
$Cl_\alpha$	/RAD	CLA8	CLAS	$Cy_\beta$	/RAD	CYB8	CYBS
$Cl_\alpha$	/RAD/SEC	--	CLADS	$Cy_\beta$	/RAD/SEC	--	CYBDS
$Cl_\rho$	/RAD/SEC	--	CLQS	$Cy_\rho$	/RAD/SEC	CYP8	CYPS
$Cl_{\delta_e}$	/RAD	CLDE8	--	$Cy_\rho$	/RAD/SEC	CYR8	CYRS
$Cl_{\delta_e}$	/RAD	--	CLDES	$Cy_{\delta_w}$	/RAD	CYDW8	
$Cl_{\delta_{ab}}$	/RAD	CLDAB	--	$Cy_{\delta_w}$	/RAD	--	CYDWS
$Cm_\alpha$	/RAD	CMA8	CMAS	$Cy_{\delta_r}$	/RAD	CYDR8	--
$Cm_\alpha$	/RAD/SEC	CMAD8	CMADS	$Cy_{\delta_r}$	/RAD	--	CYDRS
$Cm_{\Delta V}$	/FT/SEC	CMDV8	--				
$Cm_{\delta_e}$	/RAD	CMDE8	--	<p>TABLE B1</p> <p><u>Key to Blitz Symbols</u></p> <p>(Inputs to Program)</p>			
$Cm_{\delta_e}$	/RAD	--	CMDES				
$Cm_{\delta_{ab}}$	/RAD	CMDAB	--				
$Cm_q$	/RAD/SEC	CMQ8	CMQS				

TABLE B2

SYMBOL IN TEXT	UNITS	SYMBOLS IN BLITZ		SYMBOL IN TEXT	SYMBOLS IN BLITZ A.L.T. MATRIX GAINS (Unscaled)
		367-80 Airplane	Simulated Airplane		
$\sin \alpha$		SINA8	SINAS	$\delta_{\epsilon} \delta_{ab}$	DE8DAB
$\cos \alpha$		COSA8	COSAS	$\delta_{\omega \beta}$	DW8B
$I'_{xx}$	Slugs $R^2$	IXXP8	IXXPS	$\delta_{\omega \dot{\beta}}$	DW8BD
$I'_{zz}$	"	IZZP8	IZZPS	$\delta_{\omega p}$	DW8P
$I'_{xz}$	"	IXZP8	IXZPS	$\delta_{\omega R}$	DW8R
$q \cdot S \bar{c} / I_{yy}$		KPIT8	KPITS	$\delta_{\omega \delta w}$	DW8DWS
$q \cdot S b / I_{xx} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I_{zz}}$		KROL8	KROLS	$\delta_{\omega \delta R}$	DW8DRS
				$\delta_{\omega \delta r}$	DW8DR8
$q \cdot S b / I_{zz} - \frac{I'_{xz}^2}{I_{xx}}$		KYAW8	KYAWS	$\delta_{r \beta}$	DR8B
				$\delta_{r \dot{\beta}}$	DR8BD
$q \cdot S / m$		KDLS8	KDLSS	$\delta_{r p}$	DR8P
$K_{PITCH}$			KPITCH	$\delta_{r \delta w}$	DR8DWS
$K_{ROLL}$			KROLL	$\delta_{r \delta R}$	DR8DRS
$K_{YAW}$			KYAW	$\delta_{r \delta w}$	DR8DW8
$K_{LIFT, DRAG}$			KDLS		
SYMBOL IN TEXT		SYMBOLS IN BLITZ A.L.T. MATRIX GAINS (Unscaled)			
$\Delta T_{-80} \Delta \alpha$		DT8DA			
$\Delta T_{-80} \Delta v$		DT8DV			
$\Delta T_{-80} \Delta T_{A.L.T.}$		DT8DTS			
$\delta_{ab} \Delta \alpha$		DABDA			
$\delta_{ab} \delta_{\epsilon}$		DABDES			
$\delta_{ab} \Delta T_{A.L.T.}$		DABDTS			
$\delta_{ab} \Delta T_{-80}$		DABDT8			
$\delta_{ab} \dot{\alpha}$		DABAD			
$\delta_{ab} q$		DABQ			
$\delta_{\epsilon} \Delta \alpha$		DE8DA			
$\delta_{\epsilon} \dot{\alpha}$		DE8AD			
$\delta_{\epsilon} q$		DE8Q			
$\delta_{\epsilon} \Delta v$		DE8DV			
$\delta_{\epsilon} \delta_{\epsilon}$		DE8DES			

TABLE B 2

Key to Blitz Symbols  
(Outputs from Program)

LAT. CONFIG. # 1203A

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.011000E 02	LADIAX	1.203100E 03	PAGE	1.000100E 00
MG0	1.500000E 05	ATR0	6.500000E 00	THTR0	1.819400E 04	IXX0	2.570000E 06	IYV0	2.250000E 06
1728	4.730000E 06	1XZ0	1.600000E 05	QTR0	4.640000E 01	VTR0	1.975000E 02	50	2.821000E 03
88	1.308000E 02	C0	2.010000E 01						
CCTR0	1.390000E-01	COA0	5.440000E-01	CDDT0	0.	CDDV0	0.	CODE0	0.
CDDA0	0.	CLTR0	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDT0	0.	CDDV0	0.
CLO00	5.200000E-01	CLDA0	-8.080000E-01	CMA0	-1.100000E 00	CMA00	-2.720000E-01	CMDT0	0.
CMDV0	-7.460000E-04	CMD00	-9.750000E-01	CMDAB	-1.290000E-01	CMQ0	-7.100000E-01		
CLR00	-1.743000E-01	CLBD0	0.	CLP0	-1.200000E-01	CLR0	1.040000E-01	CLOW0	6.000000E-02
CLDR0	1.490000E-02	CN00	9.090000E-02	CNBD0	-7.470000E-02	CNP0	-1.790000E-02	CMR0	-1.071000E-01
CMDR0	3.000000E-03	CYDR0	-7.490000E-02	CYB0	-8.380000E-01	CYBD0	0.	CYP0	2.700000E-01
CYR0	7.270000E-02	CYD00	-2.520000E-02	CYDR0	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYVS	3.000000E 07
1725	4.500000E 07	1XZ5	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	55	5.500000E 03
85	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
CCTR0	4.500000E-01	COA5	1.070000E 00	CDDT5	0.	CDDV5	0.	CODE5	-6.200000E-02
CDDF5	0.	CLTR5	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLAD5	-3.959000E-01	CLQ5	8.043000E-01
CLOS5	4.090000E-01	CLDF5	0.	CMA5	-2.070000E 00	CMA05	-5.550000E-01	CMDT5	0.
CMDV5	0.	CMD05	-2.250000E 00	CMDF5	0.	CMQ5	-2.387000E 00		
CLB5	-1.953000E-01	CLBD5	-6.900000E-04	CLP5	-2.442000E-01	CLR5	1.955000E-01	CLOW5	1.457000E-01
CLDR5	2.290000E-03	CN05	2.180000E-01	CNBD5	3.600000E-02	CNP5	9.050000E-02	CMR5	-2.883000E-01
CMDR5	-10.000000E-05	CYDR5	-1.200000E-01	CYB5	-9.773000E-01	CYBD5	-7.400000E-02	CYP5	6.000000E-02
CYR5	1.105000E-01	CYD05	-3.660000E-02	CYDR5	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COA0	9.935728E-01	1XKP0	2.501687E 06	1ZZP0	4.738313E 06	1XZP0	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COA5	9.988900E-01	1XKP5	1.747162E 07	1ZZP5	4.502830E 07	1XZP5	-3.481098E 05
KPIT0	1.169323E 00	KROL0	6.687655E 00	KYAB0	3.615565E 00	KDL00	2.809866E 01		
KPIT5	2.445667E-01	KROL5	3.140891E 00	KYAB5	1.218708E 00	KDL55	1.643488E 01		
KPTTCH	2.091323E-01	KROL1	4.696551E-01	KYAB1	3.370727E-01	KDL5	5.848990E-01		
DT0DA	-1.869572E 02	DT0DV	-1.646347E 02	DT0DT5	3.000000E-01	DT0DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE0	6.435643E-01	DABDT5	-7.658657E-06
DABDT0	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE0DA	-6.841587E-01	DE0AD	-1.599184E-01	DE0Q	-2.161574E-01	DE0DV	-4.384185E-02	DE0DES	4.826592E-01
DE0DT5	-0.	DE0DT0	0.	DE0DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE0DF5	-0.		
DW0B0	1.390618E 00	DW0BD	-3.047475E-02	DW0P	7.761894E-02	DW0R	-2.185805E-01	DW0DWS	1.141534E 00
DW0DR5	2.521003E-02	DW0DR0	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP0	5.994490E-02				
DR0B0	2.921084E-01	DR0BD	-1.151619E 00	DR0P	-6.096087E-01	DR0R	-1.610243E-01	DR0DWS	1.342356E-02
DR0DR5	5.366150E-01	DR0DR0	1.275205E-02	CNDRP0	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDR5	2.515168E-03	DCYDR0	4.397906E-04	DCYDR0	-3.682373E-03				

LAT. CONFIG. # 1203A

DATE	1-210650E 01	AMESAT	1-200000E 00	LONGAX	1-011000E 02	LADIA	1-203100E 03	PAGE	2-000100E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00				
KOT8	-5.000000E-03	KOAB	1.000000E 01	KOE8	5.250000E 00	KDWB	2.000000E 00	KDR8	1.000000E 01
KOTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDMS	1.000000E 00
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865840E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841987E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	4.826592E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW88	1.390418E 00	DW88D	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	1.141534E 00
DW8ORS	2.521803E-02	DW8OR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR88	2.921084E-01	DR88D	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DHS	1.342356E-02
DR8ORS	5.366150E-01	DR8DWB	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E 00								
P64A43	7.183646E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	2.533961E 00								
P72A44	1.869572E-01								
P73A44	1.500000E 00								
P76A44	8.231735E-01								
P78A44	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P10A42	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.542472E-01								
P112A1	2.283888E 00								
P114A2	5.042008E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	1.142356E-01								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

LAT. CONFIG. # 1207A

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LCNGAX	1.011000E 02	LADIA	1.207100E 03	PAGE	1.000200E 00
MG8	1.500000E 05	ATR8	6.500000E 00	THTR8	1.819400E 04	IXX8	2.570000E 06	IYY8	2.250000E 06
IZZ8	4.730000E 04	IXZ8	1.600000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	SS	2.821000E 03
88	1.308000E 02	C8	2.010000E 01						
CDTR8	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDOT8	0.	CDV8	0.	CODE8	0.
CDAB8	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDT8	0.	CLOV8	0.
CLAB8	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMAB	-1.100000E 00	CMAD8	-2.720000E-01	CMOT8	0.
CMOV8	-7.440000E-04	CMDE8	-9.750000E-01	CMAB	-1.290000E-01	CMQ8	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLB8	0.	CLP8	-1.200000E-01	CLR8	1.040000E-01	CLW8	6.000000E-02
CLDR8	1.490000E-02	CN88	9.090000E-02	CNBD8	-7.470000E-02	CNP8	-1.790000E-02	CMR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDW8	3.000000E-03	CNDR8	-7.490000E-02	CY88	-8.380000E-01	CY88	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CYR8	7.270000E-02	CYD8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	-2.110000E-01				
MG8	5.000000E 05	ATR8	2.700000E 00	THTR8	1.147870E 05	IXX8	1.750000E 07	IYY8	3.000000E 07
IZZ8	4.500000E 07	IXZ8	9.500000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
88	2.150000E 02	C8	2.975000E 01						
CDTR8	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDOT8	0.	CDV8	0.	CODE8	-6.200000E-02
CDAB8	0.	CLTR8	1.940000E 00	CLAB	6.810000E 00	CLDT8	-3.990000E-01	CLOV8	8.043000E-01
CLAB8	4.090000E-01	CLD8	0.	CMAS	-2.070000E 00	CMAD8	-5.550000E-01	CMOT8	0.
CMOV8	0.	CMDE8	-2.250000E 00	CMDF8	0.	CMQ8	-2.387000E 00		
CLB8	-1.955000E-01	CLB8	-6.900000E-04	CLP8	-2.442000E-01	CLR8	1.955000E-01	CLW8	9.120000E-02
CLDR8	2.290000E-03	CN88	2.180000E-01	CNBD8	3.600000E-02	CNP8	9.050000E-02	CMR8	-2.883000E-01
CNDW8	-10.000000E-05	CNDR8	-1.200000E-01	CY88	-9.773000E-01	CY88	-7.400000E-02	CYP8	6.000000E-02
CYR8	1.105000E-01	CYD8	-3.660000E-02	CYDR8	2.464000E-01				
SIN8	1.131949E-01	COS8	9.935280E-01	IXXP8	2.561687E 06	IZZP8	4.738313E 06	IXZP8	-9.702974E 04
SIN8	4.710298E-02	COS8	9.988900E-01	IXXP8	1.747162E 07	IZZP8	4.502838E 07	IXZP8	-3.481098E 05
KPIT8	1.169323E 00	KROL8	6.687655E 00	KYAW8	3.615565E 00	KOL8	2.809866E 01		
KPIT8	2.445667E-01	KROL8	3.140851E 00	KYAW8	1.218708E 00	KOL8	1.643488E 01		
KPIT8	2.091523E-01	KROL8	4.696551E-01	KYAW8	3.370727E-01	KOL8	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DT8	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDT8	-7.652657E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822208E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	4.826592E-01
DE8DT8	0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DPS	-0.		
DW88	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.145380E-01
DW8DR8	2.921003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DR88	2.521084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	8.569597E-03
DR8DR8	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCY8	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYV	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDR8	2.515168E-03	DCYDW8	4.397906E-04	DCYDR8	-3.682373E-03				

LAT. CONFIG. # 1207A

DATE	1-210450E 01	AMESLT	1-200000E 00	LONGAK	1-011000E 02	LADIAK	1-207100E 03	PAGE	2-000200E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00				
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDEB	5.250000E 00	KDM8	2.000000E 00	KDR8	1.000000E 01
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDMS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-6.841587E-01	DEBAD	-1.599184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.826592E-01
DEBDTS	-0.	DEBDT8	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDTS	-0.		
DW88	1.390618E 00	DW88D	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DMS	7.145380E-01
DW8DMS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR88	2.921084E-01	DR88D	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DMS	8.569597E-03
DR8DMS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E 00								
P66A43	7.183666E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	2.533961E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.407372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P106A2	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.542472E-01								
P112A1	1.529070E 00								
P114A2	5.642083E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.638850E 00								
P123A3	8.569597E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								



LAT. CONFIG. # 1235

DATE	1.210450E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.011000E 02	LADIAX	1.235000E 03	PAGE	1.000300E 00
MGR	1.500000E 05	ATR8	6.500000E 00	THTR8	1.819400E 04	IXX8	2.570000E 06	IYY8	2.250000E 06
IZZ8	4.730000E 06	IXZ8	1.600000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	SS	2.821000E 03
BB	1.308000E 02	CS	2.010000E 01						
CDDR8	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDDT8	0.	CDDV8	0.	CDD8	0.
CDDAB	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDT8	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDE8	5.200000E-01	CLNAB	-8.080000E-01	CMAB	-1.100000E 00	CMAD8	-2.720000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDV8	-7.460000E-04	CNDE8	-9.750000E-01	CMAB	-1.290000E-01	CM8	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLBD8	0.	CLP8	-1.200000E-01	CLR8	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDR8	1.490000E-02	CMB8	9.090000E-02	CMBD8	-7.470000E-02	CNP8	-1.790000E-02	CMR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDV8	3.000000E-03	CNDR8	-7.490000E-02	CYB8	-8.380000E-01	CYBD8	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CYR8	7.270000E-02	CYD8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYYS	3.000000E 07
IZZS	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
CDDR8	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDDTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CDD8S	-6.200000E-02
CDDFS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CMAS	-2.070000E 00	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDTS	0.
CMDVS	0.	CMDES	-2.250000E 00	CMDFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-3.100000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.150000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CMB5	2.180000E-01	CMBDS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDWS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131940E-01	CCSAB	9.935720E-01	IXXP8	2.561687E 06	IZZP8	4.738313E 06	IXZP8	-8.702974E 04
STNAS	4.710298E-02	CCSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747162E 07	IZZPS	4.502838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPIT8	1.169323E 00	KROL8	6.687655E 00	KYAB8	3.615565E 00	KOLS8	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140851E 00	KYANS	1.218708E 00	KOLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KPOLL	4.696531E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KOLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	CABDT8	-7.658657E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	4.826592E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	-2.004844E 00	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.168884E-01
DW8DTS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01	CLDP8	5.994490E-02				
DR8B	2.521084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.332817E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	8.596316E-03
DR8DTS	5.366150E-01	DR8DWB	1.275205E-02	CNDP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	CCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDTS	2.515168E-03	DCYDWB	4.397906E-04	DCYDR8	-3.682373E-03				

BOEING COMPANY

LAT. CONFIG. # 1235

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESL	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	8.011000E 02	LADTAX	1.235000E 03	PAGE	2.000300E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRD	2.000000E 00	KRS	1.000000E 01
KOTB	-5.000000E-03	KOAB	1.000000E 01	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDMS	1.000000E 00
KOTS	-10.000000E-04	KOFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDMS	1.000000E 00
OTBDA	-1.869572E 02	OFBTV	-1.866347E 02	OTBDS	3.000000E-01	OTBDA	0.		
DABDA	1.422218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDS	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-6.841587E-01	DEBAD	-1.599194E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.826592E-01
DEBDTS	-0.	DEBDTB	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDTS	-0.		
DWB	1.390618E 00	DWBBD	-3.047475E-02	DWB	-2.004866E 00	DWB	-2.185805E-01	DWBDS	7.148884E-01
DWBDS	2.521003E-02	DWBDRB	-2.715111E-01						
DRB	2.921084E-01	DRBBD	-1.151619E 00	DRBP	-6.332817E-01	DRBR	-1.610243E-01	DRBDS	8.596316E-03
DRBDS	5.366150E-01	DRBDH	1.275205E-02						
P6A44	1.679143E-01								
P6A43	1.134826E 00								
P6A43	7.183666E-01								
P6A43	2.301697E-01								
P6A44	0.								
P6A43	6.546154E-02								
P70A44	2.533961E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P106A2	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A1	8.019565E 00								
P111A1	5.962472E-01								
P112A1	1.533777E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.266563E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	8.596316E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

LAT. CONFIG. # 1237

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMFSLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.011000E 02	LADIAX	1.237000E 03	PAGE	1.000400E 00
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	THTRB	1.819400E 04	IXXB	2.570000E 06	IYVB	2.250000E 04
I2ZB	4.730000E 06	IXZB	1.600000E 05	QTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SB	2.821000E 03
BB	1.308000E 02	CB	2.010000E 01						
CDBR	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDDTB	0.	CDDVB	0.	CODEB	0.
CLDBR	0.	CLTRB	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDTB	0.	CLDV8	0.
CDBR	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMBR	-1.100000E 00	CMDBR	-2.720000E-01	CMDBR	0.
CMDBR	-7.460000E-04	CMDBR	-8.750000E-01	CMDBR	-1.290000E-01	CMDBR	-7.100000E-01		
CLBR	-1.743000E-01	CLDBR	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.800000E-02
CLDBR	1.490000E-02	CMBR	9.090000E-02	CMDBR	-7.470000E-02	CMPB	-1.790000E-02	CNRB	-1.071000E-01
CNDWR	3.000000E-03	CNDWR	-7.490000E-02	CYBR	-8.380000E-01	CYBR	0.	CYPB	2.700000E-01
CYBR	7.270000E-02	CYDBR	-2.520000E-02	CYDRB	2.110000E-01				
MCS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYVS	3.000000E 07
I2ZS	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
CDTRS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDDTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CDDVS	-6.200000E-02
CDOPS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLDS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLOS	4.090000E-01	CLOS	0.	CMBR	-2.070000E 00	CMAS	-5.550000E-01	CMDBR	0.
CMDBR	0.	CMDBR	-2.250000E 00	CDDFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.950000E-01	CLBS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.150000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBS	2.180000E-01	CMBS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.683000E-01
CNDRS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDRS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXPB	2.561687E 06	I2ZPB	4.738313E 06	IXZPB	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747716E 07	I2ZPS	4.502838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPITB	1.169323E 00	KROLB	6.687655E 00	KYABR	3.615565E 00	KDLSB	2.809886E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140891E 00	KYAWS	1.218708E 00	KDLS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROL	4.696551E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KOLS	5.848990E-01		
OTBDA	-1.869572E 02	OTBDV	-1.646347E 02	OTBDTS	3.000000E-01	OTBDAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	CABDT5	-7.658657E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-6.841587E-01	DEBAD	-1.599184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-6.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.826592E-01
DEBDTS	0.	DEBDTS	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDFS	0.		
DWB8	1.390618E 00	DWB8D	-3.047475E-02	DWB8P	7.761894E-02	DWB8R	-2.185805E-01	QWB8DWS	7.168884E-01
DWB8RS	2.521003E-02	DWB8RB	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DRB8	2.921084E-01	DRB8D	-1.151619E 00	DRB8P	-6.096087E-01	DRB8R	-1.610243E-01	DRB8DWS	8.596316E-03
DRB8RS	5.366150E-01	DRB8DW8	1.275203E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	PCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYBP	-4.099582E-03	DCYBR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDRS	2.215168E-03	DCYDWB	4.397906E-04	DCYDWR	-3.682373E-03				

LAT. CONFIG. # 1237

DATE	1.210650E 01	ANESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.011000E 02	LADIAK	1.237000E 03	PAGE	2.000400E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRB	2.000000E 00	KDR	1.000000E 01
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
D8DA	-1.869572E 02	D8DV	-1.846347E 02	D8DT5	3.000000E-01	D8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	4.826592E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DM8B	1.390618E 00	DM8BD	-3.047475E-02	DM8P	7.761894E-02	DM8R	-2.185805E-01	DM8DWS	7.168884E-01
DM8DRS	2.521003E-02	DM8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	8.396316E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E 00								
P66A43	7.183666E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	2.533961E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P10A42	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.433777E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	8.598316E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

LONG. CONFIG. # 101A &amp; 105A

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.011000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.040000E 00
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	THTRB	1.819400E 04	IXXB	2.570000E 06	IYVB	2.250000E 06
1ZVB	4.730000E 06	1XVB	1.600000E 05	QTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SB	2.821000E 03
B8	1.308000E 02	C8	2.010000E 01						
CDTRB	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDTRB	0.	CDVB	0.	CODEB	0.
CDAB	0.	CLTRB	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDTB	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDB	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMB	-1.100000E 00	CMADB	-2.720000E-01	CMDTB	0.
CMDB	-7.460000E-04	CMDEB	-9.750000E-01	CMAB	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLBB	-1.743000E-01	CLBDB	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDRB	1.490000E-02	CMBB	9.090000E-02	CMBDB	-7.470000E-02	CNPB	-1.790000E-02	CNRB	-1.071000E-01
CNDWB	3.000000E-03	CNDRB	-7.490000E-02	CYBB	-8.380000E-01	CYDBB	0.	CYPB	2.700000E-01
CYRB	7.270000E-02	CYDWB	-2.520000E-02	CYDRB	2.110000E-01				
MGB	5.000000E 05	ATRB	2.700000E 00	THTRB	1.147870E 05	IXXB	1.750000E 07	IYVB	3.000000E 07
1ZVB	4.500000E 07	1XVB	9.500000E 05	QTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SB	5.500000E 03
B8	2.150000E 02	C8	2.875000E 01						
CDTRB	4.500000E-01	CDAB	1.070000E 00	CDTRB	0.	CDVB	0.	CODEB	-6.200000E-02
CDAB	0.	CLTRB	1.940000E 00	CLAB	6.810000E 00	CLDTB	-3.959000E-01	CLDV8	8.043000E-01
CLDB	4.090000E-01	CLDAB	0.	CMB	-2.070000E 00	CMADB	-5.550000E-01	CMDTB	0.
CMDVB	0.	CMDDB	-2.250000E 00	CMBB	0.	CMBDB	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CMBB	2.180000E-01	CMBDS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDWS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXPB	2.561687E 06	IZXPB	4.738313E 06	IXZPB	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXRPS	1.747162E 07	IZRPS	4.502838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPITB	1.169323E 00	KROLB	6.687655E 00	KYAWB	3.615565E 00	KDLB	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140891E 00	KYAWS	1.218708E 00	KDLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.696551E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DTBDA	-1.869572E 02	DTBDV	-1.646347E 02	DTBDTS	3.000000E-01	DTBDAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDTS	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTB	-7.658657E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-6.841587E-01	DEBAD	-1.599184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.826592E-01
DEADTS	0.	DEADTB	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDFS	0.		
DWB	1.390618E 00	DWBBD	-3.047475E-02	DWBQ	7.761894E-02	DWB	-2.185805E-01	DWBDS	7.623302E-01
DWBDS	2.521003E-02	DWBDRB	-2.715111E-01	CLDWB	5.994490E-02				
DRB	2.921084E-01	DRBBD	-1.151619E 00	DRBQ	-6.096087E-01	DRB	-1.610243E-01	DRBDS	9.112884E-03
DRBDS	5.366150E-01	DRBDB	1.275205E-02	CNDRB	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYB	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDWS	2.515168E-03	DCYDWB	4.397906E-04	DCYDRB	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 101A &amp; 105A

DATE	1.109650E-01	ANESLT	1.200000E-00	LONSAK	1.011000E-02	LADIAK	1.209000E-03	PAGE	2.040000E-00
KDA	5.000000E-00	KAD	-5.000000E-00	KB	-5.000000E-00	KBD	-1.000000E-01	KDY	1.000000E-00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E-00	KR	-1.000000E-00				
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E-01	KDES	5.250000E-00	KDWB	2.000000E-00	KDR8	1.000000E-01
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E-00	KDES	1.000000E-00	KDWS	-1.000000E-00	KDRS	1.000000E-00
DT8DA	-1.869572E-02	DT8DV	-1.646347E-02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E-00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDER	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	6.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	4.826592E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW88	1.390618E-00	DW88D	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR88	2.921084E-01	DR88D	-1.151619E-00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112888E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E-00								
P66A43	7.183666E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	2.533961E-00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E-00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E-00								
P85A48	3.244436E-00								
P89A47	5.822206E-00								
P106A2	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E-00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.630222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E-00								
P119A4	1.219217E-01								
P120A3	1.610243E-00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E-00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.876888E-02								

LONG. CONFIG. # 105\*

DATE	1.109650E 01	ANESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.050000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.080000E 00
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATR8	6.500000E 00	THTR8	1.819400E 04	IXX8	2.570000E 06	IYV8	2.250000E 06
I2Z8	4.730000E 06	IXZ8	1.600000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	SS	2.821000E 03
B8	1.308000E 02	C8	2.010000E 01						
COTR8	1.390000E-01	CDA8	5.440000E-01	CDDT8	0.	CDDV8	0.	CODE8	0.
CDDA8	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDT8	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDE8	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	8.080000E-01	CMA8	-1.100000E 00	CMA8	-2.720000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDV8	-7.460000E-04	CMDE8	-9.750000E-01	CMDAB	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLBD8	0.	CLP8	-1.200000E-01	CLR8	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDR8	1.490000E-02	CNB8	9.090000E-02	CNBD8	-7.470000E-02	CNP8	-1.790000E-02	CNR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDW8	3.000000E-03	CNDR8	-7.490000E-02	CYB8	-8.380000E-01	CYBD8	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CYR8	7.270000E-02	CYDR8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYVS	3.000000E 07
I2ZS	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
B5	2.150000E 02	C5	2.875000E 01						
COTRS	4.500000E-01	COAS	1.070000E 00	CDDTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CODES	-6.200000E-02
CDDFS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CMA5	-2.070000E 00	CMA5	-5.500000E-01	CMDTS	0.
CMDVS	0.	CMDES	-1.560000E 00	CMDFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNB5	2.180000E-01	CNBD5	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNR5	-2.893000E-01
CNDW5	-10.000000E-05	CNDR5	-1.200000E-01	CYB5	-9.773000E-01	CYBD5	-7.400000E-02	CYP5	6.000000E-02
CYR5	1.105000E-01	CYDR5	-3.660000E-02	CYDR5	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXKP8	2.561687E 06	I2ZP8	4.738313E 06	IXZP8	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXKPS	1.747162E 07	I2ZPS	4.502838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPIT8	1.869323E 00	KROL8	6.687655E 00	KYAMB	3.615565E 00	KDLS8	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140891E 00	KYAMS	1.218708E 00	KDLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPIFCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.696551E-01	KYAM	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.652657E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-6.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	0.		
DW8B	1.390610E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02	CMDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDRS	2.515168E-03	DCYDR8	4.397906E-04	DCYDR8	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 105 \*

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.080000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.000000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRD	2.000000E 00	KDS	1.000000E 01
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDMS	-1.000000E 00	KDS	1.000000E 00
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDMS	-1.000000E 00	KDS	1.000000E 00
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDES	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.845860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-6.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DR8	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E 00								
P66A43	7.183666E-01								
P67A43	2.301657E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	1.756879E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960889E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P10A42	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								



LONG. CONFIG. # 151

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.510000E 02	LADIA	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.950000E 00
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	THTR8	1.819400E 04	IXX8	2.570000E 06	IYY8	2.250000E 06
1ZT8	4.730000E 06	1XZ8	1.600000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	SS	2.821000E 03
88	1.308000E 02	CS	2.010000E 01						
COTR8	1.390000E-01	CDA8	5.440000E-01	CDDT8	0.	CDDV8	0.	CDD8	0.
CDDAB	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDT8	0.	CLDV8	0.
CDD8	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMA8	-1.100000E 00	CMAD8	-2.720000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CDDV8	-7.460000E-04	CNDE8	-9.750000E-01	CMDAB	-1.290000E-01	CMQ8	-7.100000E-01		
CL88	-1.743000E-01	CLBD8	0.	CLP8	-1.200000E-01	CLR8	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDR8	1.490000E-02	CN88	9.090000E-02	CNBD8	-7.470000E-02	CMP8	-1.790000E-02	CMR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDW8	3.000000E-03	CNDR8	-7.490000E-02	CY88	-8.380000E-01	CYBD8	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CYR8	7.270000E-02	CYDW8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYYS	3.000000E 07
1ZTS	4.500000E 07	1XZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
8S	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
COTRS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDDTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CDD8S	-6.200000E-02
CDDFS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	-4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CMA8S	-2.070000E 00	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDTS	0.
CDDVS	0.	CNDES	-1.560000E 00	CNDFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBS	2.180000E-01	CNBD8S	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CMRS	-2.883000E-01
CND8S	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXP8	2.561687E 06	1ZTP8	4.738313E 06	1XZP8	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXYPS	1.747162E 07	1ZTPS	4.502838E 07	1XZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPIT8	1.169323E 00	KROL8	6.687655E 00	KYAW8	3.615565E 00	KDLS8	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140891E 00	KYAWS	1.218708E 00	KDLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.696551E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	2.960889E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658657E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DAB8	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DT8	0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	0.		
DW88	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01	CLDW8P	5.994490E-02				
DR88	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDRS	2.515168E-03	DCYDW8	4.397906E-04	DCYDR8	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG # 151

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.510000E 02	LADIA	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.050000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRW	2.000000E 00	KDR8	1.000000E 01
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	2.960689E-01	DABDES	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921084E-01	GR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E 00								
P66A43	7.183666E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	1.756879E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A48	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P106A2	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376825E-02								

LONG. CONFIG. # 151B 151D

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.512000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.002000E 00
MGS	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	THTRB	1.819400E 04	IXXB	2.570000E 06	IYYS	2.250000E 04
1228	4.730000E 06	IXZB	1.600000E 05	QTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SS	2.821000E 03
88	1.308000E 02	CS	2.010000E 01						
COTRB	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDOTB	0.	CDVVB	0.	CODEB	0.
CDAB	0.	CLTRB	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDTB	0.	CLVVB	0.
CLDFB	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMA8	-1.100000E 00	CMADB	-2.720000E-01	CMDTB	0.
CNDVB	-7.460000E-04	CMDFB	-9.750000E-01	CMADB	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLB8B	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDWB	6.000000E-02
CLDRB	1.490000E-02	CN8B	9.090000E-02	CM8B	-7.470000E-02	CNPB	-1.790000E-02	CMRB	-1.071000E-01
CMDRB	3.000000E-03	CNDRB	-7.490000E-02	CY8B	-8.380000E-01	CY8DB	0.	CYPB	2.700000E-01
CYRB	7.270000E-02	CYDVB	-2.520000E-02	CYDRB	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYYS	3.000000E 07
122S	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
COTRS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDOTS	0.	CDVVS	0.	CODES	-6.200000E-02
CDTRS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDFS	-4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CMA5	-2.070000E 00	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDT5	0.
CMDFS	0.	CMDFS	-2.300000E 00	CMDFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLB5	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBS	2.180000E-01	CMBS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CMRS	-2.883000E-01
CMDRS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDMS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXPB	2.561687E 06	I2ZPB	4.730313E 06	IXZPB	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747162E 07	I2ZPS	4.502838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPITA	1.169323E 00	KROLB	6.687655E 00	KYAB8	3.615565E 00	KDLSB	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140851E 00	KYAB5	1.218708E 00	KDLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.696551E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	2.940689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.659657E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABD	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	-2.161574E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	4.933849E-01
DE8DTS	0.	DE8DTB	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DRB	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DWB	1.275205E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCY8D	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDPS	2.515168E-03	DCYDWB	4.397906E-04	DCYDRB	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 151B # 151D

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.512000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.002000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRB	2.000000E 00	KDR	1.000000E 01
KOTB	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
KOTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDTS	3.000000E-01	DTBDB	0.		
DTBDA	-1.865572E 02	DTBDV	-1.646347E 02	DTBDS	0.				
DABDA	1.622219E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDS	2.96089E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.82206E-01				
DEBDA	-6.841397E-01	DEBAD	-1.599194E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.933849E-01
DEBDTS	0.	DEBDTB	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDFS	0.		
DWB	1.390619E 00	DWBBD	-3.047479E-02	DWB	7.761894E-02	DWB	-2.185805E-01	DWBDS	7.623302E-01
DWBDS	2.521003E-02	DWBDRB	-2.715111E-01						
DWB	2.921044E-01	DWBAD	-1.151619E 00	DWB	-6.096087E-01	DWB	-1.610243E-01	DWBDS	9.112884E-03
DWBDS	5.366150E-01	DWBWB	1.275205E-02						
P6A444	1.679143E-01								
P6A443	1.134826E 00								
P6A443	7.183664E-01								
P6A443	2.301697E-01								
P6A444	0.								
P6A443	6.946154E-02								
P7A444	2.590271E 00								
P7A446	1.869572E-01								
P7A446	1.500000E 00								
P7A446	8.231735E-01								
P7A446	-0.								
P7A447	5.731720E-01								
P8A448	0.								
P8A447	1.607372E-01								
P8A448	7.658660E-02								
P8A448	2.96089E 00								
P8A448	3.244436E 00								
P8A447	5.822206E 00								
P10A42	6.094950E-03								
P10A42	4.371610E-01								
P10A42	3.104758E-01								
P11A41	5.562472E-01								
P11A41	1.524660E 00								
P11A42	5.042006E-02								
P11A41	5.430222E-02								
P11A43	1.151619E 00								
P11A44	1.219217E 01								
P12A43	1.610243E 00								
P12A44	5.842168E-01								
P12A44	4.633850E 00								
P12A43	9.112884E-02								
P12A43	6.376025E-02								

LONG. CONFIG. # 151C

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.513000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.003000E 00
MGR	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	THTRB	1.819400E 04	IXXB	2.570000E 06	IYVB	2.250000E 06
1228	4.730000E 06	IXZB	1.600000E 05	QTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SB	2.821000E 03
88	1.308000E 02	CB	2.010000E 01						
CDTRB	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDOTB	0.	CDVB	0.	CODEB	0.
CDAB	0.	CLTRB	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDTB	0.	CLOVB	0.
CLDEB	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMAB	-1.100000E 00	CMADB	-2.720000E-01	CMOTB	0.
CMDB	-7.460000E-04	CMDEB	-9.750000E-01	CMDB	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLBB	-1.743000E-01	CLRDB	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDB	6.000000E-02
CLDRB	1.490000E-02	CMBB	9.090000E-02	CMBDB	-7.470000E-02	CNPB	-1.790000E-02	CNRB	-1.071000E-01
CNDB	3.000000E-03	CNDRB	-7.490000E-02	CYBB	-8.380000E-01	CYBDB	0.	CYPB	2.700000E-01
CYRB	7.270000E-02	CYDRB	-2.520000E-02	CYDRB	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	THTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYVS	3.000000E 07
1225	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
85	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
CDTRS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDOTS	0.	CDVVS	0.	CODES	-6.200000E-02
CDTS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	0.	CLDFS	0.	CMAS	-2.070000E 00	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMOTS	0.
CMDS	0.	CMDES	-2.350000E 00	CMDFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDMS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CMB	2.180000E-01	CMBDS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDRS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDRS	-3.680000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.939729E-01	IXXPB	2.561687E 06	I22PB	4.738313E 06	IXZPB	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747152E 07	I22PS	4.502838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPITA	1.169323E 00	KROLB	6.687455E 00	KYAB	3.615555E 00	KOLSB	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KPOLB	3.140851E 00	KYAB	1.218708E 00	KOLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITC	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.656551E-01	KYAB	3.370727E-01	KOLSS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8OTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.422218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-0.	DABDES	6.435643E-01	DABOTS	-7.658657E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.555184E-01	DEAQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.933849E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DTB	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DPS	-0.		
DWAB	1.390618E 00	DWABD	-3.047475E-02	DWBP	7.761894E-02	DWBR	-2.185805E-01	DWBMS	7.623302E-01
DWADPS	2.521003E-02	DWADR	-2.715111E-01	CLOWPB	5.994490E-02				
NPRB	2.921084E-01	DR8AD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8MS	9.112884E-03
DR8DPS	5.366150E-01	DR8DWB	1.275203E-02	CNDRPB	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553689E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDMS	-3.73604E-04
DCYDRS	2.415168E-03	DCYDRB	4.357906E-04	DCYDRB	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 151C

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LOWAX	1.513000E 02	LADIA	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.003000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRB	2.000000E 00	KDR	1.000000E 01
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDA8	1.000000E 01	KDE8	5.250000E 00	KDM8	-1.000000E 00	KDS	1.000000E 00
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00		
DT8DA	-1.865572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-0.	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABD8	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-6.841587E-01	DEPAD	-1.599184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.933849E-01
DEBDTS	-0.	DEBDT8	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDVS	-0.		
DM8B	1.390618E 00	DM8B0	-3.047475E-02	DM8P	7.761894E-02	DM8R	-2.185805E-01	DM8DWS	7.623302E-01
DM8DRS	2.521003E-02	DM8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8B0	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DWB	1.275205E-02						
P6A4A4	1.679143E-01								
P6A4A3	1.134826E 00								
P6A4A3	7.183666E-01								
P6A4A3	2.301697E-01								
P6A4A4	0.								
P6A4A3	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	2.590271E 00								
P72A46	1.865572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A48	-0.								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P106A2	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

LONG. CONFIG. # 158

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LDNGAX	1.580000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.160000E 00
MG8	1.500000E 05	ATR8	6.500000E 00	THTR8	1.819400E 04	1XX8	2.570000E 06	1YY8	2.250000E 06
I2Z8	4.730000E 06	1XZ8	1.600000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	58	2.821000E 03
BS	1.308000E 02	C8	2.010000E 01						
CDDR8	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDDT8	0.	CDDV8	0.	CDD8	0.
CDDAB	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDT8	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDE8	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMA8	-1.100000E 00	CMA8	-2.720000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDV8	-7.460000E-04	CMD8	-9.750000E-01	CMDAB	-1.290000E-01	CMD8	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLB8	0.	CLP8	-1.200000E-01	CLR8	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDR8	1.490000E-02	CNB8	9.090000E-02	CMB8	-7.470000E-02	CNP8	-1.790000E-02	CNR8	-1.071000E-01
CMDR8	3.000000E-03	CNDR8	-7.490000E-02	CYB8	-8.380000E-01	CYB8	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CYR8	7.270000E-02	CYDR8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	2.110000E-01				
MG8	5.000000E 05	ATR8	2.700000E 00	THTR8	1.147870E 05	1XX8	1.750000E 07	1YY8	3.000000E 07
I2Z8	4.500000E 07	1XZ8	9.500000E 05	QTR8	4.640000E 01	VTR8	1.975000E 02	58	5.500000E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	C8	2.875000E 01						
CDDR8	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDDT8	0.	CDDV8	0.	CDD8	-6.200000E-02
CDDFS	0.	CLTR8	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLDS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CMA8	-4.000000E 00	CMA8	-5.550000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDV8	0.	CMD8	-1.560000E 00	CMDFS	0.	CMD8	-4.800000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBDS	2.180000E-01	CNBDS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CMDWS	-10.000000E-05	CYBDS	-1.200000E-01	CYBDS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXP8	2.561687E 06	I2ZP8	4.738313E 06	IX2P8	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747162E 07	I2ZPS	4.502838E 07	IX2PS	-3.481098E 05
KPIT8	1.169323E 00	KRCL8	6.687655E 00	KYAB8	3.615565E 00	KDLS8	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KRCLS	3.140891E 00	KYAWS	1.218708E 00	KDLS5	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KRCLL	4.896551E-01	KYAW	3.370777E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DT8	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDT8	-7.858657E-06
DABDT8	8.036662E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-2.701444E-01	DE8AD	-1.595184E-01	DE8Q	-3.014678E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DT8	0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR6	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.646835E-03	LCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDRS	2.515168E-03	JCYDW8	4.397906E-04	DCYDR6	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 158

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.580000E 02	LADIAK	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.160000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00				
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDEB	5.250000E 00	KDWB	2.000000E 00	KDRB	1.000000E 01
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABCT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-2.701544E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	3.014678E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DTS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DTS	5.366150E-01	DR8DWB	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A44	1.582706E 00								
P66A43	2.836516E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	1.756879E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P10A42	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376026E-02								



LONG. CONFIG. # 158A

DATE	1.210650E-01	AMESLT	1.200000E-00	LONGAX	1.580000E-02	LADIAX	1.209000E-03	PAGE	1.004000E-00
MG8	1.500000E-05	AT88	6.500000E-00	TH88	1.819400E-04	IX88	2.370000E-06	IY88	2.250000E-06
IZ88	4.730000E-06	IX88	1.600000E-05	QTR8	4.640000E-01	VTR8	1.975000E-02	SS	2.821000E-03
BB	1.308000E-02	CS	2.010000E-01						
COT88	1.390000E-01	COA8	5.440000E-01	CDOT8	0.	CDV8	0.	CDDE8	0.
COA8	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E-00	CLAB	5.418000E-00	CLDT8	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDE8	5.200000E-01	CLDA8	-8.080000E-01	CMAB	-1.100000E-00	CMAD8	-2.720000E-01	CMOT8	0.
CMV8	-7.460000E-04	CMDE8	-9.750000E-01	CMDB	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLBD8	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDA8	1.490000E-02	CM88	9.090000E-02	CM8DE	-7.470000E-02	CNP8	-1.790000E-02	CNR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDW8	3.000000E-03	CND88	-7.490000E-02	CY88	-8.380000E-01	CY8DB	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CY88	7.270000E-02	CYDW8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	2.110000E-01				
MG5	5.000000E-05	AT85	2.700000E-00	TH85	1.147870E-05	IX85	1.750000E-07	IY85	3.000000E-07
IZ85	4.500000E-07	IX85	9.500000E-05	QTR5	4.640000E-01	VTR5	1.975000E-02	SS	5.500000E-03
BS	2.150000E-02	CS	2.875000E-01						
CDTR8	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E-00	CDOT5	0.	CDV5	0.	CDDE5	-6.200000E-02
CDDE5	0.	CLTR5	1.940000E-00	CLAS	6.810000E-00	CLAS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDE5	4.090000E-01	CLDF5	0.	CMAS	-4.000000E-00	CMAD5	-5.550000E-01	CMOT5	0.
CMV5	0.	CMDE5	-2.300000E-00	CMOP5	0.	CMQS	-4.800000E-00		
CLB5	-1.955000E-01	CLBD5	-6.900000E-04	CLP5	-2.442000E-01	CLR5	1.955000E-01	CLDW5	5.730000E-02
CLDA5	2.290000E-03	CM85	2.180000E-01	CM8D5	3.600000E-02	CNP5	9.050000E-02	CNR5	-2.883000E-01
CNDW5	-1.000000E-05	CND85	-1.200000E-01	CY85	-9.773000E-01	CY8D5	-7.400000E-02	CYP5	6.000000E-02
CY85	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDR5	2.464000E-01				
SINA8	1.131949E-01	COSA8	9.935728E-01	IXXP8	2.561647E-06	IZ2P8	4.738313E-06	IX2P8	-8.702974E-04
SINA5	4.710298E-02	COSA5	9.988900E-01	IXXP5	1.747162E-07	IZ2P5	4.502838E-07	IX2P5	-3.481058E-05
KPITA	1.169323E-00	KROL8	6.687655E-00	KYAW8	3.615565E-00	KOLS8	2.809866E-01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140851E-00	KYAW5	1.218708E-00	KOL55	1.643488E-01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.698551E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KOLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E-02	DT8DV	-1.646347E-02	DT8DT5	3.000000E-01	DT8DA8	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E-00	DABDV	0.	DABDE5	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDT5	-7.658657E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABD8	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEADA	-2.701444E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	3.014678E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DE5	4.933849E-01
DE8DT8	0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DA8	-1.323077E-01	DE8DT5	-0.		
DWB8	1.390618E-00	DWB8D	-3.047475E-02	DWB8P	7.761894E-02	DWB8	-2.185805E-01	DWBDS	7.623302E-01
DWBDS	2.521003E-02	DWBDR8	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DR88	2.921084E-01	DR88D	-1.151619E-00	DR88P	-6.096037E-01	DR88	-1.610243E-01	DR8DS	9.112884E-03
DR8DS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCY8	4.648835E-03	DCY8D	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDS	2.515168E-03	DCYDW8	4.357906E-04	DCYDR8	-3.682373E-03				

**LONG. CONFIG. # 158A**

DATE	1-210650E-01	AMESLT	1-200000E-00	LONGAX	1-568000E-02	LADIAX	1-209000E-03	PAGE	2-004000E-00
KDA	5.000000E-00	KAD	-5.000000E-00	KB	-5.000000E-00	KBD	-1.000000E-01	KDV	1.000000E-00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E-00	KR	-1.000000E-00	KRD	2.000000E-00	KDS	1.000000E-01
KDTA	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E-01	KDEB	5.250000E-00	KDWB	-1.000000E-00	KDWS	1.000000E-00
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E-00	KDES	1.000000E-00	KDWS	-1.000000E-00	KDWS	1.000000E-00
DT8DA	-1.869572E-02	DT8DV	-1.646347E-02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E-00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDES	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.922206E-01				
DE8DA	-2.701444E-01	DE8AD	-1.559184E-01	DE8BQ	3.014678E-01	DE8DV	-4.384195E-02	DE8DES	4.933849E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E-00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8BP	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR9	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921034E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E-00	DR8BP	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW4	1.275205E-02						
P6A444	1.679143E-01								
P6A444	1.582706E-00								
P6A443	2.816516E-01								
P6A443	2.301697E-01								
P6A444	0.								
P6A443	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	2.590271E-00								
P72A46	1.865572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E-00								
P76A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.656660E-02								
P83A47	2.561689E-00								
P85A48	3.244436E-00								
P88A47	5.822206E-00								
P106A2	6.054950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E-00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E-00								
P119A4	1.215217E-01								
P120A3	1.610243E-00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E-00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

## LONG. CONFIG. # 159

DATE	1.109650E-01	AMESLT	1.200000E-00	LONGAX	1.590000E-02	LADIAK	1.209000E-03	PAGE	1.070000E-00
MG8	1.500000E-05	ATR8	6.500000E-00	THTR8	1.819400E-04	IXX8	2.570000E-06	IYY8	2.250000E-06
IZZ8	4.730000E-06	AXZ8	1.600000E-05	QTR8	4.640000E-01	VTR8	1.975000E-02	SB	2.821000E-03
B8	1.308000E-02	C8	2.010000E-01						
CDFR8	1.390000E-01	CDA8	5.440000E-01	CDDT8	0.	CDDV8	0.	CDD8	0.
CODAB	0.	CLTR8	1.124200E-00	CLA8	5.418000E-00	CLDT8	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDE8	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CMA8	-1.100000E-00	CMAD8	-2.720000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDVB	-7.460000E-04	CMDE8	-9.750000E-01	CMDB8	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLBD8	0.	CLP8	-1.200000E-01	CLR8	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CNDW8	1.490000E-02	CNB8	9.090000E-02	CNBD8	-7.470000E-02	CNP8	-1.790000E-02	CNR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDR8	3.000000E-03	CNDR8	-7.490000E-02	CY88	-8.380000E-01	CYBD8	0.	CYP8	2.700000E-01
CYR8	7.270000E-02	CYDR8	-2.520000E-02	CYDR8	2.110000E-01				
MG8	5.000000E-05	ATRS	2.700000E-00	THTRS	1.147870E-05	IXXS	1.750000E-07	IYYS	3.000000E-07
IZZS	4.500000E-07	IXZS	9.500000E-05	QTRS	4.640000E-01	VTRS	1.975000E-02	SS	5.500000E-03
BS	2.150000E-02	CS	2.875000E-01						
COTRS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E-00	CDDTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CDD8S	-6.200000E-02
CODFS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E-00	CLAS	6.810000E-00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CMAS	-2.070000E-00	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDS	0.
CMDVS	0.	CMDES	-1.560000E-00	CMDES	0.	CMQS	-4.800000E-00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBS	2.180000E-01	CNBS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDWS	-10.000000E-05	CNDWS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYP5	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXP8	2.561687E-06	IZZP8	4.738313E-06	IXZP8	-8.702974E-04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXKPS	1.747162E-07	IZZPS	4.502838E-07	IXZPS	-3.481058E-05
KPIT8	1.169323E-00	KROL8	6.687655E-00	KYAW8	3.615565E-00	KDLS8	2.809866E-01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140851E-00	KYAMS	1.218708E-00	KDLS5	1.643488E-01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.696551E-01	KYAW	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DT8DA	-1.869572E-02	DT8DV	-1.646347E-02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E-00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDE8	6.435643E-01	DABDT5	-7.658657E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	3.014678E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E-00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623303E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01	CLDWP8	5.994490E-02				
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8B0	-1.151619E-00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02	CNDRP8	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDRS	2.515168E-03	DCYDW8	4.357966E-04	DCYDR8	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 159

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.590000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.070000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRW	2.000000E 00	KDR8	1.000000E 01
KOT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDEB	5.250000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00				
DT8DA	-1.869572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	3.014678E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	3.346437E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8BD	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.185805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DRS	5.366150E-01	DR8DW8	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A44	1.582706E 00								
P66A43	7.183686E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	1.756879E 00								
P72A46	1.865572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.652660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P106A2	6.054950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.542006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.215217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

LONG. CONFIG. # 159A &amp; 159B

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.591000E 02	LADTAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.005000E 00
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	THTRB	1.819400E 04	IXXB	2.570000E 06	IYVB	2.250000E 06
122B	4.730000E 06	IXZB	1.600000E 05	QTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SB	2.821000E 03
BB	1.308000E 02	CB	2.010000E 01						
CDBR	1.390000E-01	CDBR	5.440000E-01	CDDTB	0.	CDDVB	0.	CDDVB	0.
CDDVB	0.	CLTRB	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDTB	0.	CLOVB	0.
CLDFB	5.200000E-01	CLDFB	-8.080000E-01	CMBR	-1.100000E 00	CMADB	-2.720000E-01	CMDTB	0.
CMDVB	-7.460000E-04	CMDVB	-9.750000E-01	CMDAB	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLBB	-1.743000E-01	CLBB	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDWB	6.000000E-02
CLDRB	1.490000E-02	CNBB	9.090000E-02	CNDBB	-7.470000E-02	CNPB	-1.790000E-02	CNRB	-1.071000E-01
CNDWB	3.000000E-03	CNDRB	-7.490000E-02	CYBB	-8.380000E-01	CYBDB	0.	CYPB	2.700000E-01
CYRB	7.270000E-02	CYDRB	-2.520000E-02	CYDRB	2.110000E-01				
MGB	5.000000E 05	ATRB	2.700000E 00	THTRB	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYVS	3.090000E 07
122S	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
CDBS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDDTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CDDVS	-6.200000E-02
CDDFS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CDFBS	4.090000E-01	CDFBS	0.	CMBAS	-2.070000E 00	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDTS	0.
CMDVS	0.	CMDVS	-2.300000E 00	CMDFS	0.	CMQBS	-4.800000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBS	2.180000E-01	CNDRS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDWS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXPB	2.561687E 06	I22PB	4.738313E 06	IX2PB	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747162E 07	I22PS	4.502838E 07	IX2PS	-3.481098E 05
KPITB	1.169323E 00	KROLB	6.687655E 00	KYAMB	3.615565E 00	KDLSB	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140951E 00	KYAWS	1.218708E 00	KOLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.656551E-01	KYAH	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DTBDA	-1.869572E 02	DTBDB	-1.646347E 02	DTBDS	3.000000E-01	DTBDB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDB	0.	DABDS	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658657E-06
DABDTB	8.03682E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-6.841587E-01	DEBAD	-1.599124E-01	DEBQ	2.014678E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.932849E-01
DEBDTS	-0.	DEBDTB	0.	DEBDB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDFS	-0.		
DWBDB	1.390618E 00	DWBBD	-3.047475E-02	DWBFP	7.761894E-02	DWBR	-2.185805E-01	DWBDS	7.623302E-01
DWBDS	2.521003E-02	DWBDRB	-2.715111E-01	CLOWPB	5.994490E-02				
DRBDB	2.921084E-01	DRBBD	-1.151619E 00	DRBFP	-6.096087E-01	DRBR	-1.610243E-01	DRBDS	5.112884E-03
DRBDS	5.366150E-01	DRBDB	1.275205E-02	CNDRPB	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.593669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDS	2.515168E-03	DCYDB	4.357906E-04	DCYDRB	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 159A & 159B

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMFSLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.591000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.005000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00				
KDTS	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDES	5.250000E 00	KDMB	2.000000E 00	KDRB	1.000000E 01
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
DT8DA	-1.865572E 02	DT8DV	-1.646347E 02	DT8DTS	3.000000E-01	DT8DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622210E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDES	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DE8DA	-6.841587E-01	DE8AD	-1.599184E-01	DE8Q	3.014678E-01	DE8DV	-4.384185E-02	DE8DES	4.933849E-01
DE8DTS	-0.	DE8DT8	0.	DE8DAB	-1.323077E-01	DE8DFS	-0.		
DM8B	1.390618E 00	DM8BD	-3.047475E-02	DM8P	7.761894E-02	DM8R	-2.185805E-01	DM8DWS	7.623302E-01
DM8DTS	2.521003E-02	DM8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DR8B	2.921084E-01	DR8BD	-1.151619E 00	DR8P	-6.096087E-01	DR8R	-1.610243E-01	DR8DWS	9.112884E-03
DR8DTS	5.366150E-01	DR8DWS	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P64A45	1.282706E 00								
P64A46	7.18366E-01								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946194E-02								
P70A44	2.590271E 00								
P72A46	1.865572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	9.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.24436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P10A42	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.942168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

LONG. CONFIG. # 161

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESIT	1.200000E 00	LONGAK	1.610000E 02	LADIAK	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.180000E 00
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	TNTRB	1.819400E 04	IXXB	2.570000E 06	IYVB	2.250000E 06
I2ZB	4.730000E 06	IXZB	1.600000E 05	QTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SB	2.821000E 03
BB	1.308000E 02	CB	2.010000E 01						
COTRB	1.390000E-01	CDAB	5.440000E-01	CDOTB	0.	CDDVB	0.	CODEB	0.
CDDAB	0.	CLTRB	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDTB	0.	CLDV8	0.
CLDB8	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	8.080000E-01	CMAB	1.100000E 00	CMAD8	-2.720000E-01	CMDT8	0.
CMDB8	-7.460000E-04	CMDEB	-9.750000E-01	CMAB	-1.290000E-01	CMJB	-7.100000E-01		
CLB8	-1.743000E-01	CLBDB	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDW8	6.000000E-02
CLDRB	1.490000E-02	CNB8	9.090000E-02	CNBDB	-7.470000E-02	CNPB	-1.790000E-02	CMR8	-1.071000E-01
CNDW8	3.000000E-03	CNDRB	-7.490000E-02	CYB8	-8.380000E-01	CYBDB	0.	CYPB	2.700000E-01
CYRB	7.270000E-02	CYDWB	-2.520000E-02	CYDRB	2.110000E-01				
MGS	5.000000E 05	ATRS	2.700000E 00	TNTRS	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYVS	3.000000E 07
I2ZS	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	QTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.500000E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
COTRS	4.500000E-01	CDAS	1.070000E 00	CDOTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CODES	-6.200000E-02
CDDFS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLDS	8.043000E-01
CLDFS	4.090000E-01	CMDS	0.	CMAS	-5.000000E-01	CMADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDS	0.
CMDS	0.	CMDES	-1.560000E 00	CMDS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.730000E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBS	2.180000E-01	CNBS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDWS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDWS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXXPB	2.561687E 06	I2ZPB	4.738313E 06	IXZPB	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747162E 07	I2ZPS	4.502838E 07	IXZPS	-3.481098E 05
KPITB	1.169323E 00	KROLB	6.687655E 00	KYAMB	3.615565E 00	KDLSB	2.809864E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140891E 00	KYAMS	1.218708E 00	KDLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.696591E-01	KYAM	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DTBDA	-1.869572E 02	DTBDV	-1.646347E 02	DTBDTS	3.000000E-01	DTBDAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658657E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-1.020948E 00	DEBAD	-1.599184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	3.346443E-01
DEBDTS	0.	DEBDTA	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDFS	0.		
DWB8	1.390618E 00	DWBDB	-3.047475E-02	DWB8P	7.761894E-02	DWB8R	-2.185805E-01	DWB8WS	7.623302E-01
DWBDS	2.521003E-02	DWBDRB	-2.715111E-01	CLDWPB	5.994490E-02				
DRB8	2.921084E-01	DRBDB	-1.151619E 00	DRB8P	-6.096087E-01	DRB8R	-1.610243E-01	DRB8WS	9.112884E-03
DRBDS	5.362150E-01	DRBDRB	1.275205E-02	CNDRPB	-7.540621E-02				
DCYB	4.648835E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.736004E-04
DCYDS	2.515168E-03	DCYDWB	4.397906E-04	DCYDRB	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 161

DATE	1.109650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.619000E 02	LADIAK	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.180000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KBD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KRB	2.000000E 00	KDR	1.000000E 01
KOTB	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDEB	5.250000E 00	KDWB	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
KOTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDES	1.000000E 00	KDWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
DTODA	-1.869572E 02	DTBOV	-1.646347E 02	DTBTS	3.000000E-01	DTODAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABOV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABO	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-1.020958E 00	DEBBD	-1.599184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	3.346437E-01
DEBDTS	0.	DEBDTB	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDFS	-0.		
DWB	1.390618E 00	DWBBD	-3.047475E-02	DWBP	7.761894E-02	DWBR	-2.185805E-01	DWBDS	7.623302E-01
DWBDRS	2.521003E-02	DWBDRB	-2.715111E-01						
DRB	2.921084E-01	DRBBD	-1.151619E 00	DRBP	-6.096087E-01	DRBR	-1.610243E-01	DRBDS	9.112884E-03
DRBDRS	5.366150E-01	DRBDRB	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E 00								
P66A43	1.671935E 00								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	1.756879E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P106A2	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P108A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								



LONG. CONFIG. # 161B

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.2C0C0E 00	LONGAX	1.612000E 02	LADIAX	1.209000E 03	PAGE	1.0C60C0E CC
MGB	1.500000E 05	ATRB	6.500000E 00	THTRA	1.819400E 04	IXXB	2.570000E 06	IYVB	2.2500C0E C6
122B	4.730000E 06	IXZB	1.600000E 05	OTRB	4.640000E 01	VTRB	1.975000E 02	SB	2.821000E 03
BB	1.308000E 02	CB	2.010000E 01						
COTRB	1.390000E-01	COAB	5.440000E-01	CDDTB	0.	CDDVB	0.	CDOEB	0.
CODAB	0.	CLTRB	1.124200E 00	CLAB	5.418000E 00	CLDTB	0.	CDOVB	0.
CLDEB	5.200000E-01	CLDAB	-8.080000E-01	CHAB	-1.100000E 00	CHADB	-2.720000E-01	CMDTB	0.
CMDVB	-7.460000E-04	CMDER	-9.750000E-01	CHDAB	-1.290000E-01	CMQB	-7.100000E-01		
CLRB	-1.743000E-01	CLRDB	0.	CLPB	-1.200000E-01	CLRB	1.040000E-01	CLDWB	6.000000E-02
CLDRB	1.490000E-02	CNRB	9.090000E-02	CNRDB	-7.470000E-02	CNPB	-1.790000E-02	CNRB	-1.071000E-01
CNDWR	3.000000E-03	CNDRB	-7.490000E-02	CYBB	-8.380000E-01	CYBDB	0.	CYPB	2.700000E-01
CYRB	7.270000E-02	CYDRB	-2.520000E-02	CYDRB	2.110000E-01				
MGB	5.000000E 05	ATRB	2.700000E 00	THTRA	1.147870E 05	IXXS	1.750000E 07	IYVS	3.0000C0E 07
122S	4.500000E 07	IXZS	9.500000E 05	OTRS	4.640000E 01	VTRS	1.975000E 02	SS	5.5000C0E 03
BS	2.150000E 02	CS	2.875000E 01						
COTRS	4.500000E-01	COAS	1.070000E 00	CDDTS	0.	CDDVS	0.	CDOES	-6.200000E-02
CODFS	0.	CLTRS	1.940000E 00	CLAS	6.810000E 00	CLADS	-3.959000E-01	CLQS	8.043000E-01
CLDES	4.090000E-01	CLDFS	0.	CHAS	-5.000000E-01	CHADS	-5.550000E-01	CMDTS	0.
CMDVS	0.	CMDFS	-2.300000E 00	CMQFS	0.	CMQS	-2.387000E 00		
CLBS	-1.955000E-01	CLBDS	-6.900000E-04	CLPS	-2.442000E-01	CLRS	1.955000E-01	CLDWS	9.7300C0E-02
CLDRS	2.290000E-03	CNBS	2.180000E-01	CNBDTS	3.600000E-02	CNPS	9.050000E-02	CNRS	-2.883000E-01
CNDWS	-10.000000E-05	CNDRS	-1.200000E-01	CYBS	-9.773000E-01	CYBDS	-7.400000E-02	CYPS	6.000000E-02
CYRS	1.105000E-01	CYDRS	-3.660000E-02	CYDRS	2.464000E-01				
SINAB	1.131949E-01	COSAB	9.935728E-01	IXPB	2.561687E 06	I22PB	4.738313E 06	IX2PB	-8.702974E 04
SINAS	4.710298E-02	COSAS	9.988900E-01	IXXPS	1.747162E 07	I22PS	4.502838E 07	IX2PS	-3.481098E 05
KPITB	1.169323E 00	KROLB	6.627655E 00	KYAB	3.615565E 00	KDLSB	2.809866E 01		
KPITS	2.445667E-01	KROLS	3.140891E 00	KYAWS	1.218708E 00	KDLSS	1.643488E 01		
KPITCH	2.091523E-01	KROLL	4.696551E-01	KYAB	3.370727E-01	KDLS	5.848990E-01		
DTBDA	-1.869572E 02	DTB0V	-1.646347E 02	DTB0TS	3.000000E-01	DTB0DAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDEB	6.435643E-01	DABDTS	-7.658657E-06
DABDTB	8.036862E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822206E-01				
DEBDA	-1.020948E 00	DEBAD	-1.559184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DEBDES	4.933849E-01
DEBDTS	0.	DEBDTB	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DEBDVS	0.		
DWB8	1.390618E 00	DWB8D	-3.047475E-02	DWB8P	7.761894E-02	DWB8R	-2.185805E-01	DWB8WS	7.623302E-01
DWBDS	2.521003E-02	DWBDRB	-2.715111E-01	CLDWPB	5.994490E-02				
DRB8	2.921094E-01	DRB8D	-1.151619E 00	DRB8P	-6.096087E-01	DRB8R	-1.610243E-01	DRB8WS	9.112884E-03
DRBDS	5.366150E-01	DRBDRB	1.275205E-02	CNDRPB	-7.540621E-02				
DCVB	4.648895E-03	DCYBD	-7.553669E-04	DCYP	-4.099582E-03	DCYR	-1.408144E-04	DCYDWS	-3.7360C4E-04
DCYDS	2.515168E-03	DCYDWB	4.357906E-04	DCYDRB	-3.682373E-03				

LONG. CONFIG. # 161B

DATE	1.210650E 01	AMESLT	1.200000E 00	LONGAX	1.612000E 02	LADIAK	1.209000E 03	PAGE	2.005000E 00
KDA	5.000000E 00	KAD	-5.000000E 00	KB	-5.000000E 00	KSD	-1.000000E 01	KDV	1.000000E 00
KP	5.000000E-01	KQ	1.000000E 00	KR	-1.000000E 00	KWB	2.000000E 00	KDR8	1.000000E 01
KDT8	-5.000000E-03	KDAB	1.000000E 01	KDIB	5.250000E 00	KWS	-1.000000E 00	KDRS	1.000000E 00
KDTS	-10.000000E-04	KDFS	1.000000E 00	KDIES	1.000000E 00				
DTADA	-1.865572E 02	DTBDV	-1.646347E 02	DTBDTS	3.000000E-01	DTBDAB	0.		
DABDA	1.622218E 00	DABDV	0.	DABDES	-2.960689E-01	DABDES	6.435643E-01	DABOTS	-7.658660E-06
DABDT8	8.036662E-05	DABAD	2.865860E-01	DABQ	-5.822208E-01				
DEBDA	-1.020948E 00	DEBAD	-1.599184E-01	DEBQ	-2.161574E-01	DEBDV	-4.384185E-02	DERDES	4.933849E-01
DEBDTS	-0.	DEBDT8	0.	DEBDAB	-1.323077E-01	DERDFS	-0.		
DW8B	1.390618E 00	DW8B0	-3.047475E-02	DW8P	7.761894E-02	DW8R	-2.165805E-01	DW8DWS	7.623302E-01
DW8DRS	2.521003E-02	DW8DR8	-2.715111E-01						
DW8B	2.921084E-01	DW8B0	-1.151619E 00	DW8P	-6.096087E-01	DW8R	-1.610243E-01	DW8DWS	9.112884E-03
DW8DRS	5.366150E-01	DW8DW8	1.275205E-02						
P64A44	1.679143E-01								
P65A43	1.134826E 00								
P66A43	1.071995E 00								
P67A43	2.301697E-01								
P68A44	0.								
P69A43	6.946154E-02								
P70A44	2.590271E 00								
P72A46	1.869572E-01								
P73A46	1.500000E 00								
P74A46	8.231735E-01								
P76A46	-0.								
P79A47	5.731720E-01								
P80A48	0.								
P81A47	1.607372E-01								
P82A48	7.658660E-02								
P83A47	2.960689E 00								
P85A48	3.244436E 00								
P88A47	5.822206E 00								
P106A2	6.094950E-03								
P107A2	4.371610E-01								
P109A2	3.104758E-01								
P111A1	5.562472E-01								
P112A1	1.524660E 00								
P114A2	5.042006E-02								
P115A1	5.430222E-02								
P118A3	1.151619E 00								
P119A4	1.219217E 01								
P120A3	1.610243E 00								
P121A4	5.842168E-01								
P122A4	4.633850E 00								
P123A3	9.112884E-02								
P124A3	6.376025E-02								

APPENDIX C

AIRPLANE ELECTRO-HYDRAULIC POWER

CONTROL UNITS

140

## APPENDIX C - AIRPLANE ELECTRO-HYDRAULIC POWER CONTROL UNITS

The 367-80 airplane is equipped with electro-hydraulic power control units on the following controls: Left hand elevator, right hand elevator, spoilers, rudder, aileron, lateral control system (spoiler drive PCU).

In addition, the thrust reversers are controlled by an electric servo system which drives the reverser levers which in turn control the clam shell hydraulic actuators.

During the -80 variable stability programs, the electro-hydraulic actuators are utilized to accept signals from the airborne computer and drive the -80 control surfaces to perform the dynamics of the simulated airplane. For this we have 5 degree of freedom control, the pitching equation by elevator, the roll equation by wheel (lateral control), the drag equation by thrust reverser modulation, the yawing moment equation by rudder, and the lift equation by spoilers. For each of the aforementioned systems, this appendix contains a block diagram, transient response, frequency response, the linearized transfer functions, surface rate limits, and displacement limits. Also, the hysteresis of the lateral control system is included.

In summarizing, the 367-80 is equipped with the electro-hydraulic actuators on each controlled axes except thrust reversers, the dynamics of which are very good and the frequency response entirely sufficient for use in a variable stability control system.

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

		PAGE
FIGURE 1	BLOCK DIAGRAM - ELEVATOR (AUTOPILOT MODE)	C4
FIGURE 2	ELEVATOR TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE) - RIGHT HAND MASTER	C5
FIGURE 3	ELEVATOR TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE) - LEFT HAND MASTER	C6
FIGURE 4	ELEVATOR FREQUENCY RESPONSE	C7
FIGURE 5	BLOCK DIAGRAM - AILERON (AUTOPILOT MODE)	C8
FIGURE 6	AILERON TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	C9
FIGURE 7	AILERON FREQUENCY RESPONSE	C10
FIGURE 8	AILERON PCU HYSTERESIS	C11
FIGURE 9	BLOCK DIAGRAM - SPOILER DRIVE P.C.U.	C12
FIGURE 10	SPOILER DRIVE ACTUATOR TRANSIENT RESPONSE	C13
FIGURE 11	SPOILER DRIVE PCU FREQUENCY RESPONSE	C14
FIGURE 12	SPOILER CONTROL SYSTEM HYSTERESIS $\delta_w$ VS $\delta_{wc}$ TEST NO. 655-1	C15
FIGURE 13	SPOILER CONTROL SYSTEM HYSTERESIS NO. 7 SPOILER POSITION VS $\delta_{wc}$	C16
FIGURE 14	SPOILER PCU INPUT TO RH AILERON HYSTERESIS	C17
FIGURE 15	SPOILER ACTUATOR #6 TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	C18
FIGURE 16	FREQUENCY RESPONSE FOR SPOILER PANEL #2 (ELECTRICAL MODE)	C19
FIGURE 17	RUDDER TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	C20
FIGURE 18	THRUST MODULATION SYSTEM ELECTRICAL MODE TRANSIENT RESPONSE	C21

POTENTIOMETER

CRANK RATIO

2

GAIN

$5.66 \left( \frac{V}{V} \right)$

$.086 \left( \frac{V}{DEG} \right)$

AMPLIFIER

$4.39 \left( \frac{m}{V} \right)$

TRANSFER VALVE

$.144 \left( \frac{SIPS}{m^2} \right)$

MODULATING PISTON

$\frac{1}{.306S} \left( \frac{1}{m^2} \right)$

LINKAGE RATIO

.167

MAIN VALVE

$42 \left( \frac{SIPS}{IN} \right)$

MAIN ACTUATOR

$\frac{1}{1.065S} \left( \frac{1}{m^2} \right)$

LINKAGE

$11.9 \left( \frac{DEG}{IN} \right)$

$\delta E$

DEMODULATOR

$.733 \left( \frac{V}{V} \right)$

TRANSDUCER

$15 \left( \frac{V}{IN} \right)$

ELEVATOR POWER CONTROL UNIT

10-60362

# NOMENCLATURE

E - INPUT VOLTAGE, VOLTS

$X_D$  - MODULATING ACTUATOR DISPLACEMENT, INCHES

$X_P$  - MAIN ACTUATOR DISPLACEMENT, INCHES

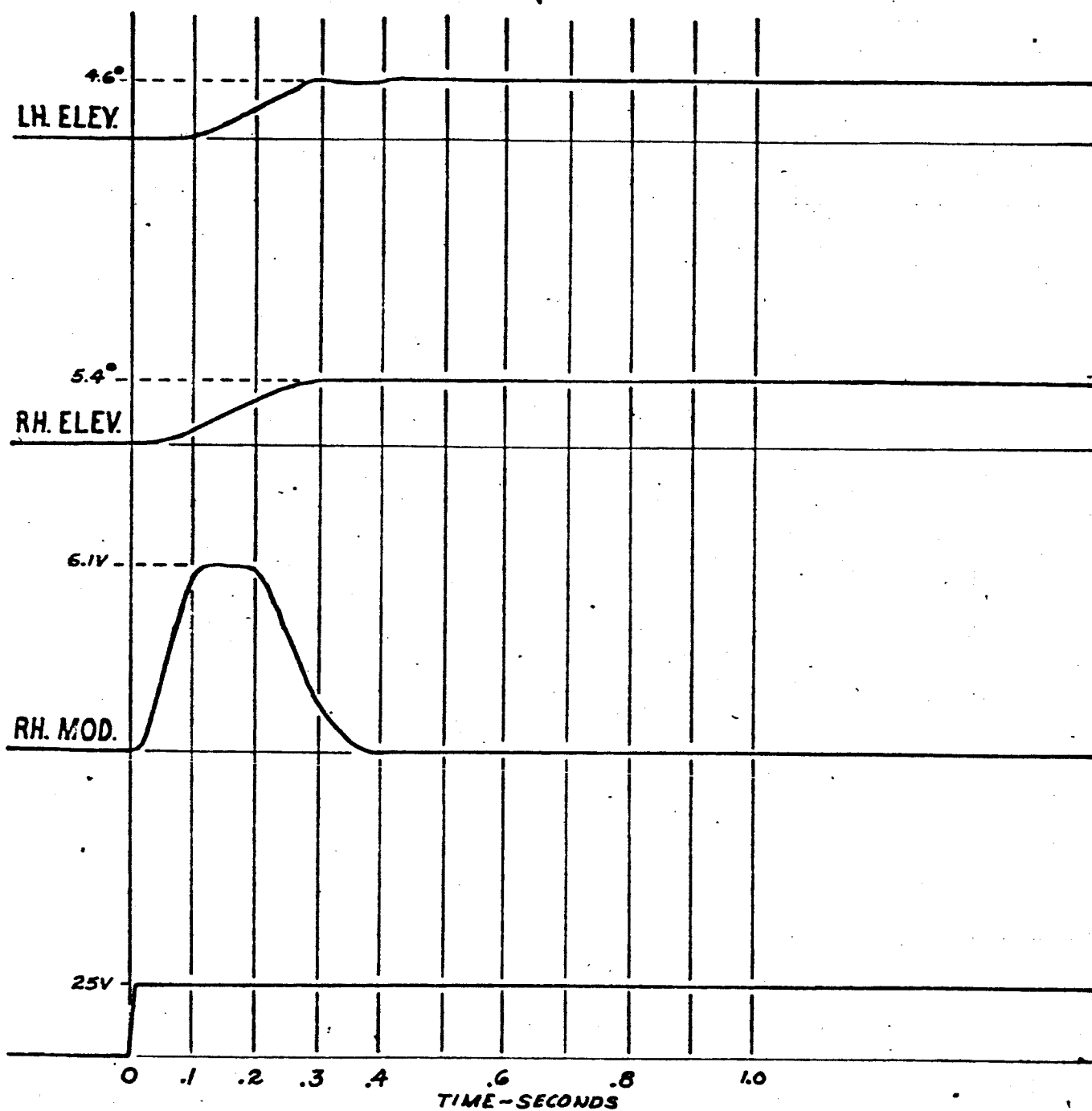
$\delta E$  - ELEVATOR DISPLACEMENT, DEGREES

S - LAPLACE OPERATOR

MAX NO LOAD SURFACE RATE =  $25^\circ/\text{SEC}$  (ELECT. MODE)

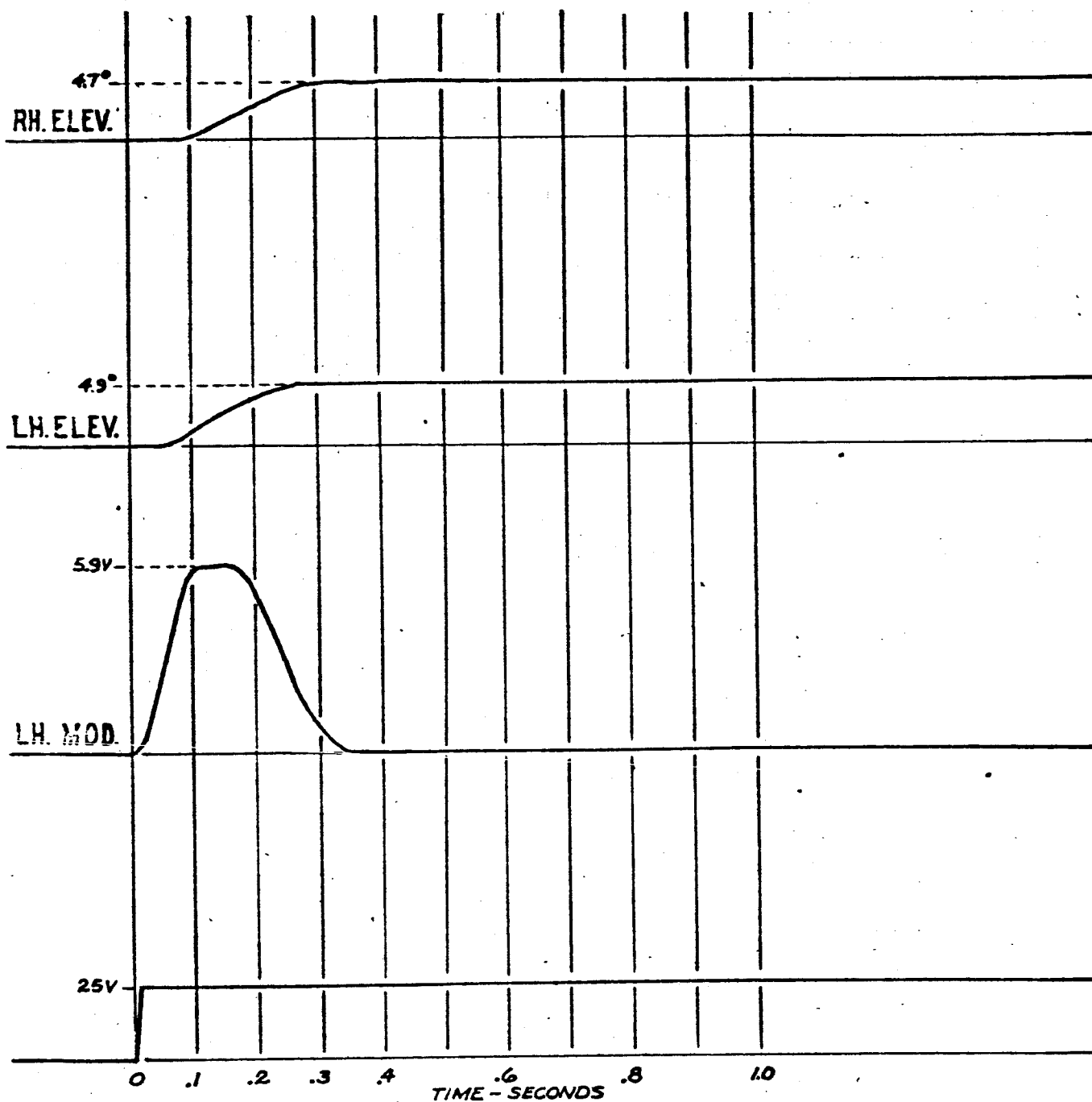
$$\delta E/E = \frac{K}{.06S+1}$$

ENGR.		REVISED	DATE	BLOCK DIAGRAM ELEVATOR (AUTOPILOT MODE) THE BOEING COMPANY RENTON, WASHINGTON	367-80
CHECK					FIG. 1
APR					
APR					C4



TEST NO 655-1 COND. 1. 38.03.05

CALC	D.E.G.	4-13-65	REVISED	DATE	RIGHT HAND MASTER ELEVATOR TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	FIG. 2
CHECK						
APR					THE BOEING COMPANY	PAGE C5
APR						



TEST NO 655-1 COND 138.03.05

CALC	D.E.G.	4-13-65	REVISED	DATE	LEFTHAND MASTER ELEVATOR TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	FIG. 3
CHECK						
APR						
APR						
					THE BOEING COMPANY	PAGE C6



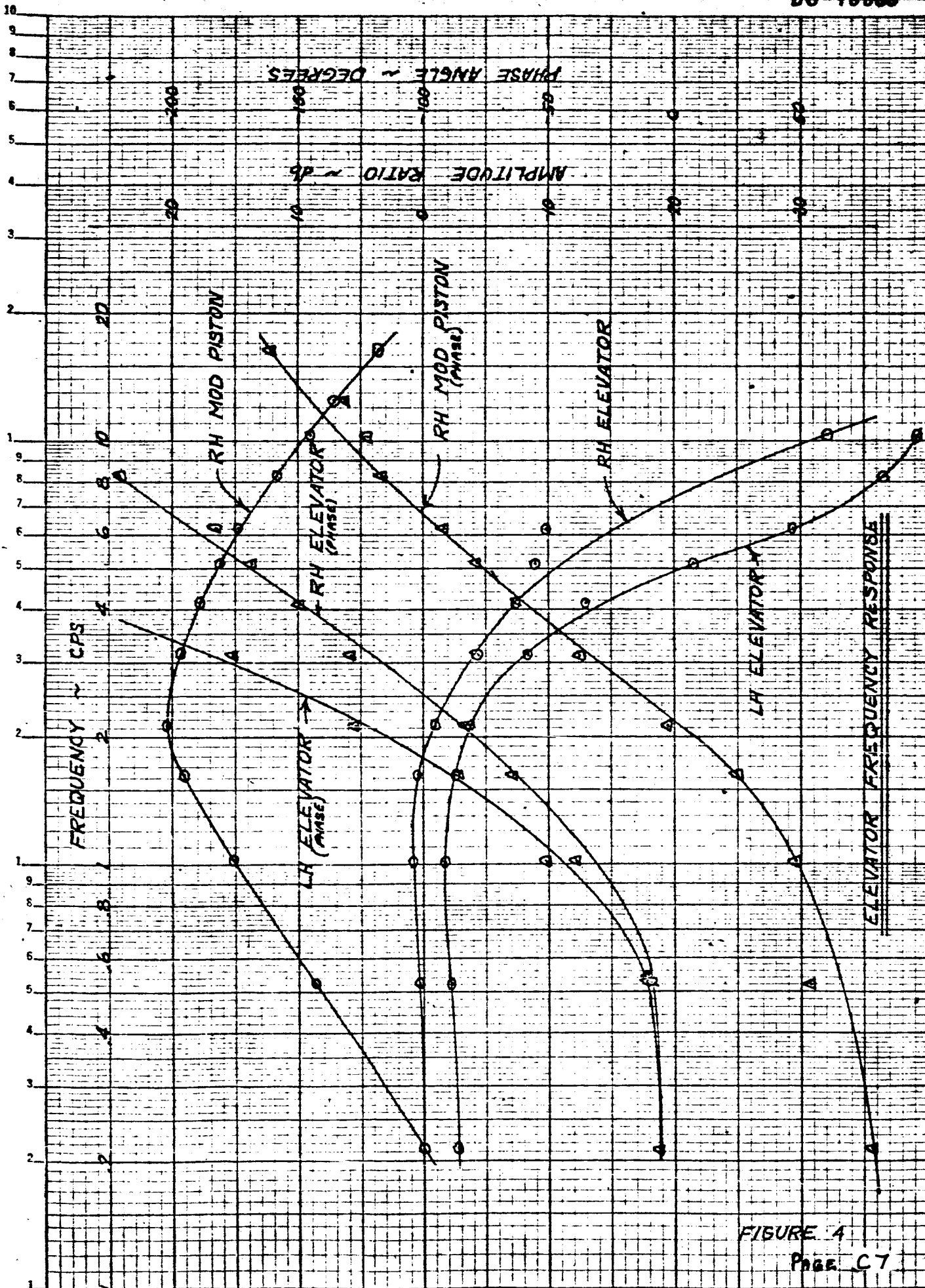
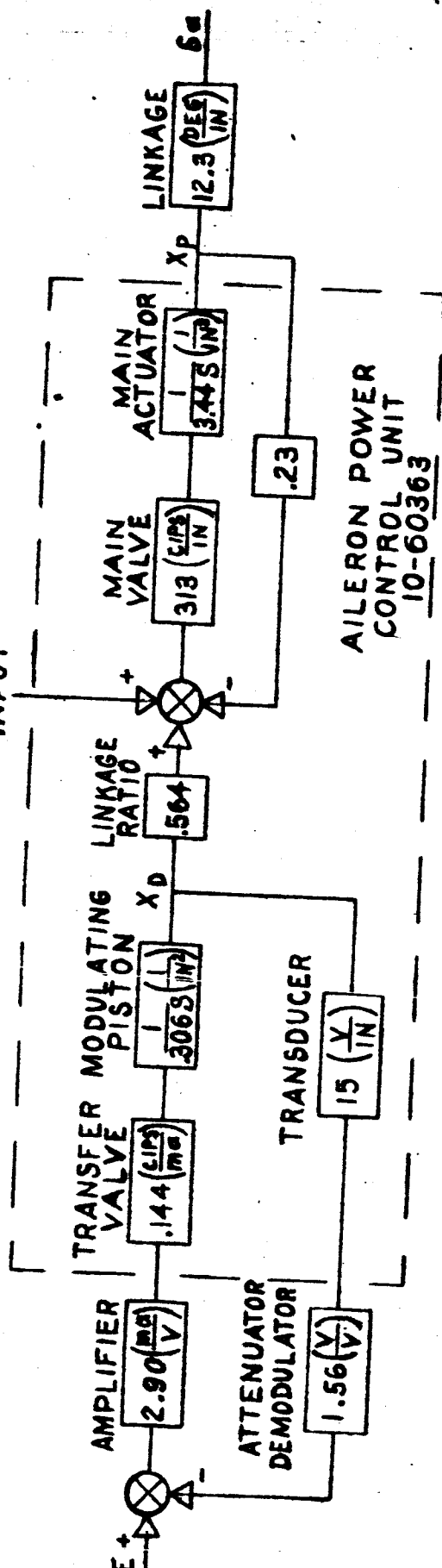


FIGURE 4  
 PAGE C7

CONTROL WHEEL  
INPUTNOMENCLATURE

E - INPUT VOLTAGE, VOLTS

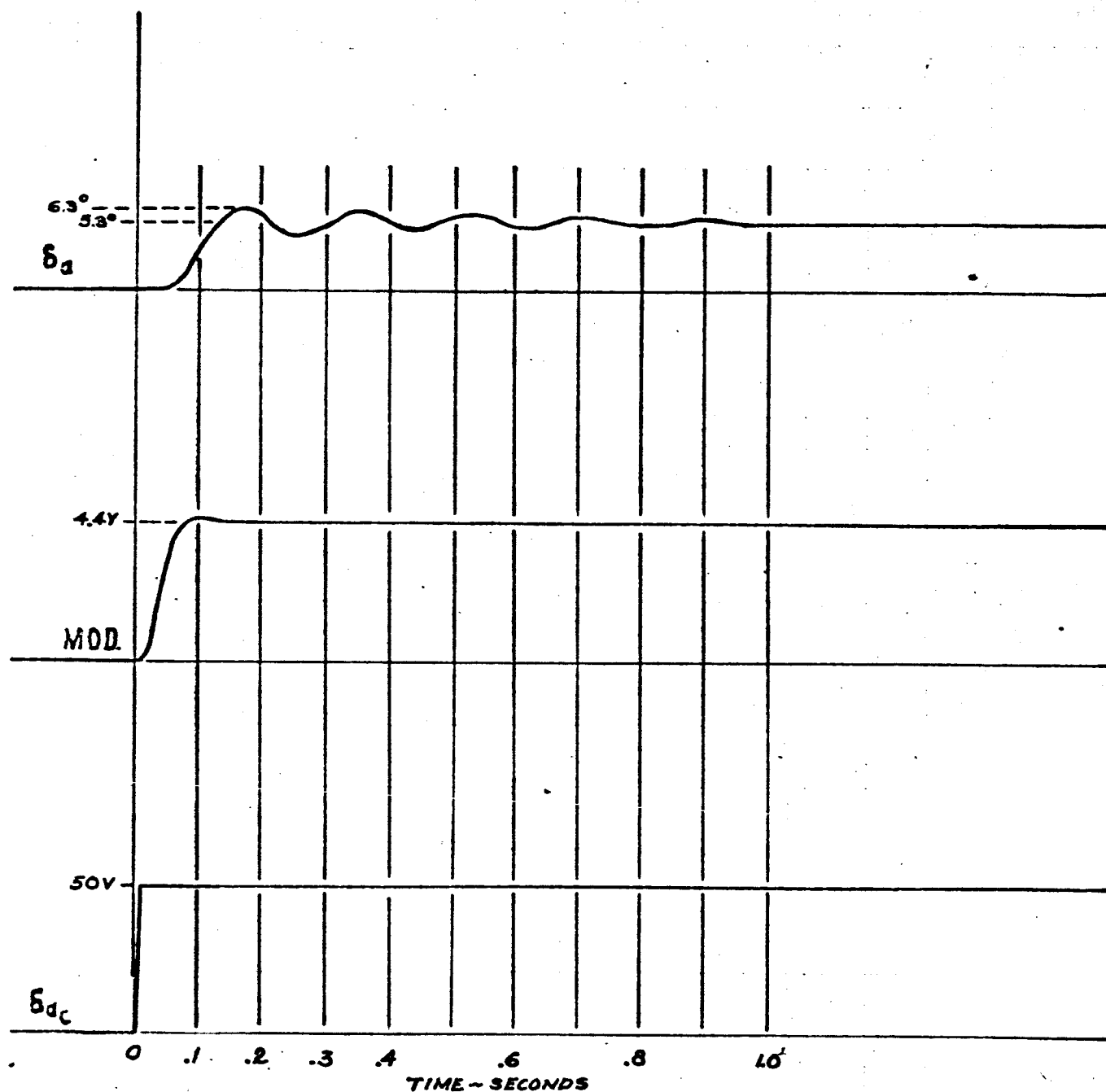
 $X_D$  - MODULATING ACTUATOR DISPLACEMENT, INCHES $X_P$  - MAIN ACTUATOR DISPLACEMENT, INCHES $\delta_a$  - AILERON DISPLACEMENT, DEGREES

S - LAPLACE OPERATOR

 $S_a$  MAX NO LOAD SURFACE RATE = 68 %/sec (ELECT. MODE)

$$S_a/E = \frac{K}{(0.014S+1)(0.05S+1)}$$

CALC			REVISED	DATE	BLOCK DIAGRAM AILERON (AUTOPILOT MODE)	367-80
CHECK						FIG. 5
APR					THE BOEING COMPANY RENTON, WASHINGTON	PAGE
APR						C8



TEST NO C55-1 COND. 1.38.03.04

CALC	D.E.G.	4-13-65	REVISED	DATE	AILERON TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	FIG. 6
CHECK						
APR					THE BOEING COMPANY	
APR						
						PAGE C9

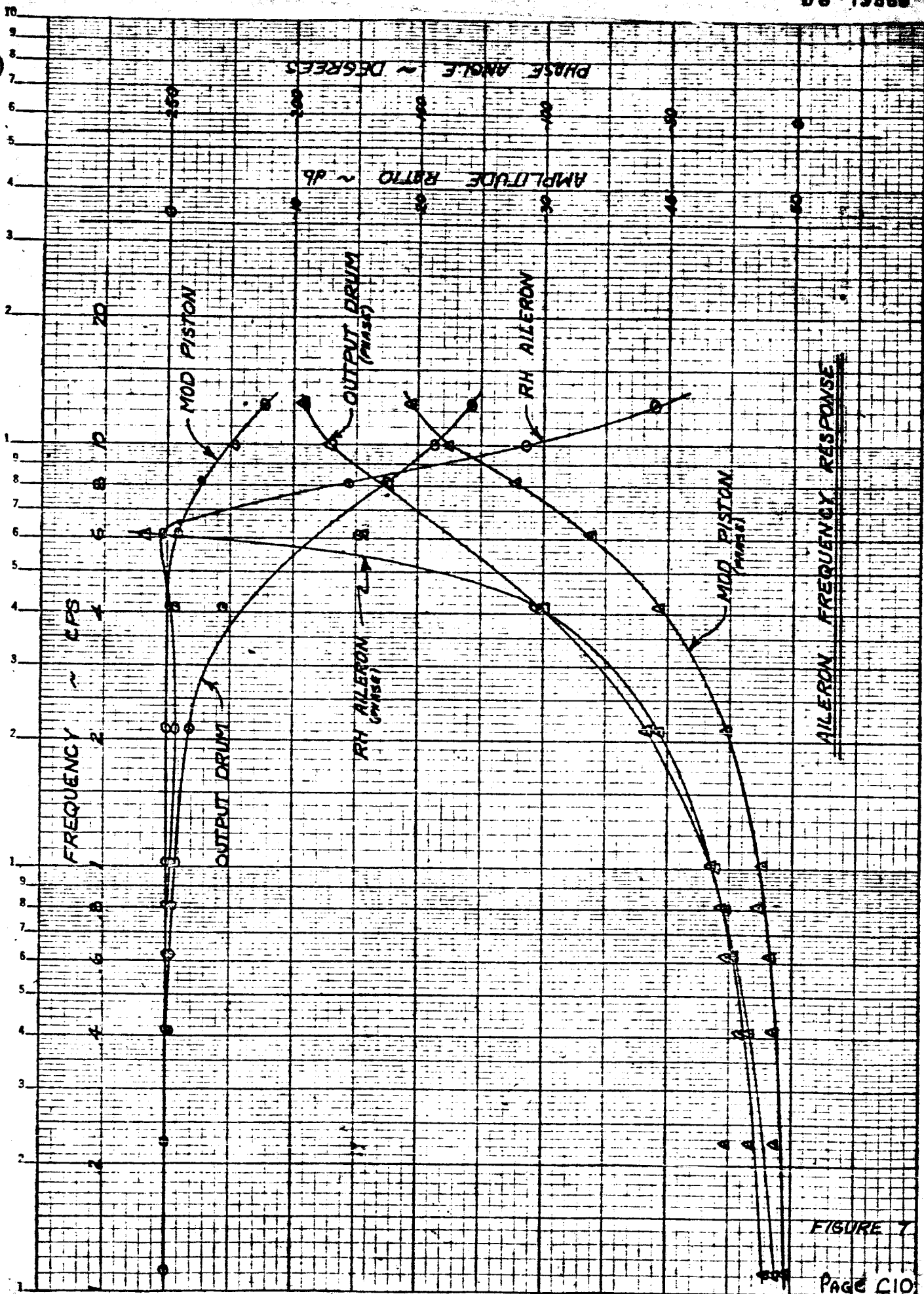
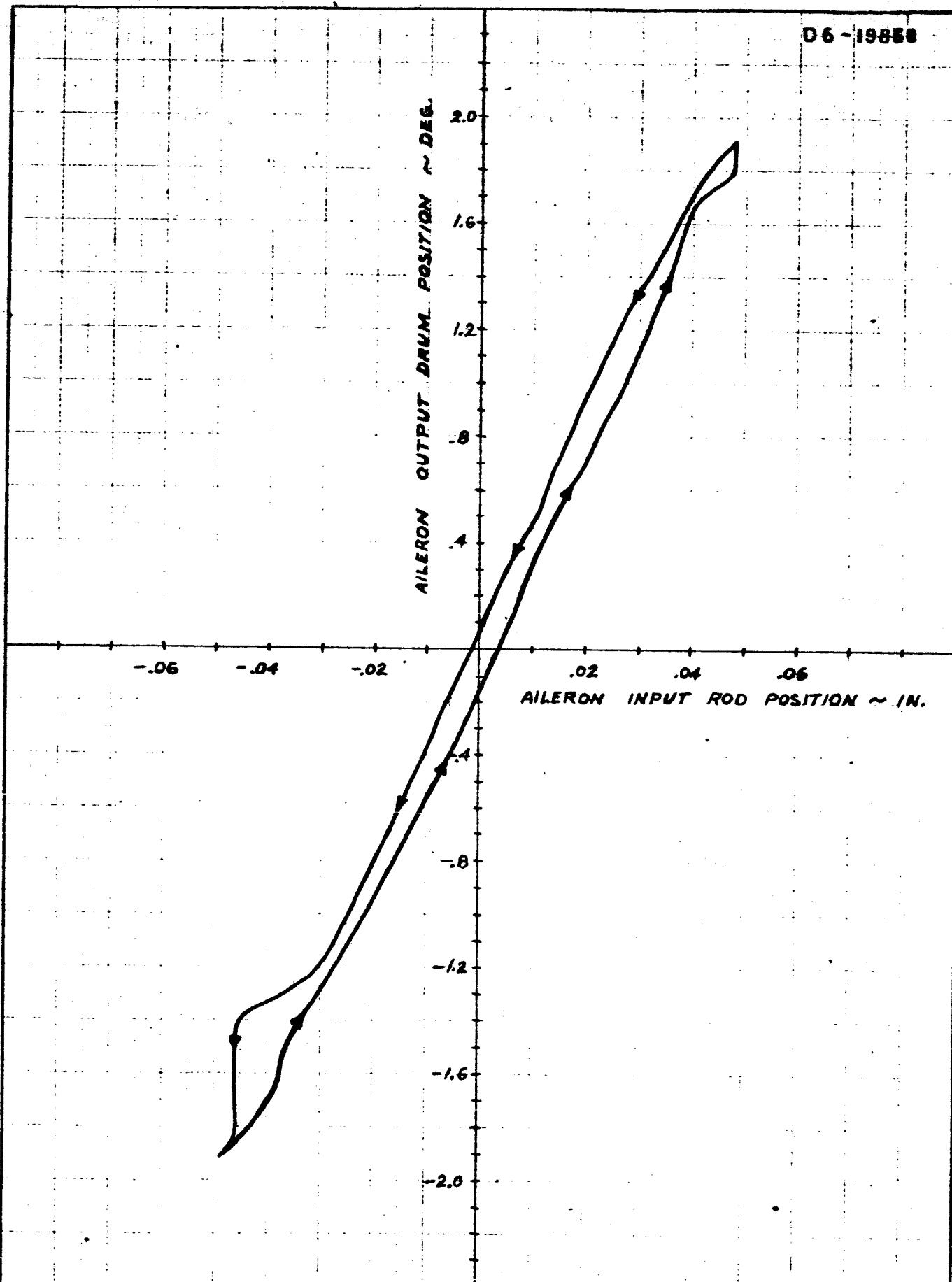
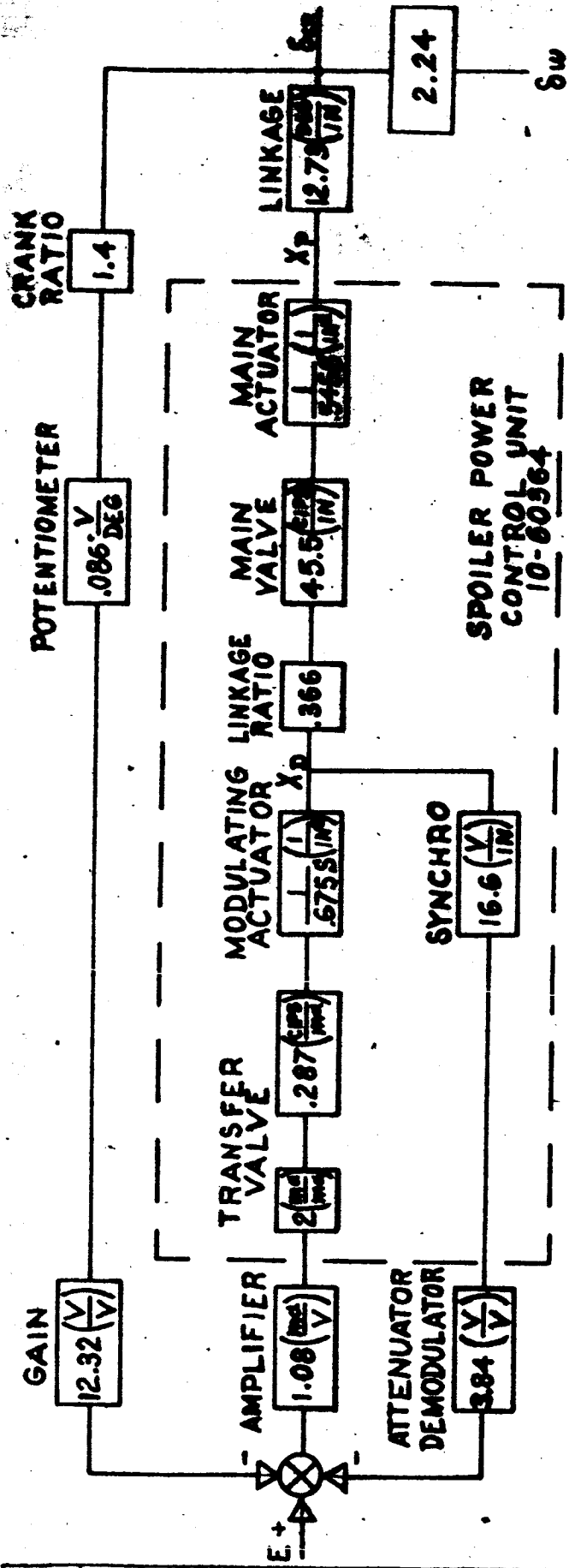


FIGURE 7



CALC			REVISED	DATE	AILERON PCU HYSTERESIS	367-80
CHECK						FIG. 8
APR						PAGE
APR						C11
					THE BOEING COMPANY	

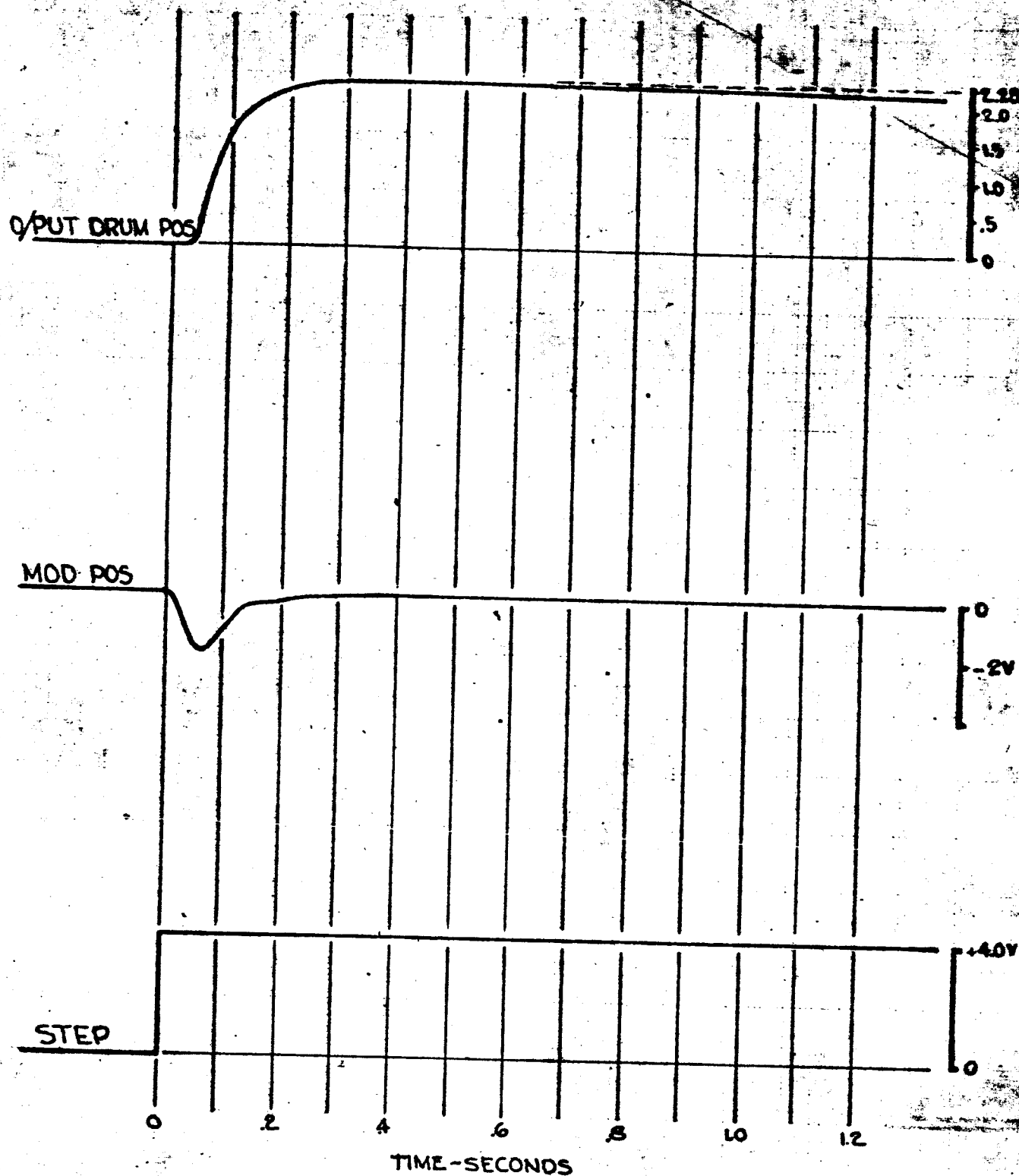
A



NOMENCLATURE

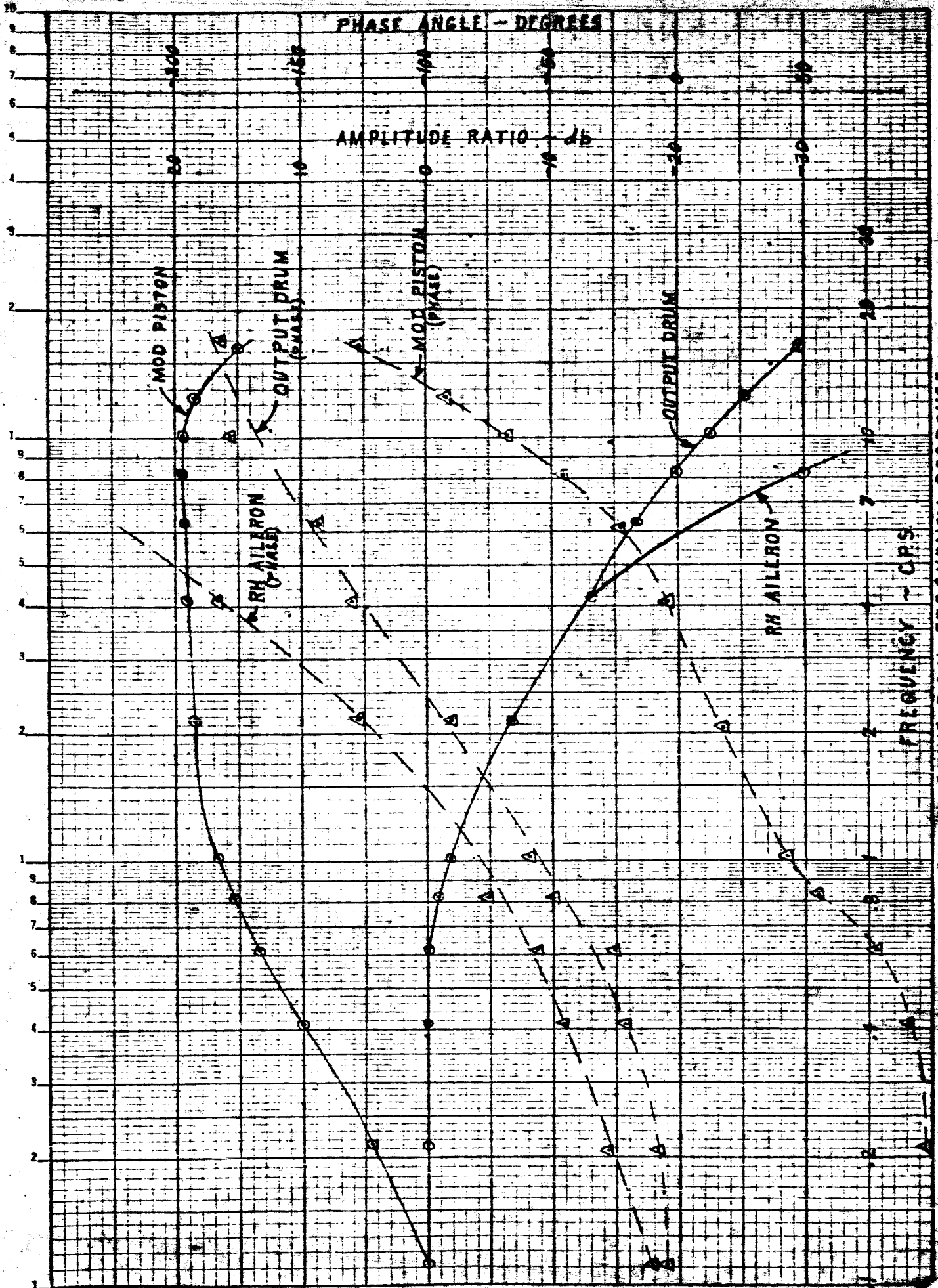
- $E$  - INPUT VOLTAGE, VOLTS
- $X_D$  - MODULATING ACTUATOR DISPLACEMENT, INCHES
- $X_P$  - MAIN ACTUATOR DISPLACEMENT, INCHES
- $\delta_{CR}$  - SPOILER ACTUATOR CRANK DISPLACEMENT, DEGREES
- $S$  - LAPLACE OPERATOR
- $\delta_{SW}$  - SAFETY PILOTS WHEEL POSITION, DEGREES
- MAX  $\delta_{SW}$  RATE =  $180 \text{ } \frac{\text{DEG}}{\text{SEC}}$  (ELECT. MODE)
- $\delta_{SW}$  MAX =  $\pm 63^\circ$  (ELECT. MODE)

CALC			REVISED	DATE	BLOCK DIAGRAM SPOILER DRIVE P.C.U.	367-80
CHECK						F16.9
APR					THE BOEING COMPANY RENTON, WASHINGTON	122
APR						C12



CALC			REVISED	DATE	ELECTRICAL MODE	
CHECK					SPOILER DRIVE ACTUATOR	
APR					TRANSIENT RESPONSE	
APR					TEST NO 655-1	
					COND. 1.38.03.03	
					THE BOEING COMPANY	
					PAGE	C13

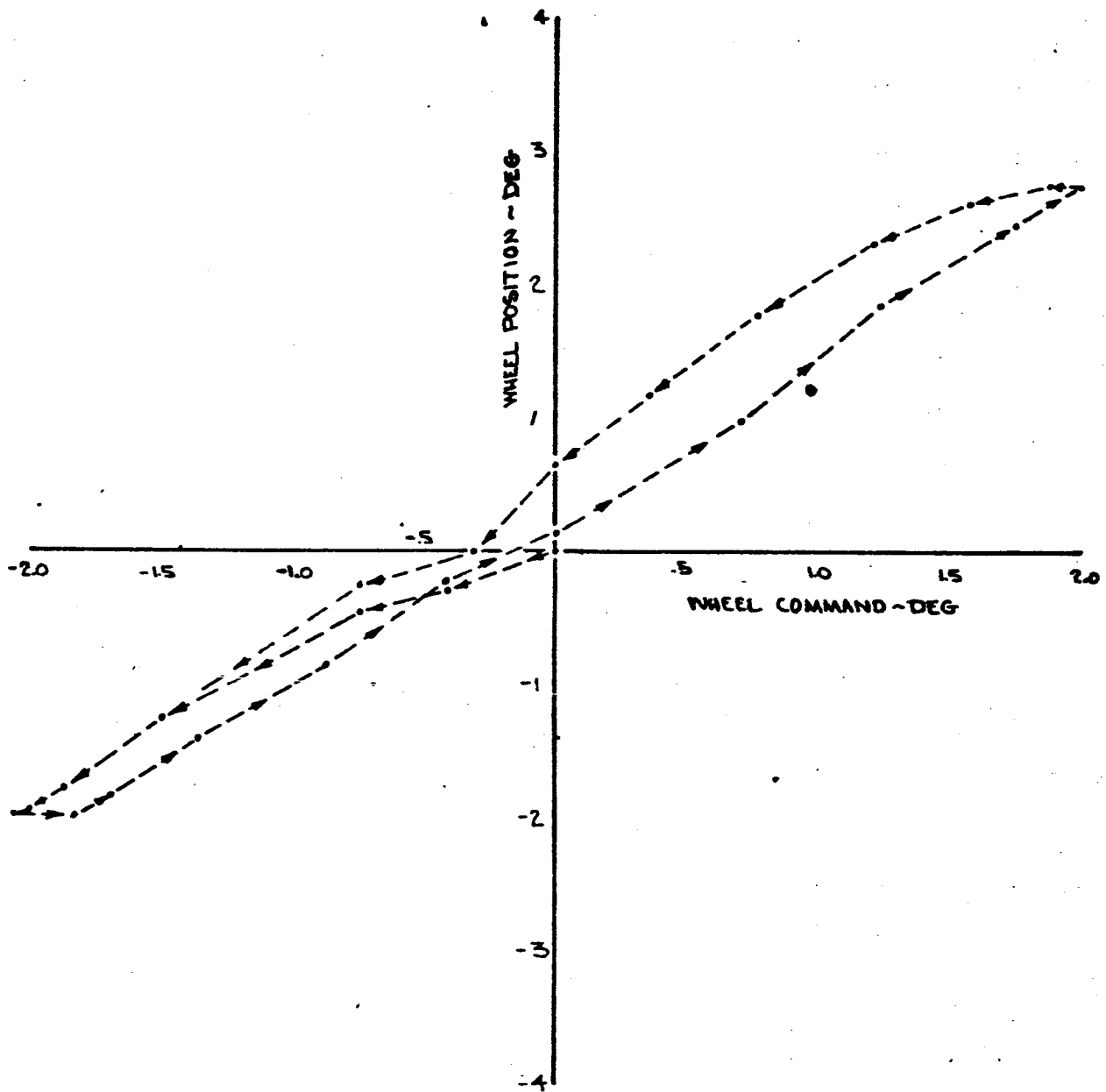
K-E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493  
3 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS  
MADE IN U.S.A.  
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.



SPOLIER DRIVE P.C.U. FREQUENCY RESPONSE

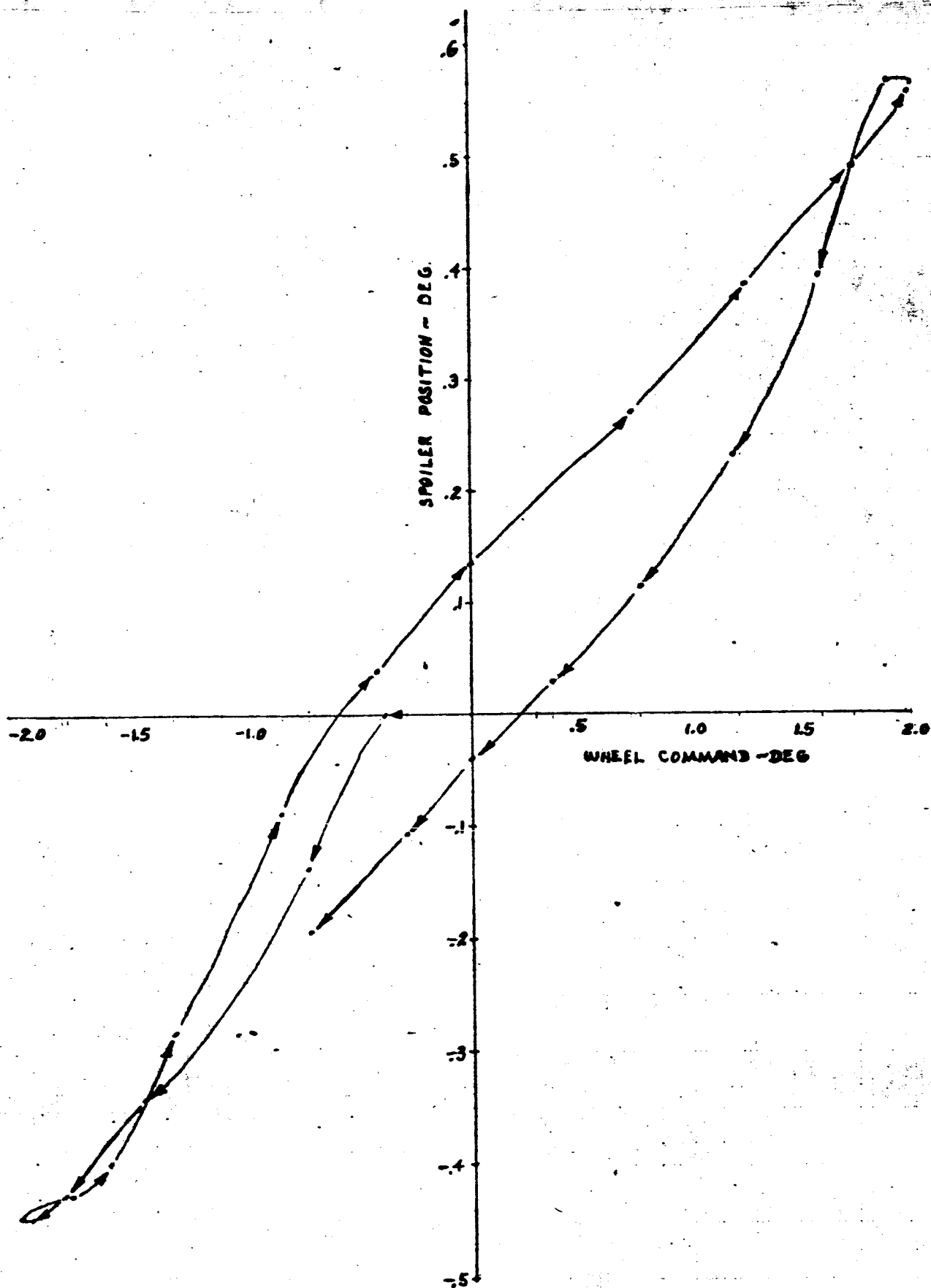
FIG. 11 Part C1





				ELECTRICAL MODE	
CALC			REVISED	DATE	SPOILER CONTROL SYSTEM HYSTERESIS $\delta_w$ vs $\delta_{wc}$ TEST NO 655-1 THE BOEING COMPANY
CHECK					
APR					
APR					
					FIG. 12 1.38.03.02 PAGE C15

13491



TEST NO. 655-1

1.38.03.02

DE GRAVES 7-7-65

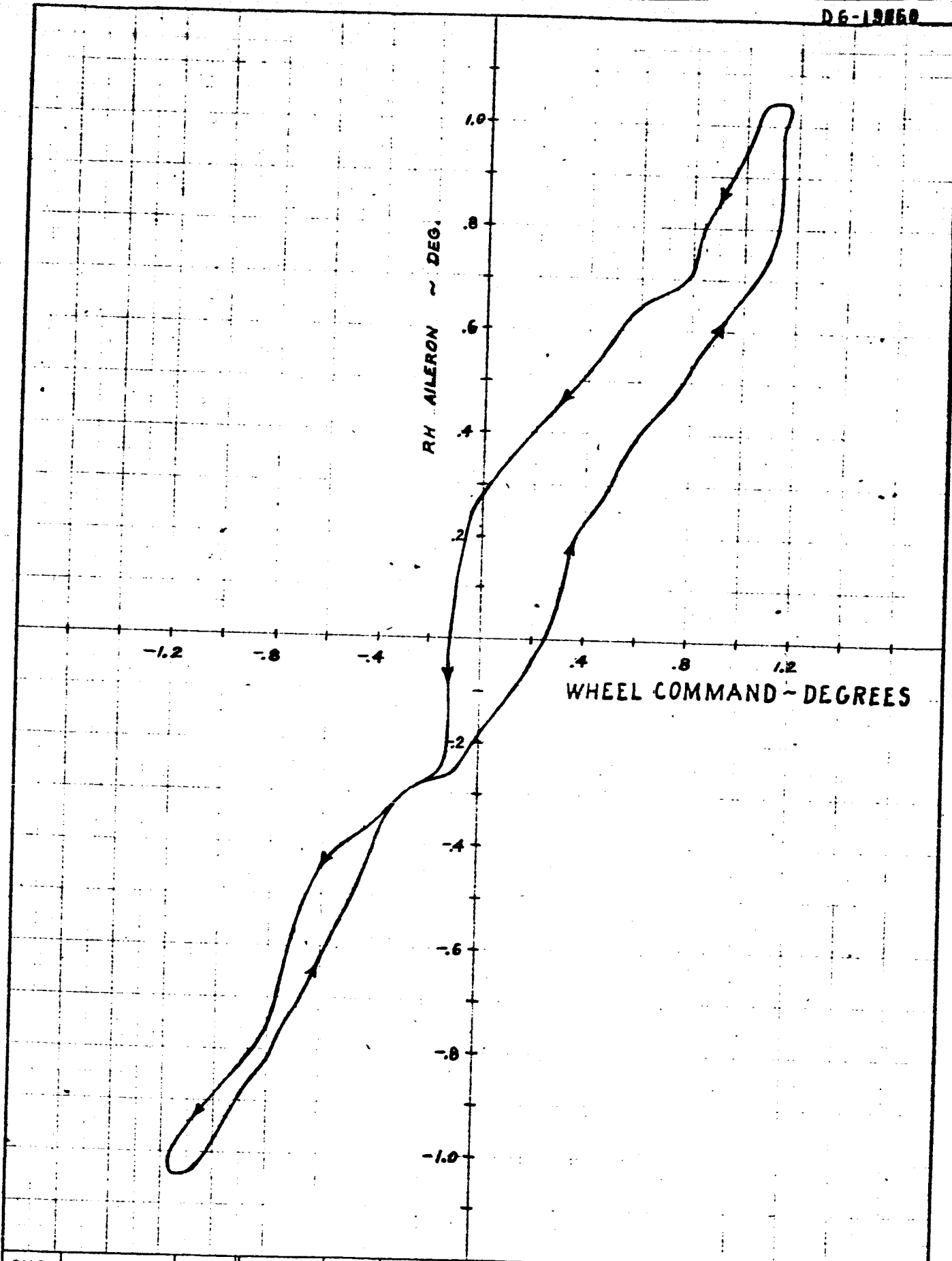
SPOILER CONTROL SYSTEM HYSTERESIS

FIG. 13

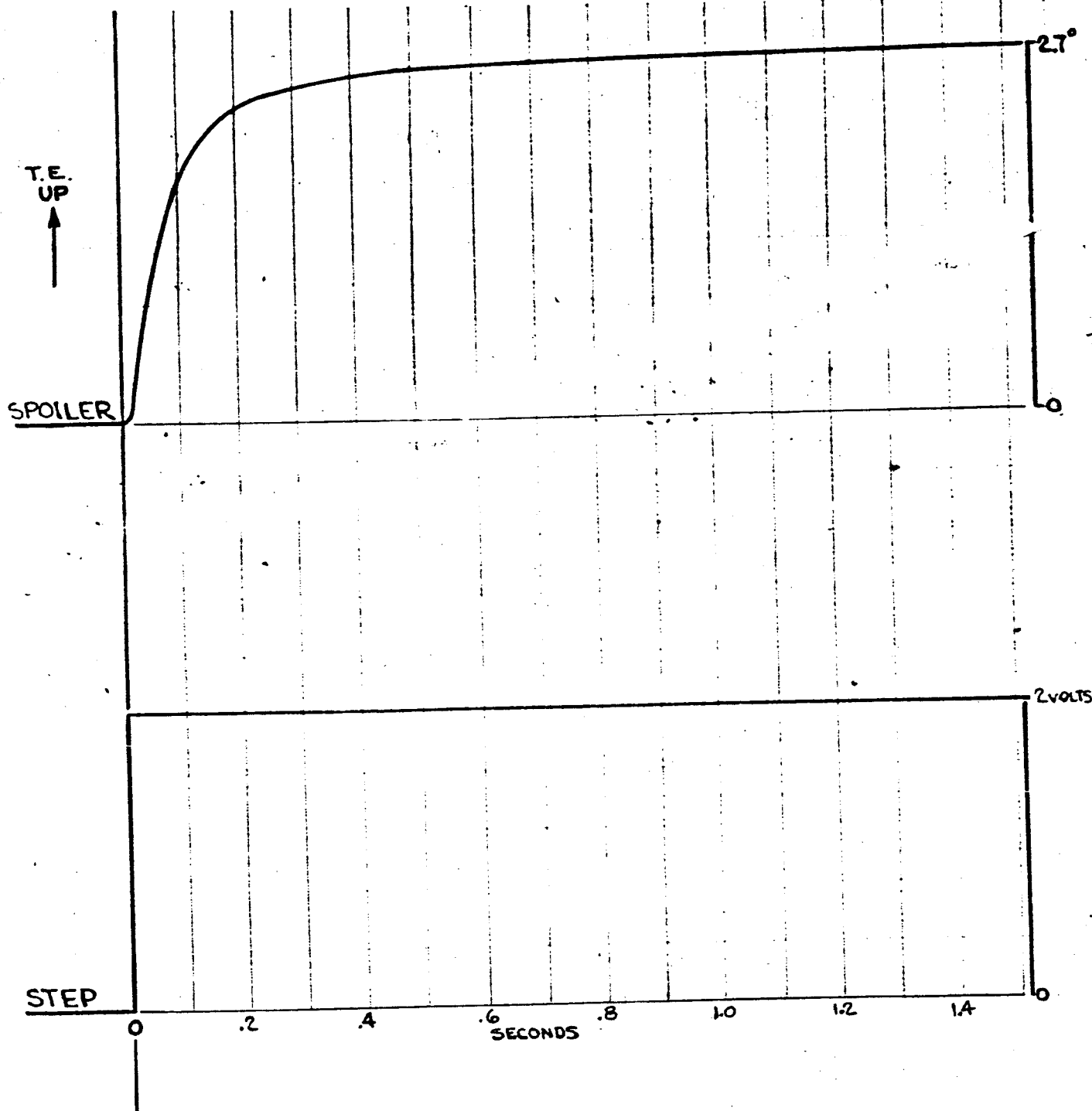
NO. 7 SPOILER POSITION vs  $\delta_{wc}$

THE BOEING COMPANY

C16



CALC			REVISED	DATE	SPOILER PCU INPUT TO RH AILERON HYSTERESIS	367-80
CHECK						FIG. 14
APR						
APR						
					THE BOEING COMPANY	PAGE C17



MAX. NO LOAD RATE = 50°/SEC (ELECTRICAL MODE)

$$\frac{\delta_{SP}}{E_{IN}} \approx \frac{K}{(.06S+1)}$$

LIMIT  $\pm 10^\circ$

TEST NO. 655-1 COND 138.03.09

CALC			REVISED	DATE	SPOILER ACTUATOR #6 TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	FIG. 15
CHECK						
APR						
APR						
					THE BOEING COMPANY	PAGE C18

K&E SEMI-LOGARITHMIC 46 5493  
 5 CYCLES X 70 DIVISIONS MADE IN U.S.A.  
 NEUFEL & ESSER CO.

FREQUENCY (C/S)

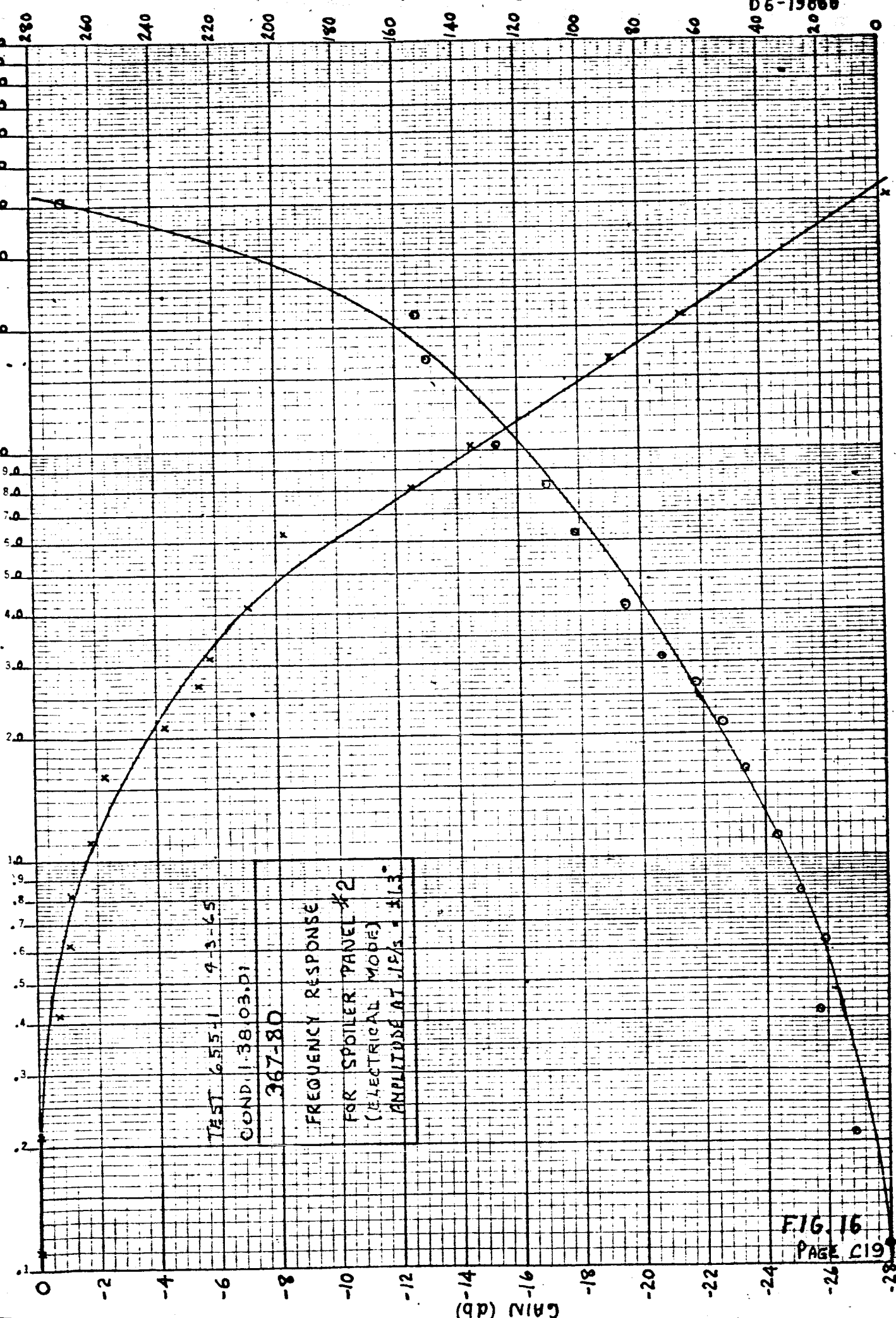
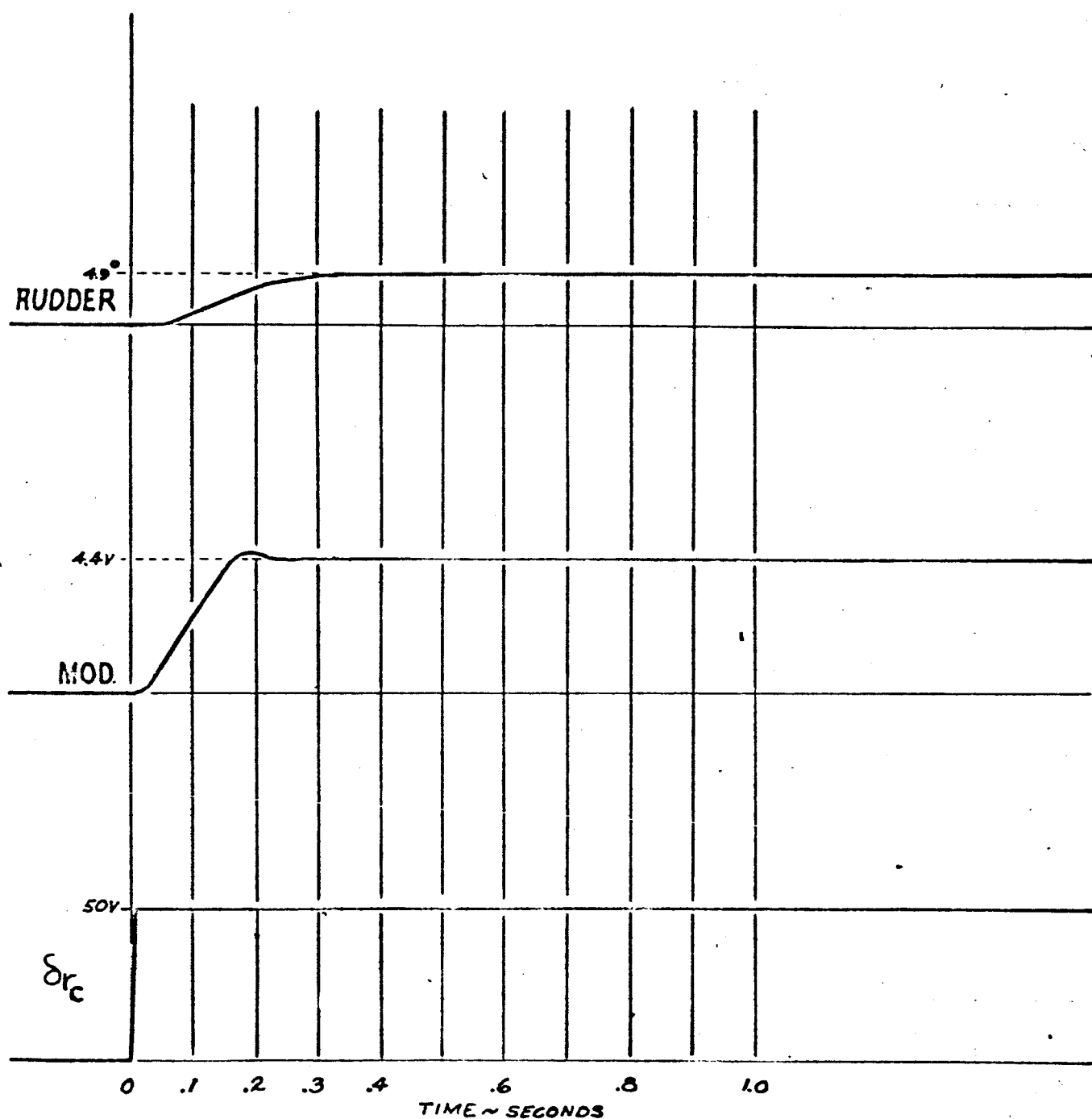


FIG. 16  
 PAGE 219

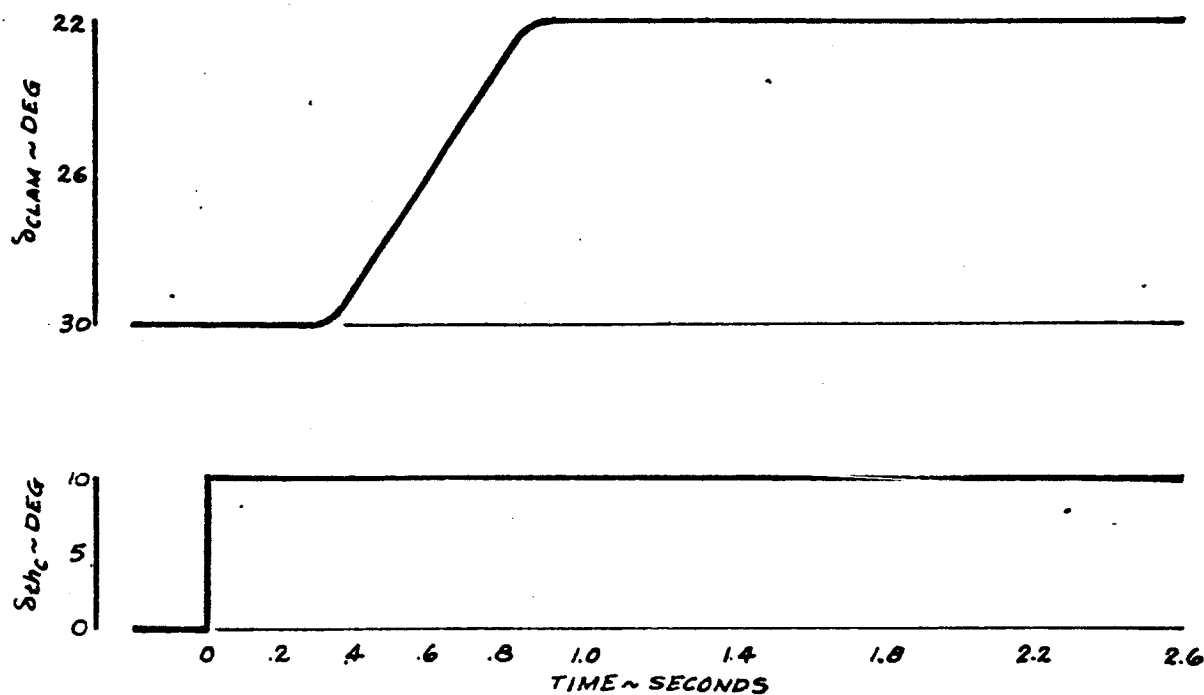


MAX NO LOAD RATE = 33 %/sec

$$\delta r_c / E_{IN} = \frac{K}{(.06S+1)(.028S+1)} \quad \text{LIMIT } \pm 10^\circ \text{ ELECT.}$$

TEST NO. 655-1 COND 1.38.03.07

CALC	D.E.G.	4-13-65	REVISED	DATE	RUDDER TRANSIENT RESPONSE (ELECTRICAL MODE)	FIG. 17
CHECK						
APR						
APR						
					THE BOEING COMPANY	PAGE C20



MAX CLAM SHELL RATE = 14 %/sec

$$\frac{\dot{\delta}_{CLAM}}{E_{IN}} \approx \frac{K}{(.04S+1)(.19S+1)}$$

CALC		REVISED	DATE	THRUST MODULATION SYSTEM ELECTRICAL MODE TRANSIENT RESPONSE	FIG. 18
CHECK					
APR					
APR					
				THE BOEING COMPANY	PAGE C21

**LIMITATIONS**

This document is controlled by Electro-Dynamics Staff

All revisions to this document shall be approved by the above noted organization prior to release.

**DDC AVAILABILITY NOTICE**

- ☐ Qualified requesters may obtain copies of this document from DDC.
- ☐ Foreign announcement and dissemination of this report by DDC is not authorized.
- ☐ U. S. Government agencies may obtain copies of this document directly from DDC. Other qualified DDC users shall request through The Boeing Company, Seattle, Wn.
- ☐ U. S. military agencies may obtain copies of this document directly from DDC. Other users shall request through The Boeing Company, Seattle, Wn.
- ☐ All distribution of this document is controlled. Qualified DDC users shall request through The Boeing Company, Seattle, Wn.

**PROPRIETARY NOTES**



**ACTIVE SHEET RECORD**

SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS				SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS			
		SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR			SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR
1						46					
2						47					
3						48					
4						49					
5						50					
6						51					
7						52					
8						53					
9						54					
10						55					
11						56					
12						57					
13						58					
14						59					
15						60					
16						A1					
17						A2					
18						A3					
19						A4					
20						A5					
21						A6					
22						A7					
23						A8					
24						A9					
25						A10					
26						A11					
27						A12					
28						A13					
29						A14					
30						A15					
31						A16					
32						A17					
33						A18					
34						A19					
35						A20					
36						A21					
37						A22					
38						A23					
39						A24					
40						A25					
41						A26					
42						A27					
43						A28					
44						A29					
45						A30					

SHEET b

**ACTIVE SHEET RECORD**

SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS				SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	ADDED SHEETS			
		SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR			SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR	SHEET NUMBER	REV LTR
A31						B45					
B1						B46					
B2						B47					
B3						B48					
B4						B49					
B5						C1					
B6						C2					
B7						C3					
B8						C4					
B9						C5					
B10						C6					
B11						C7					
B12						C8					
B13						C9					
B14						C10					
B15						C11					
B16						C12					
B17						C13					
B18						C14					
<b>B19</b>						C15					
B20						C16					
B21						C17					
B22						C18					
B23						C19					
B24						C20					
B25						C21					
B26						a					
B27						b					
B28						c					
B29						d					
B30											
B31											
B32											
B33											
B34											
B35											
B36											
B37											
B38											
B39											
B40											
B41											
B42											
B43											
B44											

SHEET c

